











THE

## ECONOMY

OF A

#### CHRISTIAN LIFE



LONDON:

PUBLISHED BY JOHN SHARPE, PICCADILLY.

MDCCCXXII.



# **ECONOMY**

OF A

## CHRISTIAN LIFE.

BY THE

REV. W. BINGLEY, A.M. F.L.S.

LATE OF PETERHOUSE, CAMBRIDGE.



### LONDON:

PRINTED FOR JOHN SHARPE,

PICCADILLY:

BY C. WHITTINGHAM, CHISWICK.

M DCCC XXII.

BV4501 B55

## PREFACE.

THE plan of this little work has been to collect, into small compass, some of the most important Maxims and Rules of Conduct that are laid down in the Sacred Writers; to arrange these under appropriate heads, in such manner that they should read connectedly with each other, preserving, as nearly as it was possible, the integrity of the text. The Editor conceived that the instruction capable of being thus brought together was not only abundant, but that it might be made, in the highest degree, interesting. Whether he has succeeded in his design, or whether he has deceived himself in this opinion, it is not for him to decide. All the commendation he can expect from the work is for good intention,

and a desire of, at least, rendering himself useful.

It will be observed that he has sometimes changed the person, in order to render the reading of the passages in succession less abrupt; and that, in a few instances, but in as few as possible, he has inserted connecting particles. In all these cases, however, he has been careful to preserve, according to the best of his judgment, the true sense of the Scriptures.

All the passages that are in the words of our Blessed Lord are characterized by inverted commas.

#### NOTE.

The Hands of God, must, in all cases, be considered to express his power.

The Eyes of God,—his omnipresence, care, and superintending Providence.

The Mouth of God,-his commands.

The Bowels of God,-his tender compassion, &c. &c.

# CONTENTS.

	Page
Introduction	1
CHAP. I.	
THE ATTRIBUTES AND WORKS OF GOD	5
1. God the Maker of all things	6
2. The beauty and excellence of the Works of	
God	8
3. The Majesty, Perfection, Power, and Wis-	
dom of God	10
OTT A D. TY	
CHAP. II.	
THE GOVERNMENT AND PROVIDENCE OF GOD	
1. God the Governor and Preserver of all	
things	15
2. The Goodness, Mercy, Faithfulness, Justice,	
and Truth of God	18
3. God loveth the Righteous, and hateth the	
Wicked	- 22
CHAP III	
CHAP. III.	
THE NATURE AND CONDITION OF MAN IN CO.	NSE-
QUENCE OF HIS FALL.	
1. The original State, and the Fall of Man	26
2. The Sinfulness, Weakness, Ignorance, and	
Insufficiency of Man	28

	Page
3. The Shortness, Vanity, Uncertainty, and	
Troubles of Human Life	29
CHAP. IV.	
THE REDEMPTION AND RESURRECTION OF MAN	i.
	Page
1. The Redemption of Man	33
2. Who the Redeemer is	36
3. The Nature, Offices, Authority, and Power	
of Christ	38
4. The Holy Ghost and its Operations	41
5. The Resurrection of Man from the Dead 1	42
o. The resulteetion of Man from the Dead	14
CHAP. V.	
THE DUTY OF MAN TOWARDS GOD	46
1. Faith and Trust in God 2	50
2. Obedience and Submission to God	60
3. The Fear and Love of God	63
4. The Praise and Worship of God; and of	
Thanksgiving and Prayer to Him 3	67
5. Sincerity, Zeal, and Perseverance in Moral	•
and Religious Duties	74
6. Forsaking Sin, and Amendment of Life	79

<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>1</sup> See also Death, p. 29.

<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>2</sup> God the Governor and Preserver of all things, p. 15.— The Goodness, Mercy, Faithfulness, Justice, and Truth of God, p. 18.

<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>3</sup> God the Governor and Preserver of all things, p. 15.—Faith and Trust in God, p. 50.

## CHAP. VI.

THE	TWO	CHRISTIAN	SACR	AMENTS	:	BAPTISM	AND	THE
		L	ord's	SUPPER	₹.			

BAPTISM WAS ENFORCED,	70
1. By the Example of Christ	Page 87
2. By the Command of Christ	87
3. By the Example of his Disciples	88
4. By the Exhortation of the Apostles	88
	00
THE LORD'S SUPPER.	
1. This Sacrament was instituted by Jesus	
Christ	89
2. It was enforced by the Exhortations of the	
Apostles, and the Example of the early	
Christians	90
200. 200.	
CHAP. VII.	
THE GENERAL DUTIES OF MANKIND TOWARD E OTHER.	ACH
1. Peace, Union, and Love; Contention, Di-	
vision, and Hatred	92
2. Friendship	97
3. Mercy and Compassion-Cruelty and Op-	
pression	99
4. Justice and Honesty-Injustice and Dis-	
honesty	101
5. Of Sincerity and Truth-Hypocrisy and	
Falsehood	105
6. Candour	108
7. Tale-bearing and Slander	109
8. Benevolence and Charity	112

## CHAP. VIII.

THE RELATIVE DUTIES OF MEN TOWARD EACH OTHER
Page
1. The Marriage State; and the Duties of
Husband and Wife 119
2. The Duties of Parents and Children 123
3. The Duties of Masters and Servants 125
4. The Duties of Subjects and Magistrates 127
CHAP. IX.
THE DUTY OF MAN AS AN INDIVIDUAL.
1. Virtue and Vice in general 132
2. Humility and Pride 140
3. Meekness and Anger 144
4. Contentment and Envy 147
5. Covetousness 150
6. Temperance and Intemperance 152
7. Discretion and Prudence 154
8. Diligence and Slothfulness 158
9. Modesty and Chastity 161
10. Good and Bad Company 163
11. Riches and Poverty 165
12. Prosperity and Adversity 169
13. Duty under Affliction 170
CHAP. X.
FUTURE REWARDS AND PUNISHMENTS 181
THE CONCLUSION

#### INTRODUCTION.

My son, attend to my words, incline thine car unto my sayings. Let them not depart from thine eyes: keep them in the midst of thine heart. For they are life to those that find them, and health to all their flesh.

If thou wilt receive my words, and hide my commandments with thee: then shalt thou understand the fear of the Lord, and find the knowledge of God<sup>2</sup>.

My son, gather instruction from thy youth up; so shalt thou find wisdom in thine old age 3.

Let thy mind be upon the ordinances of the Lord, and meditate continually on his commandments: he shall establish thine heart, and give thee wisdom at thine own desire.

Remember thy Creator, in the days of thy youth: while the evil days come not, nor the years draw nigh, when thou shalt say, "I have no pleasure in them 5."

Beware that thou forget not the Lord thy God, in not keeping his commandments, and his judgments, and his statutes 6.

Meditate on all his works, and talk of his doings?

Acquaint thyself with God, and be at peace: thereby shall good come unto thee. Receive, I

pray thee, the law from his mouth, and lay up his words in thine heart<sup>8</sup>.

Lay up these words in thine heart, and in thy soul; and teach them unto thy children, speaking of them when thou sittest in thine house, and when thou walkest by the way, when thou liest down, and when thou risest up?.

"Search the Scriptures," (saith Christ to the Jews) for in them ye think ye have eternal life; and they are they which testify of me 10."

"These things were written that ye might believe that Jesus is the Son of God; and that, believing, ye might have life ""."

Be mindful of the words which were spoken before of the holy prophets; and of the commandment of the apostles 12.

Receive with meekness the ingrafted word, which is able to save your souls 13.

Prove all things: hold fast that which is good 14.

Give earnest heed to the things which ye have heard, lest at any time ye should let them slip 15.

Continue in the things which ye have learned and been assured of; knowing that the holy Scriptures are able to make you wise unto salvation <sup>16</sup>.

Be always ready to give an answer to every man that asketh you a reason of the hope that is in you 17.

But be not carried away with divers and strange doctrines: for it is a good thing that the heart be established with grace 18.

Foolish and unlearned questions avoid, knowing that they do but gender strife <sup>19</sup>.

Avoid profane and vain babblings, and oppositions of science falsely so called, which some professing, have erred concerning the faith 20.

If any man consent not to wholesome words, even the words of our Lord Jesus Christ; and to the doctrine which is according to godliness, he is proud, knowing nothing<sup>21</sup>.

If any man obey not the word of God, note that man, and have no company with him, that he may be ashamed <sup>22</sup>.

See that ye refuse not him who speaketh: for if they escaped who refused him (Moses) who spake on earth; much more shall not we escape, if we turn away from him (Jesus Christ) who speaketh from heaven <sup>23</sup>.

#### The Excellence of Wisdom.

Where shall wisdom be found? and where is the place of understanding? Man knoweth not the price thereof; neither is it found in the land of the living <sup>24</sup>.

It cannot be gotten for gold, neither shall silver be weighed for the price thereof 25.

It cannot be valued with the gold of Ophir, with the precious onyx or the sapphire 26.

The gold and the crystal cannot equal it: and the exchange of it shall not be for jewels of fine gold <sup>27</sup>.

The price of wisdom is above rubies: the topaz of Ethiopia shall not equal it 23.

All the things that may be desired are not to be compared to it 29.

Wisdom is glorious and never fadeth away; yet

she is easily seen of them that love her, and found of such as seek her 30.

Her ways are ways of pleasantness, and all her paths are peace. She is a tree of life to them that lay hold upon her; and happy is every one that retaineth her 31.

#### REFERENCES.

 ¹ Prov. iv. 20—22.
 ² Prov. ii. 1, 5.
 ³ Ecclus. vi. 18.
 ⁴ Ecclus. vi. 37.
 ⁵ Eccles. xii. 1.
 ⁶ Deut. viii. 11.
 ² Prov. iii. 12.
 ⁶ Deut. viii. 21.
 ² Prov. iii. 14.
 ² ¹ ¹ ¹ 1 Prov. iii. 14.
 ² ¹ ¹ 1 Prov. iii. 23.
 ² ¹ 1 Prov. iii. 15.
 ² ¹ 1 Prov. iii. 17.
 ² 1 Prov. iii. 10.
 ² 1 Prov. iii. 10.

#### **ECONOMY**

ΟF

## A CHRISTIAN LIFE.

#### CHAP. I.

THE ATTRIBUTES AND WORKS OF GOD.

HEAR, O Israel; the Lord our God is one Lord .

He is God, in heaven above, and upon the earth beneath.

Before him there was no God, neither shall be after him<sup>3</sup>.

He is the first and the last, and besides him there is no God<sup>4</sup>.

Unto him may nothing be added, neither can be diminished; and he hath no need of any counsellor<sup>5</sup>.

A thousand years in his sight are but as yesterday when it is passed, and as a watch in the night<sup>6</sup>.

Before the mountains were brought forth, or ever the earth and the world were made; even from everlasting to everlasting he is God<sup>7</sup>.

One day is with the Lord as a thousand years; and a thousand years as one day 8.

We know that there is none other God but one; for though there be that are called gods, yet to us there is but one God?

His throne is for ever and ever 10.

## 1. God the Maker of all Things.

By the word of the Lord were the heavens made, and all the host of them by the breath of his mouth 11.

God formed the light, and created darkness12.

By his spirit he hath garnished the heavens 13.

He gave the sun for a light by day; and ordained the moon and the stars for a light by night 14.

He hath made heaven, the heaven of heavens, with all their host; the earth and all things that are therein, the seas and all that is therein, and he preserveth them all 15.

In the beginning, when the earth was made before the borders of the world stood, or ever the winds blew; before it thundered or lightened, or ever the foundations of paradise were laid; before the fair flowers were seen, or the moveable powers were established: then did God consider these things, and they were all made through him alone, and through none other<sup>16</sup>.

He spake the word and they were made: he commanded and they were created 17.

Ask the beasts and they shall teach thee; and the fowls of the air, and they shall tell thee: or speak to the earth, and it shall teach thee; and the fishes of the sea shall declare unto thee. Who knoweth not that the hand of the Lord hath wrought all these? in whose hand is the soul of every living thing, and the breath of all mankind 18.

The earth is the Lord's, and all that therein is: the whole world, and they that dwell therein 19.

Who causeth it to rain on the earth, where no man is? On the wilderness, where there is no man, to satisfy the desolate and waste ground, and to cause the bud of the tender herb to spring forth?—Whence cometh the ice? and the hoar-frost of heaven, who hath gendered it.

And there are yet hid greater things than these be: for we have seen but few of his works<sup>21</sup>.

Surely vain are all men by nature, who are ignorant of God's works, and cannot, out of the things that are seen, know him that is <sup>22</sup>.

By him were all things created that are in heaven, and that are in earth, visible and invisible, whether they be thrones or dominions, principalities or powers: all things were created by him and for him <sup>23</sup>.

Thou, Lord, in the beginning, hast laid the foundation of the earth; and the heavens are the work of thine hands. They shall perish, but thou remainest; and they all shall wax old, as doth a garment; and as a vesture shalt thou fold them up, and they shall be changed; but thou art the same, and thy years shall not fail<sup>24</sup>.

# 2. The Beauty and Excellence of the Works of God.

THE heavens declare the glory of God; and the firmament showeth his handy-work. Day unto day uttereth speech, and night unto night showeth knowledge. There is no speech nor language where their voice is not heard: their sound is gone out into all lands; and their words unto the end of the world 25.

The sun that giveth light by day looketh upon all things; and the work thereof is full of glory 26.

Look upon the rainbow, and praise him that made it. It compasseth the heaven about with a glorious circle, and the hands of the Most High have fashioned it<sup>27</sup>.

The works of the Lord are done in judgment from the beginning: and from the time he made them, he disposed the parts thereof. None of them hindereth another; and they never disobey his word. The Lord looked upon the earth, and filled it with blessings, with all manner of good things hath he covered the face thereof; and they shall return into it again <sup>28</sup>.

The merciful and gracious Lord hath so done his marvellous works that they ought to be had in remembrance <sup>29</sup>.

Who shall be filled with beholding the glory of the Lord 30?

O Lord, how manifold are thy works! In wisdom hast thou made them all. The earth is full of thy riches: so is the great and wide sea also; wherein are things creeping, innumerable, both small and great beasts<sup>31</sup>.

O Lord my God, how great are the wondrous works which thou hast done! If I should (attempt to) declare them and speak, of them, they would be more than I am able to express 32.

Blessed be thy glorious name (O Lord), which is exalted above all blessing and praise. Thou, even thou, art Lord alone 33.

3. The Majesty, Perfection, Power, and Wisdom of God.

HE is a great God, and a great king, above all gods 34.

Who shall number the strength of his majesty? and who shall tell out his mercies? As for the wondrous works of the Lord, there may nothing be taken from them, neither may any thing be put to them, neither can the ground of them be found out 35.

The whole world before God, is as a little grain of the balance; yea, as a drop of the morning dew that falleth down upon the earth <sup>36</sup>.

The Lord is terrible, and very great, and marvellous is his power<sup>37</sup>.

If men are astonished at the power and works of God, let them understand by them, how much mightier is he that made them. For, by the greatness and beauty of the creatures, proportionably the maker of them is seen 38.

Is not God in the height of heaven? and behold the height of the stars how high they are 39!

The heaven, and the heaven of heavens, cannot contain him 40.

Who is like unto the Lord? glorious in holiness, fearful in praises, doing wonders 41.

Who is able to stand before this holy Lord God 42?

Canst thou, by searching, find out God? Canst thou find out the Almighty unto perfection? It is as high as heaven, what canst thou do? Deeper than hell, what canst thou know? He exceedeth the length of the earth, and is broader than the sea 43.

O Lord, my God, thou art exceeding glorious, thou art clothed with majesty and honour 44!

O Lord, our governor, how excellent is thy name in all the world! thou hast set thy glory above the heavens<sup>45</sup>.

Thy righteousness is very high; and great things are they which thou hast done: O Lord, who is like unto thee 46?

Ascribe unto the Lord, O ye mighty, ascribe unto the Lord glory and power<sup>47</sup>.

Ascribe ye greatness unto God our rock: his work is perfect, and all his ways are judgment 48.

Praise the name of the Lord, for his name alone is excellent; his glory is above the earth and heaven <sup>49</sup>.

The eyes of the Lord are ten thousand times brighter than the sun, beholding the ways of men 5°.

He looketh to the ends of the earth; and seeth under the whole heaven 51.

His eyes are in every place, beholding the evil and the good 52.

The Lord seeth not as man seeth; for man

looketh on the outward appearance, but the Lord looketh on the heart 53.

He searcheth all hearts, and understandeth all the imaginations of the thoughts 54.

No thought escapeth God, neither is any word hidden from him 55.

Say not thou, "I will hide myself from the Lord: shall any remember me from above? I shall not be remembered among so many people 56."

Woe unto them that seek deep to hide their counsel from the Lord, and say, "Who seeth us? who knoweth us?" Shall the thing framed say of him that framed it, "he hath no understanding 57?"

"Can any hide himself in secret places that I shall not see him?" saith the Lord; "Do not I fill heaven and earth 58?"

The works of all flesh are before the Lord; and nothing can be hid from his eyes. He seeth from everlasting to everlasting; and there is nothing wonderful before him <sup>59</sup>.

He worketh signs and wonders in heaven and in earth 60.

It is the Lord that commandeth the waters: it is the glorious God that maketh the thunder. It is the Lord that ruleth the sea. The voice of the Lord is mighty in operation: the voice of the Lord is full of majesty 61.

By his commandment he maketh the snow to fall apace; and sendeth swiftly the lightenings of his judgment. At his sight the mountains are shaken <sup>62</sup>.

He causeth vapours to ascend from the earth, and sendeth forth lightenings with the rain; bringing the winds out of his treasuries <sup>63</sup>.

Hast thou not known? hast thou not heard, that the everlasting God, the creator of the ends of the earth, fainteth not, neither is weary <sup>64</sup>?

He hath established the world by his wisdom; and hath stretched out the heavens by his discretion 65.

All nations before the Lord are as nothing; and they are counted to him less than nothing, and vanity 66.

The Lord is high above all nations, and his glory is above the heavens <sup>67</sup>.

Who is he that saith, and it cometh to pass, when the Lord commandeth it not 68?

As he hath thought, so shall it come to pass; and as he hath purposed, so shall it stand 69.

Who is so great a God as our God 70?

Thine, O Lord, is the greatness, and the power, and the glory, and the victory, and the majesty; for all that is in heaven and in earth is thine. Thine is the kingdom, O Lord; and thou art exalted above all; and thou reignest over all, and in thine hand is power and might; and in thine

hand it is to make great, and to give strength unto all  $^{71}$ .

Holy, holy, holy, is the Lord of Hosts, the whole earth is full of his glory 72.

O the depth of the riches both of the wisdom and knowledge of God! how unsearchable are his judgments; his ways are past finding out<sup>73</sup>.

He is far above all principality, and power, and might, and dominion, and every name that is named, not only in this world, but in that which is to come 74.

He is the blessed and only potentate; the king of kings, and lord of lords: who dwelleth in the light which no man can approach unto, whom no man hath seen nor can see 75.

#### REFERENCES.

1 1 Deut. vi. 4. 2 2 Deut. iv. 30. 3 Isaiah xliii. 10. 4 Isaiah xliv. 6. 5 Ecclus. xli. 21. 6 Ps. xc. 4. 7 Ps. xc. 2. 8 2 Pet. iii. 8. 9 1 Cor. viii. 4, 5. 10 Heb. i. 8. 11 Ps. xxxiii. 6. 12 Isaiah lvii. 7. xxvi. 13. 14 Jer. xxxi. 85. 15 Neh. ix. 6. 16 Esd. vi. 1, 2, 3, 4, 5, 6. 17 Ps. cxlviii. 5. 18 Job xii. 7. 19 Ps. xxiv. 1. 20 Job xxxviii. 26, 29. 21 Ecclus. xliii. 32. 22 Wisd. xiii. 1. 23 Col. i. 16. 24 Heb. i. 10. 25 Ps. xix. 1—4. 26 Ecclus. xlii. 16. 27 Ecclus. xliii. 11, 12. 28 Ecclus. xvi. 26—30. 29 Ps. cxi. 4. 30 Ecclus. 31 Ps. civ. 24, 25. 32 Ps. xl. 6, 7. 33 Neh. ix. 6. 34 Ps. xcv. 3, 4. 35 Ecclus. xviii. 6. 36 Wisd.

xi. 22. <sup>57</sup> Ecclus, xliii. 29. <sup>38</sup> Wisd. <sup>39</sup> Job xxii. 12. <sup>40</sup> 1 Kings viii. 27. <sup>41</sup> Exod. xv. 11. <sup>42</sup> 1 Sam. vi. 20. <sup>43</sup> Job xi. 7—9. <sup>44</sup> Ps. civ. 1. <sup>45</sup> Ps. viii. 1. <sup>46</sup> Ps. kxii. 19. <sup>47</sup> Ps. xxix. 1. <sup>48</sup> Deut. xxxii. 3, 4. <sup>49</sup> Ps. cxlviii. 13. <sup>50</sup> Ecclus. xxiii. 19. <sup>51</sup> Job xxviii. 24. <sup>52</sup> Prov. xv. 3. <sup>53</sup> 1 Sam. xvi. 17. <sup>54</sup> 1 Chr. xxviii. 9. <sup>55</sup> Ecclus. xlii. 20. <sup>56</sup> Ecclus. xvi. 17. <sup>57</sup> Isaiah xxix. 15. <sup>58</sup> Jer. xxiii. 24. <sup>59</sup> Ecclus. xxix. 19, 20. <sup>60</sup> Dan. vi. 27. <sup>61</sup> Ps. xxix. 3—5. <sup>62</sup> Ecclus. xliii. 13. <sup>63</sup> Jer. x. 13. <sup>64</sup> Isaiah xl. 28. <sup>65</sup> Jer. x. 12. <sup>66</sup> Isaiah xl. 17. <sup>67</sup> Ps. cxiii. 4. <sup>68</sup> Lam. iii. 37. <sup>69</sup> Isaiah xiv. 24. <sup>70</sup> Ps. lxxvii. 13. <sup>71</sup> 1 Chr. xxix. 11, 12. <sup>72</sup> Isaiah vi. 3. <sup>73</sup> Rom. xi. 33. <sup>74</sup> Eph. i. 20. <sup>75</sup> 1 Tim. vi. 15, 16.

#### CHAP. II.

# THE GOVERNMENT AND PROVIDENCE OF GOD.

## 1. God the Governor and Preserver of all Things.

THE eyes of the Lord are always upon us, from the beginning of the year, even unto the end of the year.

The eyes of the Lord are in every place, beholding the evil and the good 2.

God holdeth our soul in life 3.

He will be our guide even unto death 4.

He visiteth the earth, and blesseth it; and maketh it very plenteous 5.

He crowneth the year with goodness, and his clouds drop fainess.

God giveth rain upon the earth; and sendeth waters upon the fields?.

He causeth grass to grow for the cattle, and herb for the service of man, that he may bring food out of the earth.

He crowneth the year with his goodness; so that the pastures are clothed with flocks, and the valleys are covered with corn?

A man need not say, what is this? Wherefore is that? For God hath made all things for their uses. His blessing covereth the dry land as a river, and watereth it as a flood 10.

How could any thing have endured if it had not been his will? or been preserved if not called by him 11.

Fire and hail, snow and vapour, wind and storm, fulfil his word 12.

He increaseth the nations, and destroyeth them: he enlargeth the nations, and straiteneth them again. He taketh away the heart of the chief of the people of the earth, and causeth them to wander in a wilderness where there is no way 13.

He putteth down one, and setteth up another 14.

He killeth, and maketh alive; he bringeth down to the grave, and bringeth up. He maketh poor, and maketh rich: he bringeth low, and lifteth up 15.

He leadeth princes away spoiled, and overthroweth the mighty 16.

The Lord maketh wars to cease in all the earth: he breaketh the bow, and knappeth the spear in sunder, and burneth the chariots in the fire <sup>17</sup>.

By him kings reign, and princes decree justice  $^{18}$ .

He is the Lord our God, which teacheth us to profit, which leadeth us by the way that we should go <sup>19</sup>.

Who is like unto the Lord our God, that hath his dwelling so high: and yet humbleth himself to behold the things that are in heaven and earth 20?

He is about our path, and about our bed; and spieth out all our ways 21.

In him we live, and move, and have our being 22.

"Take therefore no thought for your life what ye shall eat, or what ye shall drink; nor yet for your body what ye shall put on.—Behold the fowls of the air: they sow not, neither do they reap, nor gather into barns; yet your heavenly father feedeth them. Are ye not much better than they<sup>23</sup>.

Consider the lilies of the field: they toil not,

neither do they spin; and yet I say unto you, that even Solomon, in all his glory, was not arrayed like one of these. Wherefore, if God so clothe the grass of the field, which to-day is, and to-morrow is cast into the oven, shall he not much more clothe you <sup>24</sup>?

"Therefore take no thought, saying, 'what shall we eat? or what shall we drink? or wherewithal shall we be clothed?" For your heavenly Father knoweth that ye have need of these things. But seek ye first the kingdom of God, and his righteousness, and all these things shall be added unto you <sup>25</sup>.

## 2. The Goodness, Mercy, Faithfulness, Justice, and Truth of God.

HE is good to all; and his tender mercies are over all his works <sup>26</sup>.

The mercy of the Lord is upon all flesh: he reproveth, and nurtureth, and teacheth, and bringeth again, as a shepherd his flock <sup>27</sup>.

He is a father of the fatherless, and he defendeth the cause of the widows: even God, in his holy habitation <sup>28</sup>.

Like as a father pitieth his own children: even so is the Lord merciful unto them that fear him. For he knoweth whereof we are made; he remembereth that we are but dust <sup>29</sup>.

He hath not dealt with us after our sins; nor .

rewarded us according to our wickednesses. For look how high the heaven is in comparison of the earth, so great is his mercy toward them that fear him <sup>30</sup>.

The Lord chasteneth them by little and little that offend; and warneth them, by putting them in remembrance wherein they have offended, that, leaving their wickedness, they may believe on him <sup>31</sup>.

He is gracious, and merciful, slow to anger <sup>32</sup>. Thus saith the Almighty Lord: "Have I not prayed you, as a father his sons, and as a mother her daughters, and a nurse her young babes, that ye would be my people, and I should be your God? that ye should be my children, and I should be your father <sup>33</sup>.

"As I live (saith the Lord God), I have no pleasure in the death of the wicked; but that the wicked should turn from his evil way and live 34."

The Most High is called merciful, and he pardoneth: for, if he did not so of his goodness, that they, which have committed iniquities, might be eased of them, the ten thousandth part of men should not remain living 35.

He is a God of the afflicted, an helper of the oppressed, an upholder of the weak, a protector of the forlorn, a saviour of them that are without hope <sup>36</sup>.

Blessed be the Lord, who daily loadeth us with benefits 37.

For he loveth all things that are, and abhorreth nothing which he has made: for never would he have made any thing, if he had hated it 38.

Thy mercy, O Lord, reacheth unto the heavens, and thy faithfulness unto the clouds 39.

Thou, O God, art gracious and true; long-suffering, and in mercy ordaining all things. If we sin we are thine, knowing thy power; but let us not sin, knowing that we are counted thine. For to know thee is perfect righteousness; yea, to know thy power, is the root of immortality 4°.

Thy righteousness is an everlasting righteousness; and thy law is the truth<sup>41</sup>.

Thou rewardest every man according to his work 42.

Righteous is the Lord, and upright are his judgments.—For the work of a man shall he render unto him, and cause every man to find according to his ways<sup>43</sup>.

God will not do wickedly, neither will the Almighty pervert judgment<sup>44</sup>.

He that is Lord of all shall fear no man's person, neither shall he stand in awe of any man's greatness; for he hath made the small and great, and careth for all alike<sup>45</sup>.

He accepteth not the persons of princes, nor

regardeth the rich more than the poor: for they are all the work of his hands 46.

He loveth righteousness and judgment: the earth is full of the goodness of the Lord 47.

The Lord is righteous in all his ways; and holy in all his works 48.

O that men would therefore praise the Lord for his goodness; and declare the wonders that he doeth for the children of men <sup>49</sup>.

Praise the Lord: sing praises, lustily, unto him with a good courage. For the word of the Lord is true; and all his works are faithful 5°.

O give thanks unto the Lord, for he is gracious, and his mercy endureth for ever<sup>51</sup>.

Whatsoever good thing any man doeth, the same shall he receive of the Lord, whether he be bond or free 52.

He that doeth wrong, shall receive for the wrong which he hath done 53.

God is no respecter of persons; but, in every nation, he that feareth him, and worketh righteousness, is accepted of him 54.

With him is no variableness, neither shadow of turning 55.

He hath appointed a day in which he will judge the world in righteousness 56.

Just and true are thy ways, thou king of saints '7!

Blessed be the God, and father of our Lord Jesus Christ, who hath blessed us with all spiritual blessings <sup>58</sup>.

3. God loveth the Righteous, and hateth the Wicked.

Know that the Lord hath chosen to himself the man that is godly 59.

He layeth up sound wisdom for the righteous: he is a buckler to all them that walk uprightly 60.

Who hath hardened himself against God, and hath prospered 61.

The righteous cry, and the Lord heareth them; and saveth them out of all their troubles 62.

But he turneth a fruitful land into barrenness for the wickedness of them that dwell therein 63.

The Lord directeth a good man's going; and delighteth in his way. Though he fall, he shall not be cast down; for the Lord upholdeth him with his hand 4.

The Lord alloweth the righteous; but the ungodly, and him that delighteth in wickedness, doth his soul abhor 65.

When a man's ways please the Lord, he maketh his enemies to be at peace with him 66.

God disappointeth the devices of the crafty, so that they are not able to perform the things they take in hand. They meet with darkness in the day time, and grope in the noon-day, as in the night <sup>67</sup>.

The face of the Lord is against them that do evil; to root out the remembrance of them from the earth <sup>63</sup>.

"I have been young (saith David) and now am old; and yet saw I never the righteous for-saken, nor his seed begging their bread 69."

Though a sinner do evil an hundred times, and his days be prolonged, yet surely it shall be well with them that fear the Lord 7°.

The blessing of the Lord is in the reward of the godly; and suddenly he maketh his blessing to flourish 71.

The curse of the Lord is in the house of the wicked; but he blesseth the habitation of the just 72.

The way of the wicked is an abomination unto the Lord; but he loveth him that followeth after righteousness<sup>73</sup>.

A good man obtaineth favour of the Lord; but a man of wicked devices will he condemn 74.

The way of the Lord is strength to the upright: but destruction shall be to the workers of iniquity 75.

Say not "I have sinned, and what harm hath happened unto me?" For the Lord is long-suffering, he will in no wise let thee go 76.

Say not "his mercy is great, he will be pa-

cified for the multitude of my sins:" for mercy and wrath come from him, and his indignation resteth upon sinners 77.

The Lord shall destroy the wicked; they shall perish through their own imaginations: he shall cast them out in the multitude of their ungodliness, for they have rebelled against him.—The Lord will give his blessing unto the righteous; and with his favourable kindness will he defend him as with a shield 78.

O ye that love the Lord, see ye hate the thing that is evil: the Lord preserveth the souls of his saints, he shall deliver them from the hands of the ungodly <sup>79</sup>.

The righteous Lord loveth righteousness: his countenance will behold the thing that is just 80.

Rejoice in the Lord, ye righteous, and give thanks unto him for a remembrance of his holiness <sup>31</sup>.

The eyes of the Lord are over the righteous, and his ears are open unto their prayers; but the face of the Lord is against them that do evil 82.

He loveth righteousness, and hateth iniquity 83.

His mercy is on them that fear him, from generation to generation 84-

#### REFERENCES.

1 Deut. xi. 12. 2 Prov. xv. 3. 3 Ps. lxvi. 9. 4 Ps. xlviii. 14. 5 Ps. lxv. 9. 6 Ps. lxv. 12. 7 Job v. 10. 8 Ps. civ. 14. 9 Ps. lxiv. 11-13. 10 Ecclus. xl. 21, 22, 11 Wisd. xi. 25. 12 Ps. cxlviii. 8. 13 Job xii. 25. 14 Ps. lxxv. 7. 15 1 Sam. ii. 6, 7. 16 Job xii. 19. 17 Ps. xlvi. 9. 18 Ps. viii. 15. 19 Isaiah xlviii. 17. 20 Ps. cxiii. 1. 21 Ps. cxxxix. 1, 2. 22 Acts xvii. 28. 23 Christ to his disciples, Matt. vi. 25, 26. <sup>24</sup> Ib. Matt. vi. 28, 29, 30. <sup>25</sup> Ib. Matt. vi. 31, 32, 33. <sup>25</sup> Ib. Matt. vi. 34. <sup>27</sup> Ps. cxlv. 9. <sup>28</sup> Ecclus. xviii. 13. <sup>29</sup> Ps. ciii. 13, 14. <sup>30</sup> Ps. ciii. 10, 11. <sup>31</sup> Wisd. xii. 1, 2. Joel ii. 13.
 <sup>32</sup> 2 Esd. ii. 28.
 <sup>34</sup> Ezek. xxxiii. 11.
 <sup>35</sup> 2 Esd. vii. 62.
 <sup>36</sup> Judith ix. 11.
 <sup>37</sup> Ps. lxviii. 19. 

 35 2 Esd. vii. 62.
 39 Judith Ix. 11.
 39 Ps. cvii. 8.
 40 Wisd. xv. 1, 2, 3.

 41 Ps. cxix. 142.
 42 Ps. lxii. 12.
 43 Ps. cxix. 137.

 Job xxxiv. 11.
 44 Job xxxiv. 12.
 45 Wisd. vi. 7.

 45 Ps. cxiv. 17.
 48 Ps. cxiv. 17.

 49 Ps. cvii. 8.
 50 Ps.
 51 Ps. cvii. 1.

 53 Col. iii. 25.
 54 Acts x. 34, 35.
 55 Jam. i. 17.

 56 Acts xvii. 31.
 57 Rev. xv. 1.
 58 Eph. i. 3.

 <sup>59</sup> Ps. iv. 3.
 <sup>60</sup> Prov. ii. 7.
 <sup>61</sup> Job ix. 4.
 <sup>62</sup> Ps. xxxiv. 6.
 <sup>63</sup> Ps. cvii. 33, 34.
 <sup>64</sup> Ps. xxxvii. 23, 24. <sup>65</sup> Ps. <sup>66</sup> Prov. xvi. 7. <sup>67</sup> Job v. 12. <sup>68</sup> Ps. xxxiv. 16. <sup>69</sup> Ps. xxxvii. 25. <sup>70</sup> Eccles. viii. 12. <sup>71</sup> Ecclus. xii. 22. <sup>72</sup> Prov. iii. 33. <sup>73</sup> Prov. xv. 9. <sup>74</sup> Prov. xii. 2. Prov. iii. 33.
 Prov. xv. 9.
 Prov. xii. 2.
 Prov. x. 29.
 Ecclus.
 Ecclus.
 Ecclus.
 Prov. xii. 2.
 84 Luke i. 50.

### CHAP. III.

THE NATURE AND CONDITION OF MAN IN CONSEQUENCE OF HIS FALL.

# 1. The original State and the Fall of Man.

THE Lord God formed man of the dust of the ground, and breathed into his nostrils the breath of life; and man became a living soul'.

He made him little lower than the angels to crown him with glory and honour 2.

God created man in his own image; in the image of God created he him; male and female created he them<sup>3</sup>.

And God blessed them, and God said unto them: "Be fruitful and multiply, and replenish the earth, and subdue it: and have dominion over the fish of the sea, and over the fowl of the air, and over every living thing that moveth upon the earth 4."

And the Lord God planted a garden eastward, in Eden;—and he put the man whom he had formed into the garden of Eden, to dress it, and to keep it<sup>5</sup>.

And the Lord God commanded the man, saying, "of every tree of the garden thou mayest freely eat; but of the tree of the knowledge of

good and evil, thou shalt not eat of it; for in the day that thou eatest thereof thou shalt surely die<sup>6</sup>."

The serpent beguiled Eve through his subtilty 7.

And she took of the fruit thereof, and did eat; and gave also unto her husband with her, and he did eat 8.

And the Lord God said unto the woman,—
"Because thou hast done this, I will greatly multiply thy sorrow and thy conception: in sorrow
shalt thou bring forth children; and thy desire
shall be to thy husband, and he shall rule over
thee?"

And unto Adam he said, "Cursed is the ground for thy sake; in sorrow shalt thou eat of it all the days of thy life. Thorns also, and thistles, shall it bring forth to thee. In the sweat of thy brow shalt thou eat bread, till thou return unto the ground, for out of it wast thou taken: for dust thou art, and unto dust shalt thou return "."

Therefore the Lord God sent him forth from the garden of Eden, to till the ground from whence he was taken 11.

Wherefore as by one man sin entered into the world, and death by sin; so death passed upon all men, for that all have sinned 12.

By one man's disobedience many were made sinners 13.

# 2. The Sinfulness, Weakness, Ignorance, and Insufficiency of Man.

There is not a man upon earth that doeth good, and sinneth not 14.

The children of men are corrupt; they have done abominable works. There is none that doeth good. They are all gone aside: they are altogether become filthy: there is none that doeth good, no not one 15.

The heart of the sons of men is full of evil; and madness is in their heart while they live 16.

The heart of man is deceitful above all things, and desperately wicked, who can know it 17?

Who can say, "I have made my heart clean, I am pure from sin 18?"

What is man that he should be clean? or he that is born of a woman, that he should be righteous? How abominable and filthy is man, which drinketh iniquity like water 19!

We are all as an unclean thing; and all our righteousnesses are as filthy rags 20.

Our goodness is as a morning cloud; and, as the early dew, it goeth away 21.

The children of men are deceitful upon the weights; they are altogether lighter than vanity itself <sup>22</sup>.

We wait for light, but behold obscurity; for

brightness, but we walk in darkness; we grope for the wall like the blind; we stumble at noon-day as in the night <sup>23</sup>.

The whole world lieth in wickedness 24.

If we say that we have no sin, we deceive ourselves, and the truth is not in us <sup>25</sup>.

"From within, out of the heart of men, proceed evil thoughts, adulteries, fornications, murders, thefts, covetousness, wickedness, deceit, lasciviousness, an evil eye, blasphemy, pride, foolishness. All these evil things come from within, and defile the man <sup>26</sup>."

The flesh lusteth against the spirit, and the spirit against the flesh; and these are contrary the one to the other <sup>27</sup>.

The carnal mind is at enmity against God; for it is not subject to the law of God: so that they that are in the flesh cannot please God.<sup>28</sup>.

There is none righteous, no not one 29.

# 3. The Shortness, the Vanity, Uncertainty, and Troubles of Human Life.

We are but of yesterday, and know nothing, because our days upon earth are as a shadow 30.

The days of man are but as grass: he flourisheth as a flower of the field. For as soon as the wind goeth over it, it is gone; and the place thereof shall know it no more <sup>31</sup>.

Our days are swifter than a post. They are passed away as the swift ships 32.

Our time is a very shadow that passeth away; and after our end there is no returning 33.

The days of our age are three score years and ten; and, though men be so strong that they come to four score years, yet is their strength then but labour and sorrow, so soon passeth it away and we are gone 34.

There are some who think that their houses shall continue for ever, and that their dwellingplaces shall endure from one generation to another, and call the lands after their own names. Nevertheless man will not abide in honour, seeing he may be compared unto the beasts that perish. This is their foolishness, and their posterity approve their sayings 35.

If a man live many years, and rejoice in them all; yet let him remember the days of darkness, for they will be many. All that cometh is vanity 36.

Men of low degree are vanity; and men of high degree are a lie 37.

Verily every man, at his best state, is altogether vanity 38.

We pass away out of the world as grasshoppers, and our life is astonishment and fear 39.

What is man, and whereto serveth he? The number of a man's days are, at most, an hundred years. As a drop of water unto the sea, and a gravel stone in comparison of the sand; so are a thousand years to the days of eternity 40.

Who knoweth what is good for man in this life: all the days of his vain life, which he spendeth as a shadow 41?

What profit hath a man of all the labour that he taketh; and of the vexation of his heart wherein he hath laboured under the sun 42?

Man walketh in a vain shadow, and disquieteth himself in vain. He heapeth up riches, and cannot tell who shall gather them <sup>43</sup>.

As he came forth of his mother's womb, naked shall he return, to go as he came; and shall take nothing of his labour, which he may carry away in his hand. In all points as he came so shall he go 44.

Man is of few days, and full of trouble. He cometh forth like a flower and is cut down: he fleeth also as a shadow, and continueth not<sup>45</sup>.

Man is born unto trouble as the sparks fly upward 46.

Man knoweth not his time: but as the fishes that are taken in an evil net, and as the birds that are caught in the snare, so are the sons of men snared in an evil time when it falleth suddenly upon them <sup>47</sup>.

When thou (Lord) hidest thy face they are troubled: when thou takest away their breath they die and are turned again to their dust 48.

As soon as thou scatterest them they are even as a sleep, and fade away suddenly, like the grass. In the morning it is green and groweth up; but in the evening it is cut down, dried up and withered 49.

All flesh is as grass, and all the glory of man as the flower of grass. The grass withereth, and the flower thereof falleth away 50.

Go to now, ye that say "to-day or to-morrow we will go into such a city, and continue there a year, and buy, and sell, and get gain:" whereas ye know not what shall be on the morrow. For what is your life? it is even (as) a vapour which appeareth for a little time, and then vanisheth away 51.

Here we have no continuing city, but we seek one to come 52,

O that men were wise! That they would understand this! That they would consider their latter end 53 !

#### REFERENCES.

<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>1</sup> Gen. ii. 7. <sup>2</sup> Ps. viii. 5. <sup>3</sup> Gen. i. 27. 4 Gen. <sup>5</sup> Gen. ii. 8 and 15. <sup>6</sup> Gen. ii. 16, 17. i. 28. 7 2 Cor. <sup>8</sup> Gen. iii. 6. <sup>9</sup> Gen. iii. 13 and 16. xi. 3. 10 Gen. iii. 17, 18, 19. 11 Gen. iii. 23. 12 Rom. v. 12. 13 Rom. v. 19. 14 Eccles. vii. 20. 15 Ps. xiv. 2, 3. 16 Eccles. <sup>17</sup> Jer. xvii. 9. 18 Prov. xx. 9. 19 Job xv. ix. 3. 14, 15, 16. 20 Is. lxiv. 6. 21 Hos, vi. 4. 22 Ps. lxii. 9.

25 1 John i. 8. <sup>23</sup> Is. lix. 9, 10. <sup>24</sup> 1 John v. 19. <sup>26</sup> Christ to the Jews, Mark vii. 21, 22, 23. <sup>27</sup> Gal. v. 17. 28 Rom. viii. 7, 8. 29 Rom. iii. 10. 30 Job viii. 9. 31 Ps. ciii. 15. Grass, or herbage. 32 Job ix. 25, 26. 34 Ps. xc. 10. 35 Ps. xlix. 11, 12, 13. 33 Wisd. ii. 5. 36 Eccles, xi. 8. 37 Ps. lxii. 9. 38 Ps. xxxix. 5. 39 2 Esdras iv. 24. 40 Ecclus, xviii, 9, 10, 41 Eccles. vi. 12. 42 Eccles. i. 3, and ii. 11. 43 Ps. xxxix. 5, 6. 44 Eccles. v. 15, 16. <sup>45</sup> Job xiv. 1, 2. 46 Job v. 7. 47 Eccles, ix. 12. 48 Ps. civ. 29. 49 Ps. xc. 5, 6. 50 1 Pet. i. 24. 51 Jam. iv. 13, 14. 52 Heb. xiii. 14. 53 Deut. xxxii. 29.

## CHAP. IV.

THE REDEMPTION AND RESURRECTION OF MAN.

## 1. The Redemption of Man.

SINCE by man came death, by man came also the resurrection of the dead: for, as in Adam all die, even so in Christ shall all be made alive.

As by one man's disobedience many were made sinners; so, by the obedience of one, shall many be made righteous<sup>2</sup>.

God, who, at sundry times, and in divers manners, spake in time past, unto the fathers by the prophets, hath, in these last days, spoken unto us by his Son, whom he hath appointed heir of all things 3.

He spared not his own Son, but delivered him up for us all4.

It behoved Christ to suffer, and to rise again from the dead, that repentance and remission of sins might be preached in his name among all nations 5!

God, having raised up his son Jesus, sent him to bless us, in turning away every one of us from his iniquities <sup>6</sup>.

"The Son of man came to seek and to save that which was lost?"

By his stripes ye were healed 8.

He, of God, is made unto us wisdom and righteousness, and sanctification, and redemption.

Through his name, whosoever believeth in him shall receive remission of sins 10.

We have redemption through his blood, the forgiveness of sins, according to the riches of his grace; wherein he hath abounded towards us 11.

By him all that believe are justified from all things from which they could not be justified by the law of Moses <sup>12</sup>.

He hath brought life and immortality to light through the gospel <sup>13</sup>.

This is a faithful saying, and worthy of all

acceptation, that "Christ Jesus came into the world to save sinners 14."

This is the record that God hath given to us, eternal life, and this life is in his Son 15.

God so loved the world that he gave his only begotten Son, that whosoever believeth in him should not perish, but have everlasting life;—that the world through him might be saved <sup>16</sup>.

He hath delivered us from the power of darkness, and hath translated us into the kingdom of his dear Son;—having made us meet to be partakers of the inheritance of the saints in light <sup>17</sup>.

Wherefore let us lay apart all filthiness, and superfluity of naughtiness, and receive with meekness the engrafted word, which is able to save our souls 18.

How shall we escape if we neglect so great salvation 19.

Blessed be the Lord God of Israel, for he hath visited and redeemed his people;—that we should be saved from our enemies, and from the hand of all that hate us;—that we might serve him, without fear, in holiness and righteousness before him, all the days of our life <sup>20</sup>.

Blessed be the God, and Father of our Lord Jesus Christ, which, according to his abundant mercy, hath begotten us again unto a lively hope, by the resurrection of Jesus Christ from the dead, to an inheritance incorruptible and undefiled, and that fadeth not away<sup>21</sup>.

Thanks be to God who hath given us the victory, through our Lord Jesus Christ<sup>22</sup>.

### 2. Who the Redeemer is.

The day-spring from on high hath visited us, to give light to them that sit in darkness, and in the shadow of death, to guide our feet into the way of peace <sup>23</sup>.

By him were all things created that are in heaven, and that are in earth, visible and invisible: whether they be thrones or dominions, or principalities or powers. And he is before all things, and by him all things consist <sup>24</sup>.

In the beginning was the word, and the word was with God, and the word was God.—All things were made by him, and without him was not any thing made that was made <sup>25</sup>.

The word was made flesh, and dwelt among us (and we beheld his glory, the glory as of the only begotten of the Father), full of grace and truth <sup>26</sup>.

The law was given by Moses, but grace and truth came by Jesus Christ<sup>27</sup>.

Moses truly said unto the fathers, "a prophet shall the Lord your God raise up unto you of your brethren, like unto me, him shall ye hear, in whatsoever things he shall say unto you: and

it shall come to pass that every soul which will not hear that prophet shall be destroyed from among the people 28."

Jesus Christ was a minister of the circumcision for the truth of God, to confirm the promises made unto the fathers: and that the Gentiles might glorify God for his mercy<sup>29</sup>.

"The stone which the builders rejected, the same is become the head of the corner: this is the Lord's doing, and it is marvellous in our eyes 30."

We know that the Son of God is come, and hath given us an understanding that we may know him that is true: and we are in him that is true, even in his Son Jesus Christ. This is the true God, and eternal life 31.

To us there is but one God, the Father of all things; and one Lord Jesus Christ<sup>32</sup>.

He is Lord of all 33.

And over all, God blessed for ever and ever 34.

Great is the mystery of godliness: God was manifest in the flesh, justified in the spirit, seen of angels, preached unto the Gentiles, believed on in the world, received up into glory 35.

Hereby perceive we the love of God for us, because he laid down his life for us <sup>36</sup>.

" I am Alpha, and Omega, the beginning, and the ending," saith the Lord, "which is,

and which was, and which is to come, the Almighty 37."

"I am he that liveth and was dead; and behold I am alive for evermore. Amen; and have the keys of hell and of death<sup>38</sup>."

# 3. The Nature, Offices, Authority, and Power of Christ.

God sent forth his son, made of a woman, made under the law, to redeem them that were under the law, that we might receive the adoption of sons 39.

The Father gave him power over all flesh, that he should give eternal life to as many as he hath given him 4°.

For this purpose was the Son of God manifested, that he might destroy the works of the devil<sup>47</sup>.

He gave himself for us, that he might redeem us from all iniquity, and purify unto himself a peculiar people, zealous of good works 42.

Christ Jesus came into the world to save sinners 43.

"The son of man came to seek and to save that which was lost"."

He hath once suffered for sins, the just for the unjust 45.

He was delivered for our offences, and was raised again for our justification 46.

He hath loved us, and hath given himself for us, an offering and a sacrifice to God <sup>47</sup>.

"The son of man came to give his life a ransom for many 48."

He became obedient unto death, even the death of the cross 49.

Christ suffered for us, leaving us an example that we should follow his steps 50.

Hereby perceive we the love of God, because he laid down his life for us <sup>51</sup>.

Christ was once offered to bear the sins of many; and unto them that look for him shall he appear the second time without sin unto salvation 52.

God hath appointed a day in the which he will judge the world in righteousness, by that man whom he hath ordained: whereof he hath given assurance unto all men, in that he hath raised him from the dead 53.

It is he which was ordained of God to be the judge of quick and dead 54.

Christ is the head of the church, and the saviour of the body 55.

He both died, and rose and revived, that he might be Lord both of the dead and of the living 56.

He took not on him the nature of angels; but he took on him the seed of Abraham 37.

We have not an high priest which cannot be touched with a feeling of our infirmities, but he was, in all points, tempted like as we are, yet without sin 58.

For, in that he himself hath suffered, being tempted, he is able to succour them that are tempted 59.

We have an advocate with the Father, Jesus Christ, the righteous, and he is the propitiation for our sins; and not for ours only, but for the sins of the whole world 60.

Such an high priest became us, who was holy, harmless, undefiled, separate from sinners, and made higher than the heavens 61.

Who did no sin, neither was guile found in his mouth <sup>62</sup>.

This is the stone which was set at nought by the builders, which is become the head of the corner: neither is there salvation in any other. For there is none other name under heaven, given among men, whereby we can be saved <sup>63</sup>.

There is one mediator between God and man, the man Jesus Christ <sup>64</sup>.

Other foundation can no man lay than is laid, which is Jesus Christ <sup>65</sup>.

God hath given to us eternal life, and this life is in his son 66.

Jesus Christ, the same yesterday, to-day, and for ever—is able to save them to the uttermost

that come unto God by him, seeing he ever liveth to make intercession for us <sup>67</sup>.

He is the blessed and only potentate, the King of kings, and Lord of lords; who only hath immortality, dwelling in the light which no man can approach unto, whom no man hath seen nor can see <sup>68</sup>.

In him dwelleth all the fulness of the Godhead bodily <sup>69</sup>.

He shall reign over the house of Jacob for ever; and of his kingdom there shall be no end?.

Blessed be the God and Father of our Lord Jesus Christ, who hath blessed us with spiritual blessings, in heavenly places in Christ<sup>71</sup>.

The kingdoms of this world are become the kingdoms of our Lord, and of his Christ, and he shall reign for ever and ever <sup>72</sup>.

# 4. The Holy Ghost and its Operations.

Know ye not that ye are the temple of God, and that the Spirit of God dwelleth in you 73?

"Except a man be born again of water, and of the Spirit, he cannot see the kingdom of God 74."

Christ hath redeemed us from the curse of the law—that we might receive the promise of the Spirit through faith 75.

Through him we have an access, by one Spirit, unto the Father 76.

As many as are led by the Spirit of God are the sons of God <sup>77</sup>.

We, through the Spirit, wait for the hope of righteousness by faith 78.

The manifestation of the Spirit is given to every man to profit withal 79.

The Spirit also helpeth our infirmities. For we know not what we should pray for as we ought; but the Spirit itself maketh intercession for us according to the will of God 80.

The Spirit searcheth all things, yea the deep things of God \*1.

"The wind bloweth where it listeth, and thou hearest the sound thereof, but canst not tell whence it cometh, and whither it goeth: so is every one that is born of the Spirit<sup>82</sup>."

He that soweth to the Spirit, shall of the Spirit reap life everlasting 83.

The fruit of the Spirit is in all goodness, and righteousness, and truth 84.

The fruit of the Spirit is love, joy, peace, long-suffering, gentleness, goodness, faith, meekness, temperance 85.

# 5. The Resurrection of Man from the Dead.

It is appointed unto men once to die, but after this to the judgment <sup>86</sup>. We shall not all sleep, but we shall all be changed, in a moment, in the twinkling of an eye, at the last trump; for this corruptible must put on incorruption, and this mortal must put on immortality 87.

Since by man came death, by man came also the resurrection of the dead: for, as in Adam, all die, even so in Christ shall all be made alive 88.

There shall be a resurrection of the dead, both of the just, and of the unjust 89.

"The hour is coming in the which all that are in their graves shall hear his voice, and shall come forth, they that have done good, unto the resurrection of life; and they that have done evil unto the resurrection of damnation 90."

"Then shall they see the Son of man coming in clouds with great power and glory. And then shall he send his angels, and shall gather together his elect from the four winds, from the uttermost part of the earth, to the uttermost part of heaven 91."

He who raised up the Lord Jesus shall raise up us also 92.

God sent his only begotten Son into the world that we might live through him 93.

And he hath brought life and immortality to light by the gospel 94.

God hath delivered us from the power of

darkness, and translated us unto the kingdom of his dear Son; having made us meet to be partakers of the inheritance of the Saints in light<sup>95</sup>.

The Lord Jesus Christ shall change our vile body that it may be fashioned like unto his glorious body; according to the mighty working whereby he is able to subdue all things to himself <sup>96</sup>.

Seeing then that all things shall be dissolved, what manner of persons ought we to be in all holy conversation and godliness; looking for, and hasting unto the coming of the day of God, wherein the heavens, being on fire, shall be dissolved, and the elements shall melt with fervent heat<sup>57</sup>.

#### REFERENCES.

<sup>1</sup> 1 Cor. xv. 21, 22. <sup>2</sup> Rom. v. 19. <sup>3</sup> Heb. i. 1, 2. <sup>4</sup> Rom. viii. 32. <sup>5</sup> Christ to his disciples after his resurrection, Luke xxiv. 46, 47. 6 Acts iii. 36. 7 Luke <sup>9</sup> 1 Cor. i. 30. 10 Acts xix. 10. 8 1 Pet. ii. 24. x. 43. 11 Eph. i. 7, 8. 12 Acts xiii. 39. 13 1 Tim. i. 10. 14 1 Tim. i. 15. 15 1 John v. 11. 16 John iii. 16, 17. 17 Col. i. 12, 13. 18 Jam. i. 21. 19 Heb. 20 Luke i. 68 and 71, 74, 75. ii. 3. 21 1 Pet. i. 3, 4. <sup>22</sup> 1 Cor. xv. 57. <sup>23</sup> Luke i. 78, 79. 24 Col. i. 16, 25 John i. 1 and 3. 17. <sup>26</sup> John i. 14. 27 John i. <sup>28</sup> Acts iii. 22, 23. <sup>29</sup> Rom. xv. 8, 9. 30 Matt. xxi. 42. 31 1 John v. 20. 32 1 Cor.viii. 6. 33 Acts x. 36. 34 Rom. ix. 5. 35 1 Tim. iii. 16. 36 1 John

38 Rev. i. 18. 39 Gal. iv. iii. 16. 37 Rev. i. 8. 42 Tit. 4.5. 40 John xvii. 2. 41 1 John iii. 8. 43 1 Tim. i. 15. 45 1 Pet. 44 Luke xix. 10. ii. 11. 47 Eph. v. 2. 48 Mark 46 Rom. iv. 25. iii. 18. 50 1 Pet. ii. 21. 51 1 John 49 Phil. ii. 8. x. 45. 54 Acts iii. 16. 52 Heb. ix. 28. 53 Acts xvii. 31. 57 Heb. x. 42. 55 Eph. v. 23. 56 Rom. xiv. 9. 58 Heb. iv. 15. 60 1 John ii. 16. <sup>59</sup> Heb. ii. 18. 63 Acts 61 Heb. vii. 26. 62 1 Pet, ii. 22. ii. 1, 2. 64 Luke xix. 10. 65 1 Cor. iii. 11. iv. 11, 12. 66 1 John v. 11. 67 Heb. xiii. 8 and Heb. vii. 25. 68 1 Tim. vi. 14, 15. 70 Luke i. 33. 69 Col. ii. 9. 72 Rev. xi. 15. <sup>71</sup> Eph. i. 3. 73 1 Cor. iii. 16. 75 Gal. iii. 13, 14. 74 John iii. 5. <sup>76</sup> Eph. ii. 18. 77 Rom. viii. 14. 78 Gal. v. 5. 79 1 Cor. xii. 7. 80 Rom, viii. 26, 27. 81 1 Cor, ii. 10. 82 John iii. 8, 83 Gal. vi. 8. 84 Eph. v. 9. 85 Gal. v. 22, 23. 86 Heb. 87 1 Cor. xv. 51, 52, 53. 88 1 Cor. xv. 21, vii. 27. 91 Mark 22. 89 Acts xxiv. 16. 90 John v. 28, 29. xiii. 26, 27. 92 2 Cor. iv. 14. 93 1 John iv. 9. 94 2 Tim. i. 10. 95 Col. i. 13 and 12. 96 Phil. iii. 20, 21. 97 2 Pet. iii. 11, 12.

### CHAP. V.

#### THE DUTY OF MAN TOWARDS GOD.

THUS saith the Lord, "Let not the wise man glory in his wisdom, neither let the mighty man glory in his might, nor let the rich man glory in his riches: but let him that glorieth glory in this, that he understandeth and knoweth me that I am the Lord, which exercise loving-kindness, judgment, and righteousness in the earth 1."

My son, be mindful of the Lord our God all thy days, and let not thy will be set to sin, or to transgress his commandments. Do uprightly all thy life long, and follow not the ways of unrighteousness <sup>2</sup>.

The knowledge of the commandments of the Lord is the doctrine of life; and they that do things that please him shall receive the fruit of the tree of immortality 3.

Remember now thy Creator, in the days of thy youth: while the evil days come not, nor the years draw nigh when thou shalt say, "I have no pleasure in them 4."

Prepare thine heart unto the Lord and serve him  $^{5}$ .

He hath shewed thee, O man, what is good; and what doth the Lord thy God require of thee,

but to do justly, to love mercy, and to walk humbly with thy God 6?

Meditate on all his works, and talk of his

doings 7.

Strive for the truth unto death, and the Lord shall fight for thee 8.

Make no tarrying to turn to the Lord, and put not off from day to day; for suddenly shall the wrath of the Lord come forth, and in thy security thou shalt be destroyed and perish in the day of vengeance?.

Beware that thou forget not the Lord thy God in not keeping his commandments and his judgments and his statutes <sup>10</sup>.

Turn not aside from following the Lord, but serve the Lord with all your heart, and turn ye not aside \*\*i\*.

Say not thou, "I will hide myself from the Lord: shall any remember thee from above? I shall not be remembered among so many people; for what is my soul among such an infinite number of creatures?" Behold the heaven, and the heaven of heavens; the deep, and the earth, and all that therein is, shall be moved when he shall visit 12.

His kingdom is an everlasting kingdom; and all dominions shall serve and obey him 13.

All nations whom he hath made shall come and worship before him; and shall glorify his name 14.

Every knee shall bow to him, and every tongue shall confess to God \*5.

Be ye therefore followers of God, as dear children—Walk as children of light;—and have no fellowship with the unfruitful works of darkness, but rather reprove them <sup>16</sup>.

"Love the Lord your God with all your heart, and with all your soul, and with all your mind. This is the first and great commandment 17."

Set your affections on things above, and not on things of the earth 18.

"Lay not up for yourselves treasure upon earth, where moth and rust corrupt, and where thieves break through and steal; but lay up for yourselves treasures in heaven, where neither moth nor rust doth corrupt, and where thieves do not break through nor steal 19."

Whatsoever a man soweth that shall he also reap: for he that soweth to his flesh shall of the flesh reap corruption; but he that soweth to the spirit, shall of the spirit reap life everlasting <sup>20</sup>.

Be ye therefore not conformed to this world, but be ye transformed by the renewing of your mind, that ye may prove what is that good, and acceptable, and perfect will of God<sup>21</sup>.

Walk while ye have light, lest darkness come upon you <sup>22</sup>.

Be ye steadfast and unmovable, always abounding in the work of the Lord, forasmuch as ye

know that your labour is not in vain in the Lord 23.

"Let your light so shine before men, that they may see your good works, and glorify your Father which is in heaven 24."

Whether ye eat or drink, or whatsoever ye do, do all to the glory of God<sup>25</sup>.

Whatsoever ye do, in word or deed, do all in the name of the Lord Jesus<sup>26</sup>.

None of us liveth to himself, and no man dieth to himself. For whether we live we live unto the Lord; or whether we die we die unto the Lord; whether we live therefore or die we are the Lord's <sup>27</sup>.

For the love of Christ constraineth us, who died for all; that they which live should not, henceforth, live unto themselves, but unto him which died for them and rose again 28.

Having therefore these promises, dearly beloved, let us cleanse ourselves from all filthiness of flesh and spirit, perfecting holiness in the fear of God<sup>29</sup>.

The grace of God, that bringeth salvation, hath appeared to all men; teaching us, that denying ungodliness and worldly lusts, we should live soberly, righteously, and godly in this present world 30.

## 1. Faith and Trust in God.

THE Lord reigneth, the Lord is clothed with majesty, the Lord is clothed with strength 31.

He has been our refuge in all generations 32.

There is none besides him, neither is there any rock like our God 33.

Who is God, save the Lord? and who is a rock, save our God 34?

His mercy reacheth unto the heavens, and his faithfulness unto the clouds 35.

The Lord is the confidence of all the ends of the world; and of them that are afar off upon the sea 36.

There is no wisdom, nor understanding, nor counsel against him <sup>37</sup>.

The Lord killeth and maketh alive; he bringeth down to the grave and bringeth up. The Lord maketh poor and maketh rich: he bringeth low and lifteth up. He raiseth up the poor out of the dust, and lifteth up the beggar from the dunghill, to set them among princes, and to make them inherit the throne of glory; for the pillars of the earth are the Lord's, and he hath set the world upon them <sup>38</sup>.

Far be it from God that he should do wickedness; and from the Almighty that he should commit iniquity. For the work of a man shall he render unto him; and cause every man to find according to his ways 39.

Yea surely God will not do wickedly, neither will the Almighty pervert judgment. Who hath given him a charge over the earth? or who hath disposed the whole world 40?

God is not a man that he should lie, neither the son of man that he should repent. Hath he said, and shall he not do it? or hath he spoken, and shall he not make it good 41.

Know that the Lord thy God, he is God, the faithful God, which keepeth covenant and mercy with them that love him and keep his commandments for a thousand generations 42.

Look at the generations of old and see, did any ever trust in the Lord and was confounded? Did any abide in his fear, and was forsaken? Or whom did he ever despise that called upon him 43?

There shall no evil happen unto them that fear the Lord; but in temptation he will deliver them 44.

None of them that trust in the Lord shall be desolate 45.

They that trust in the Lord shall be as the Mount Sion, which cannot be removed, but standeth fast for ever<sup>46</sup>.

God giveth power unto the faithful, and to them that have no might he increaseth strength 47. The salvation of the righteous is of the Lord: he is their strength in the time of trouble; the Lord shall help them and deliver them: he shall deliver them from the wicked and shall save them, because they trust in him 48.

Behold the eye of the Lord is upon them that fear him; and upon them that put their trust in his mercy: to deliver their soul from death, and to keep them alive in famine 49.

The righteous shall rejoice in the Lord, and put their trust in him; and all they that are true of heart shall be glad 5°.

Many sorrows shall be to the wicked: but he that trusteth in the Lord, mercy shall compass him on every side 51.

Thus saith the Lord—" Leave thy fatherless children I will preserve them alive, and let thy widow trust in me 52."

He hath been a strength to the poor, a strength to the needy in his distress, a refuge from the storm, a shadow from the heat, when the blast of the terrible ones was as a storm against the wall <sup>53</sup>.

Blessed is the man that hath the God of Jacob for his help; and whose hope is in the Lord his God, who made heaven and earth; the sea, and all that therein is: who keepeth his promise for ever <sup>54</sup>.

Blessed is the man that setteth his hope in the

Lord; and turneth not unto the proud, and to such as go about with lies 55.

Trust thou in the Lord with all thine heart; and lean not to thine own understanding. In all thy ways acknowledge him, and he shall direct thy paths <sup>56</sup>.

Commit thy works unto the Lord, and thy thoughts shall be established <sup>57</sup>.

Wait on the Lord; be of good courage, and he shall strengthen thine heart 58.

Put thou thy trust in the Lord, and do good; so shalt thou dwell in the land, and verily thou shalt be fed <sup>59</sup>.

Delight thou in the Lord: and he shall give thee thy heart's desire: commit thy way unto the Lord; trust in him, and he shall bring it to pass 60.

Hope thou in the Lord, and keep his way, and he shall promote thee that thou possess the land: when the ungodly perish thou shalt see it 61.

It is better to trust in the Lord than to put any confidence in man: it is better to trust in the Lord, than to put any confidence in princes 62.

Thus saith the Lord, "Cursed be man that trusteth in man, and maketh flesh his arm; and whose heart departeth from the Lord: for he shall be like the heath in the desert, and shall not see when good comes <sup>63</sup>."

How hath God helped him that was without

power? How hath he saved the arm that had no strength? How hath he counselled him that had no wisdom <sup>64</sup>?

Marvel not at the works of sinners; but trust in the Lord, and abide in thy labour: for it is an easy thing, in the sight of the Lord, on the sudden to make a poor man rich <sup>65</sup>.

Be not afraid of sudden fear, neither of the desolation of the wicked when it cometh: for the Lord shall be thy confidence, and shall keep thy foot from being taken <sup>66</sup>.

O fear the Lord, ye that are his saints; for they who seek the Lord shall want no manner of thing that is good <sup>67</sup>.

Ye that fear the Lord, put your trust in the Lord; he is your helper and defender 68.

Put your trust in God alway, ye people; pour out your hearts before him, for God is our hope 69.

God is our hope and strength, a very present help in trouble. Therefore will we not fear even though the earth be moved; and though the mountains be carried into the midst of the sea. Though the waters thereof rage and swell; and though the mountains shake at the tempest of the same 7°.

He will be our guide even unto death 71.

Trust ye, therefore, in the Lord for ever: for in the Lord Jehovah is everlasting strength?<sup>2</sup>.

God that made the world, and all things therein, seeing that he is Lord of heaven and earth, dwelleth not in temples made with hands: neither is worshipped with men's hands, as though he needed any thing—he giveth to all life, and breath, and all things 73.

Every good gift, and every perfect gift, is from above, and cometh down from the Father of lights, with whom is no variableness, neither shadow of turning 74.

"Therefore take no thought for your life, saying what ye shall eat? or what ye shall drink? or wherewithal shall ye be clothed? for your heavenly Father knoweth that ye have need of all these things. But seek ye first the kingdom of God and his righteousness, and all these things shall be added unto you?"."

Cast all your care upon him, for he careth for you 76.

Be ye followers of them, who through faith and patience inherit the promises 77.

Look not at the things which are seen, but at the things which are not seen: for the things which are seen are temporal, but the things which are not seen are eternal?<sup>8</sup>.

We are saved by hope: but hope that is seen, is not hope: for what a man seeth why doth he yet hope for: But if we hope for that we see not, then do we, with patience, wait for it 79.

Faith is the substance of things hoped for: the evidence of things not seen 80.

Without faith it is impossible to please God. For he that cometh to God must believe that he is, and that he is a rewarder of them that diligently seek him 81.

To him that believeth in him that justifieth the ungodly, his faith is counted for righteousness 82.

Being justified by faith, we have peace with God through our Lord Jesus Christ<sup>83</sup>.

By grace are we saved through faith 84.

But faith, if it hath not works, is dead, being alone 85.

By works faith is made perfect 86.

Add therefore to your faith virtue; and to virtue, knowledge; and to knowledge, temperance; and to temperance, patience; and to patience, godliness; and to godliness, brotherly-kindness; and to brotherly-kindness, charity 87.

Keep yourselves in the love of God, looking for the mercy of our Lord Jesus Christ 88.

This is the victory that overcometh the world, even our faith. Who is he that overcometh the world but he that believeth that Jesus is the Son of God 89?

He that believeth not God, hath made him a liar, because he believeth not the record that God gave of his Son. And this is the record, that God hath given to us eternal life: and this life is in his Son 90.

He that hath the Son hath life: and he that hath not the Son hath not life or.

A man is not justified by the works of the law, but by the faith of Jesus Christ 92.

By him all that believe are justified from all things, from which they could not be justified by the law of Moses 93.

Christ is the end of the law for righteousness to every one that believeth 94.

Through his name, whosoever believeth in him shall receive remission of sins 95.

Whosoever shall confess that Jesus is the Son of God, God dwelleth in him, and he in God <sup>96</sup>.

This is his commandment, that we should believe on the name of his Son Jesus Christ 97.

He is able to save them to the uttermost that come to God by him; seeing he ever liveth to make intercession for them 98.

That whosoever believeth on him should not perish, but have eternal life 99.

"He that believeth in me (saith Christ), though he were dead, yet shall he live; and whosoever liveth and believeth in me shall never die 100."

"He that heareth my word, and believeth on him that sent me, hath everlasting life, and shall not come into condemnation, but is passed from death unto life 101."

- "I am the light of the world: he that followeth me shall not walk in darkness, but shall have the light of life 102."
- "Come unto me all ye that labour and are heavy laden, and I will give you rest. Take my yoke upon you, and learn of me; for I am meek and lowly in heart, and ye shall find rest to your souls 103."
- "Every one that hath forsaken houses, or brethren, or sisters, or father, or mother, or wife, or children, or lands, for my name's sake, shall receive an hundred fold, and shall inherit everlasting life 104."
- "If any man will come after me let him deny himself, and take up his cross and follow me. For whosoever will save his life shall lose it; and whosoever will lose his life for my sake shall find it 105."
- "Blessed are ye when men revile you, and persecute you, and shall say all manner of evil against you, falsely, for my sake. Rejoice, and be exceeding glad, for great is your reward in heaven 106."
- "Whosoever shall be ashamed of me, and of my words,—of him also shall the Son of man be ashamed, when he cometh in the glory of his Father, with the holy angels 107."

"He that rejecteth me, and receiveth not my words, hath one that judgeth him: the word that I have spoken, the same shall judge him at the last day 108."

How then shall we escape, if we neglect so great salvation 109?

See then ye refuse not him that speaketh; for if they escaped not who refused him that spake, on earth, much more shall not we escape if we turn away from him that speaketh from heaven 110.

Examine yourselves, therefore, whether ye be in the faith: prove your ownselves: know ye not your ownselves how that Jesus Christ is in you, except ye be reprobates<sup>111</sup>.

Beware lest any man deceive you through philosophy and vain deceit, after the tradition of men, after the rudiments of the world, and not after Christ<sup>112</sup>.

Foolish and unlearned questions avoid, knowing that they do gender strifes 113.

Avoid profane and vain babblings and oppositions of science, falsely so called: which some professing have erred concerning the faith 114.

Strive not about words to no profit, but to the subverting of the heavers 115.

Fight the good fight of faith, lay hold on eternal life \*116.

For the Lord Jesus shall be revealed from

heaven, with his mighty angels, in flaming fire, taking vengeance on them that know not God, and that obey not the gospel of our Lord Jesus Christ; who shall be punished with everlasting destruction from the presence of the Lord, and from the glory of his power <sup>117</sup>.

#### 2. Obedience and Submission to God.

SERVE the Lord with all thine heart, and with all thy soul 118.

In all thy ways acknowledge him, and he shall direct thy paths 119.

He that serveth the Lord shall be accepted with favour, and his prayer shall reach unto the clouds 120.

The Lord is nigh unto them that are of a broken heart, and saveth such as be of a contrite spirit 1221.

Though the Lord be high, yet hath he respect unto the lowly; but the proud he knoweth afar off<sup>122</sup>.

My son, let not these things depart from thine eyes: keep the laws and counsel of God, then shalt thou walk in thy way safely, and thy foot shall not stumble: when thou liest down thou shalt not be afraid; yea thou shalt lie down, and thy sleep shall be sweet 123.

The world passeth away and the lust thereof;

but he that doeth the will of God abideth for ever 124.

Be ye doers of the word, and not hearers only, deceiving your ownselves. For, if any be a hearer of the word, and not a doer, he is like unto a man beholding his natural face in a glass; for he beholdeth himself, and goeth his way, and straitway forgetteth what manner of man he was. But whose looketh into the perfect law of liberty, and continueth therein, he, being not a forgetful hearer, but a doer of the word, this man shall be blessed in his deed 125.

For not the hearers of the law are just before God, but the doers of the law shall be justified 126.

Blessed are they that hear the word of God and keep it 127.

- "Not every one (saith Christ) that saith unto me 'Lord, Lord,' shall enter into the kingdom of heaven; but he that doeth the will of my Father which is in heaven 128.
- "Whosoever heareth my sayings, and doeth them, I will show you to whom he is like: he is like a man, which builded an house, and digged deep, and laid the foundation on a rock; and when the flood arose, the stream beat vehemently upon that house; and could not shake it, because it was founded upon a rock. But he that heareth and doeth not, is like a man that, without a foundation, builded an house upon the earth;

against which the stream did beat vehemently, and immediately it fell, and the ruin of that house was great 129.

See that ye refuse not him that speaketh: for if they escaped not who refused him that spake on earth, much more shall not we escape if we turn away from him that speaketh from heaven 130.

Blessed are they that do his commandments, that they may have right to the tree of life, and may enter in, through the gates, into the city 131.

Be thou faithful unto death, and Christ will give thee a crown of life 132.

My son, despise not thou the chastening of the Lord, nor faint when thou art rebuked of him: for whom the Lord loveth he chasteneth, and scourgeth every son whom he receiveth 133.

Blessed is the man that endureth temptation, for when he is tried he shall receive the crown of life, which the Lord hath prepared for them that love him <sup>134</sup>.

If ye suffer for righteousness sake, happy are ye:—for it is better, if the will of God be so, that ye suffer for well-doing than for evil-doing 135.

This is thank worthy, if a man, for conscience towards God, endure grief, suffering wrongfully. For what glory is it, if, when ye be buffetted for your faults, ye take it patiently? but if, when ye

do well and suffer for it, ye take it patiently, this is acceptable with God 136.

If any man suffer as a Christian, let him not be ashamed, but let him glorify God on this behalf 137.

Humble yourselves under the mighty hand of God, that he may exalt you in due time <sup>138</sup>.

## 3. The Fear and Love of God.

FEAR God, and keep his commandments, for this is the whole duty of man. For God shall bring every work into judgment, with every secret thing, whether it be good, or whether it be evil 139.

Let all the earth fear the Lord: let all the inhabitants of the world stand in awe of him 140.

The fear of the Lord is all wisdom: and in all wisdom is the perfection of the law, and the knowledge of his omnipotency 141.

He that hath small understanding and feareth, is better than one that hath much wisdom and transgresseth the law of the Most High <sup>142</sup>.

Let thy glorying, therefore, be in the fear of the Lord 143.

Fear the Lord, and serve him in sincerity and truth 144.

They that fear the Lord will not disobey his word; and they that love him will keep his ways 145.

They that fear the Lord, will seek that which is pleasing unto him 146.

The fear of the Lord is the beginning of wisdom: a good understanding have all they that keep his commandments 147.

Ye that fear the Lord, believe in him, and your reward shall not fail 148.

Ye that fear the Lord, hope for good, and for everlasting joy and mercy 149.

In the fear of the Lord is strong confidence: and his children shall have a place of refuge 150.

The fear of the Lord is a fountain of life, to depart from the snares of death <sup>151</sup>.

The fear of the Lord is honour, and glory, and and gladness, and a crown of rejoicing 152.

The fear of the Lord is wisdom and instruction; and faith and meekness are his delight 153.

The fear of the Lord maketh a merry heart, and giveth joy and gladness 154.

The fear of the Lord driveth away sins, and where it is present it turneth away wrath 155.

The fear of the Lord tendeth to life: and he that hath it shall abide satisfied: he shall not be visited with evil 156.

Happy is the man that feareth alway: but he that hardeneth his heart shall fall into mischief 157.

Whoso feareth the Lord shall not fear nor be afraid, for he is his hope 158.

Better is a little with the fear of the Lord, than great treasure, and trouble therewith 159.

Blessed is the soul of him that feareth the Lord: to whom doth he look? and who is his strength? The eyes of the Lord are upon them that love him, he is their mighty protection and strong stay 160.

O, how plentiful is the goodness of the Lord, which he hath laid up for them that fear him; and which he hath prepared for them that put their trust in him 161.

Whose feareth the Lord it shall go well with him at the last, and he shall find favour at the day of his death 162.

Who would not fear the King of nations 163?

The merciful goodness of the Lord endureth for ever and ever upon them that fear him: and his righteousness upon children's children: even upon such as keep his covenant, and think upon his commandments to do them <sup>164</sup>.

O love the Lord, all ye his saints; for the Lord preserveth them that are faithful 165.

Love the Lord your God, and walk in his ways, and keep his commandments, and cleave unto him, and serve him with all your heart and with all your soul <sup>166</sup>.

Thou shalt love the Lord thy God with all thy heart, and with all thy soul, and with all thy strength: this is the first and great commandment 167.

Let us not love in word, neither in tongue, but in deed, and in truth <sup>168</sup>.

This is the love of God, that we keep his commandments; and his commandments are not grievous 169.

If any man love not the Lord Jesus Christ, let him be Anathema maranatha 170.

"He that hath my commandments (saith Christ) and keepeth them, he it is that loveth me: and he that loveth me, shall be loved of my Father, and I will love him, and will manifest myself to him 171.

"He that loveth father or mother more than me is not worthy of me: and he that loveth son or daughter more than me is not worthy of me 172."

Set your affections on things above, and not on . things of the earth 173.

Be ye followers of God, and walk in love, as Christ also hath loved us 174.

God is love; and he that dwelleth in love, dwelleth in God, and God in him 175.

In every nation he that feareth God, and worketh righteousness, is accepted of him 176.

"Fear not them which kill the body, and are not able to kill the soul: but rather fear him who is able to destroy both soul and body in hell 1777."

4. The Praise and Worship of God; and of Thanksgiving and Prayer to him.

O PRAISE our God, ye people: make the voice of his praise to be heard; who holdeth our soul in life, and suffereth not our feet to be moved <sup>178</sup>.

Let heaven and earth praise the Lord; the sea and all that moveth therein <sup>179</sup>.

Let the heavens rejoice, and let the earth be glad:—for the Lord cometh to judge the earth; and with righteousness to judge the world, and the people with his truth 180.

O praise the Lord, all ye his hosts; ye servants of his that do his pleasure. O speak good of the Lord, all ye works of his, in all places of his dominion <sup>181</sup>.

O be joyful in God, all ye lands: sing praises unto the honour of his name: make his praise to be glorious 182.

Praise the Lord; sing praises lustily unto him with a good courage. For the word of the Lord is true, and all his works are faithful 183.

Sing unto God, O ye kingdoms of the earth: sing praises unto the Lord, who sitteth in the heavens, over all from the beginning—Ascribe ye the power to God over Israel: his worship and strength are in the clouds. O God, wonderful art thou, in thy holy places: the God of

Israel: he it is that giveth strength unto his people: blessed be God 184.

Ascribe unto the Lord, O ye kindreds of the people, ascribe unto the Lord worship and power, 'ascribe unto the Lord the honour due unto his name. O worship the Lord in the beauty of holiness. Tell it out that the Lord is king: and that it is he who made the round world so fast that it cannot be moved; and how that he shall judge the people righteously <sup>185</sup>.

Give glory to the Lord, your God, before he cause darkness, and before your feet stumble upon the dark mountains; and lest, while ye look for light, he turn it into the shadow of death 186.

ueain .

O praise the Lord, for the Lord is gracious: O sing praises unto his name, for it is lovely 187.

It is good to praise God, and exalt his name, and honourably to show forth the works of God: therefore be not slack to praise him 188.

It is a good thing to give thanks unto the Lord, and to sing praises unto the name of the Most High: to show forth his loving-kindness in the morning, and his faithfulness every night 189.

One generation shall praise his works to another:—and make known to the sons of men, his mighty acts, and the glorious majesty of his kingdom 190.

All the ends of the world shall remember and

turn unto the Lord; and all the kindreds of the nations shall worship before him. For the kingdom is the Lord's: and he is the governor among the nations <sup>191</sup>.

For who in heaven can be compared unto the Lord? Who, among the sons of the mighty, can be likened unto him 192.

Let the people praise thee, O Lord; let all the people praise thee: for thou shalt judge the people righteously, and govern the nations upon earth <sup>193</sup>.

Let them offer unto him the sacrifice of thanksgiving, and tell out his works with gladness 194.

Let them show to the generations to come, the praises of the Lord, and his strength, and his wonderful works that he hath done <sup>195</sup>.

O, go your way into his gates with thanks-giving, and into his courts with praise: be thankful unto him, and speak good of his name. For the Lord is gracious: his mercy is everlasting, and his truth endureth from generation to generation 196.

Praise the Lord with your whole heart and mouth, and bless the name of the Lord 197.

O come, let us worship and fall down, and kneel before the Lord our Maker 198.

Let us lift our hearts, and our hands, unto God in the heavens <sup>199</sup>.

Let us go into the house of God, and he will teach us of his ways<sup>200</sup>.

Keep thy foot when thou goest into the house of God, and be more ready to hear than to give the sacrifice of fools: for they consider not that they do evil 201.

Be not rash with thy mouth, and let not thine heart be hasty to utter any thing before God: for God is in heaven, and thou upon earth: therefore let thy words be few 202.

Bless the Lord thy God alway, and desire of him that thy ways may be directed, and that thy paths and counsels may prosper <sup>203</sup>.

Remember the Sabbath day, to keep it holy. Six days shalt thou labour and do all thy work: but the seventh day is the Sabbath of the Lord thy God 204.

Gather the people together, men, and women, and children, that they may hear, and that they may learn, and fear the Lord, and observe to do all the words of his law; and that their children, which have not known any thing, may hear, and learn to fear the Lord their God, as long as they live <sup>205</sup>.

Make your prayer before the Lord your God, that ye may turn from your iniquities, and understand his truth <sup>206</sup>.

The Lord is nigh unto all them that call upon him, yea all such as call upon him faithfully 207.

The prayer of the upright is his delight 208.

But if we regard iniquity in our heart, the Lord will not hear us <sup>209</sup>.

Blessed be the Lord God, even the God of Israel; who only doeth wondrous things. And blessed be his glorious name for ever: and let the whole earth be filled with his glory. Amen. Amen <sup>210</sup>.

Thou art worthy, O Lord, to receive glory, and honour, and power: for thou hast created all things 211.

Let us then serve God with reverence and godly fear 212.

The true worshippers shall worship the Father in spirit and in truth: for the Father seeketh such to worship him. God is a spirit; and they that worship him, must worship him in spirit and in truth <sup>213</sup>.

Let us consider one another to provoke unto love, and to good works, not forsaking the assembling of ourselves together <sup>214</sup>.

Giving thanks always for all things unto God, and the Father, in the name of our Lord Jesus Christ <sup>215</sup>.

By him let us offer the sacrifice of praise

continually to God, that is, the fruit of our lips, giving thanks to his name<sup>216</sup>.

Praise our God, all ye his servants, and all ye that fear him, both small and great <sup>217</sup>.

Be filled with the spirit; speaking to yourselves in psalms, and hymns, and spiritual songs; singing and making melody in your heart unto the Lord <sup>218</sup>.

For the eyes of the Lord are over the righteous, and his ears are open unto their prayers 219.

"Where two or three (saith Christ) are gathered together in my name, there am I in the midst of them 220."

"Whatsoever ye shall ask in my name that will I do, that the Father may be glorified in the Son. If ye ask any thing in my name I will do it 221."

This is the confidence that we have in him, that, if we ask any thing according to his will, he heareth us: and if we know that he hear us, whatsoever we ask, we know that we have the petitions that we desired of him 222.

"Ask, and it shall be given you: seek and ye shall find: knock, and it shall be opened unto you. For every one that asketh receiveth; and he that seeketh findeth; and to him that knocketh it shall be opened 223.

Be careful for nothing, but, in every thing, by

by prayer and supplication, with thanksgiving, let your requests be made known unto God <sup>224</sup>.

Beloved, if our heart condemn us not, then have we confidence towards God; and whatsoever we ask, we receive of him, because we keep his commandments, and do those things which are pleasing in his sight <sup>225</sup>.

We know that God heareth not sinners; but if any man be a worshipper of God, and doeth his will, him he heareth <sup>226</sup>.

Continue in prayer, and watch in the same with thanksgiving <sup>227</sup>.

Men ought always to pray, and not to faint 228.

Ye fight and war; yet ye have not, because ye ask not. Ye ask, and receive not, because ye ask amiss, that ye may consume it upon your lusts <sup>229</sup>.

Is any man among you afflicted, let him pray 230.

Pray for them that despitefully use you and persecute you 231.

Pray for one another, that ye may be healed: the effectual fervent prayer of a righteous man availeth much 232.

When thou prayest enter into thy closet, and, when thou hast shut thy door, pray to thy Father which is in secret; and thy Father, which seeth in secret, shall reward thee openly 233.

5. Sincerity, Zeal, and Perseverance in moral and religious Duties.

The eyes of the Lord are in every place, beholding the evil and the good 234.

The eyes of the Lord run to and fro throughout the whole earth, to shew himself strong in behalf of them whose heart is perfect toward him <sup>235</sup>.

Behold, God will not cast away a perfect man 236.

Therefore, fear the Lord thy God, and serve him in sincerity and truth <sup>237</sup>.

Set your heart, and your soul, to seek the Lord your God <sup>238</sup>.

Take heed to thyself to keep thy soul diligently 239.

Keep thine heart with diligence, for out of it are the issues of life 240.

What doth the Lord thy God require of thee but to fear the Lord thy God, to walk in all his ways, and to love him, and to serve the Lord thy God with all thy heart, and with all thy soul <sup>241</sup>.

Keep mercy and judgment, and wait on God continually <sup>242</sup>.

Wait on the Lord, and keep his ways, and he shall exalt thee 243.

As for such as turn aside unto their crooked

ways, the Lord shall lead them forth with the workers of iniquity <sup>244</sup>.

But all the upright in heart shall glory 245.

Speaking the truth in love, grow up into him in all things, which is the head, even Christ <sup>246</sup>.

But beware of hypocrisy, for there is nothing hid that shall not be known <sup>247</sup>.

If we say that we have fellowship with him, and walk in darkness, we lie, and do not the truth <sup>248</sup>.

Walk as children of light,—proving what is acceptable unto the Lord <sup>249</sup>.

Let your conversation be as becometh the gospel of Christ 250.

As he which hath called you is holy, so be ye holy, in all manner of conversation, because it is written, "Be ye holy, for I am holy 251."

"Let your light so shine before men, that they may see your good works, and glorify your Father which is in heaven <sup>252</sup>."

Let us cleanse ourselves from all filthiness of the flesh and spirit, perfecting holiness in the fear of God <sup>253</sup>.

Put on the whole armour of God, that ye may be able to stand against the wiles of the devil <sup>254</sup>.

Watch ye, stand fast in the faith, quit you like men, be strong<sup>255</sup>.

Give diligence to make your calling and election sure 256.

Take unto you the whole armour of God, that ye may be able to withstand in the evil day; and, having done all, to stand—For we wrestle not against flesh and blood, but against principalities, against powers, against the rulers of darkness of this world 257.

Be ready to every good work 258.

Be diligent, that ye may be found of God without spot, and blameless 259.

Prove all things, hold fast that which is good 260.

Earnestly contend for the faith which was once delivered unto the saints 261.

Walk worthy of the Lord, unto all pleasing, being fruitful in every good work, and increasing in the knowledge of God <sup>262</sup>.

Stand fast in one spirit, with one mind, striving together for the faith of the gospel 263.

Be followers of them, who, through faith and patience, inherit the promises <sup>264</sup>.

Work out your salvation with fear and trembling—that ye may be blameless, and harmless, the sons of God without rebuke <sup>265</sup>.

Be sober, be vigilant, because your adversary the devil, as a roaring lion, walketh about, seeking whom he may devour <sup>266</sup>.

"Strive to enter in at the strait gate; for many will seek to enter in and shall not be able 267,"

Fight the good fight of faith; lay hold on eternal life 268.

Always abound in the work of the Lord, for-asmuch as ye know that your labour is not in vain in the Lord <sup>269</sup>.

"Let your loins be girded about, and your lights burning, and ye yourselves like men that wait for their Lord. Blessed are those servants whom the Lord, when he cometh, shall find watching <sup>270</sup>."

Continue in the faith, grounded and settled, and be not moved away from the hope of the gospel which ye have heard <sup>271</sup>.

Abide in Christ, that, when he shall appear, ye may have confidence, and not be ashamed before him at his coming <sup>272</sup>.

Let your love abound yet more and more, in knowledge and in all judgment,—that ye may be filled with the fruits of righteousness, which are, by Jesus Christ, unto the glory and praise of God <sup>273</sup>.

Go on unto perfection 274.

Seek that ye may excel 275.

Grow in grace, and in the knowledge of our Lord and Saviour Jesus Christ <sup>276</sup>.

Giving all diligence, add to your faith virtue, and to virtue knowledge, and to knowledge temperance, and to temperance patience, and to patience godliness, and to godliness brotherly kindness, and to brotherly kindness charity <sup>277</sup>.

For if these things be in you and abound, they make you that ye shall neither be barren nor unfruitful in the knowledge of our Lord Jesus Christ<sup>278</sup>.

But he that lacketh these things, is blind, and cannot see afar off, and hath forgotten that he was purged from his old sins. Wherefore, brethren, give diligence to make your calling and election sure <sup>279</sup>.

Beware lest, being led away by the error of the wicked, ye fall from your own stedfastness<sup>280</sup>.

Let him that thinketh he standeth, take heed lest he fall 281.

Let us walk circumspectly, not as fools, but as wise <sup>282</sup>.

Let us hold fast the profession of our faith without wavering 283.

Let us not be weary of well doing: for, in due season, we shall reap if we faint not 284.

Let us run, with patience, the race that is set before us, looking unto Jesus, the author and finisher of our faith, who, for the joy that was set before him, endured the cross, despising the shame, and is set down at the right hand of God <sup>285</sup>.

# 6. Forsaking Sin, and Amendment of Life.

WE have sinned against the Lord our God, we and our fathers, from our youth even unto this day, and have not obeyed the voice of the Lord our God <sup>286</sup>.

Our iniquities are increased over our heads; and our trespass is grown up unto the heavens 287.

In truth there is no man among them that be born, but hath dealed wickedly; and among the faithful there is not one that hath not done amiss 288.

Our transgressions are multiplied before God, and our sins testify against us 289.

Surely it is meet to say unto God,—" If I have done iniquity, I will do so no more 290."

He that covereth his sins shall not prosper: but whose confesseth and forsaketh them shall have mercy <sup>291</sup>.

- "Return unto me, and I will return to you," saith the Lord of Hosts <sup>292</sup>.
- "Turn ye even unto me with all your heart, and with fasting, and with weeping, and with mourning; and rend your heart, and not your garments, and turn unto the Lord your God <sup>293</sup>."
- "Be ashamed and confounded for your own ways," saith the Lord 294.
  - " Cast away from you all your transgressions,

and make you a new heart, and a new spirit: for why will ye die? I have no pleasure in the death of him that dieth (saith the Lord God), wherefore turn yourselves and live ye <sup>295</sup>."

Acknowledge thine iniquity, that thou hast transgressed against the Lord thy God <sup>296</sup>.

Turn from your evil ways, and from your evil doings 297.

If ye turn to the Lord with your whole heart, and with your whole mind, and deal uprightly before him, then will he turn to you, and will not hide his face from you <sup>298</sup>.

If ye shall bethink yourselves, and make supplication unto the Lord, saying, "We have sinned and done perversely, we have committed wickedness," and so return unto the Lord, with all your heart, and with all your soul, then the Lord will hear your prayer and your supplication <sup>299</sup>.

Turn to the Lord and say unto him, "Take away all our iniquity, and receive us graciously<sup>300</sup>."

Repent, and turn yourselves from your transgressions, so iniquity shall not be your ruin 301.

Let the wicked forsake his way, and the unrighteous man his thoughts: and let him return unto the Lord, and he will have mercy upon him, and to our God, for he will abundantly pardon <sup>302</sup>.

When a righteous man turneth away from his

righteousness, and committeth iniquity and doeth it; for his iniquity that he hath committed, shall he die. Again, when the wicked man turneth away from his wickedness that he hath committed, and doeth that which is lawful and right, he shall save his soul alive 303.

If the wicked restore the pledge, give again that he hath robbed, and walk in the statutes of life, without committing iniquity, he shall surely live, he shall not die 304.

All his transgressions that he hath committed, they shall not be mentioned unto him: in his righteousness that he hath done shall he live 305.

My son, hast thou sinned? Do so no more, but ask pardon for thy former sins 306.

Humble thyself before thou be sick; and in the time of sins shew repentance 307.

Depart from evil, and do good, and dwell for ever more 308.

Blessed is he whose transgression is forgiven, and whose sin is covered <sup>3c9</sup>.

If we say that we have no sin, we deceive ourselves, and the truth is not in us: but, if we confess our sins, God is faithful and just to forgive us our sins, and to cleanse us from all unrighteousness <sup>310</sup>.

Let us lay aside every weight, and the sin which doth so easily beset us 311.

If we sin wilfully after that we have received the knowledge of the truth, there remaineth no more sacrifice for sins; but a certain fearful looking for of judgment, and fiery indignation which shall devour the adversaries <sup>312</sup>.

Repent ye, therefore, and be converted, that your sins may be blotted out 313.

Repent, and turn to God, and do works meet for repentance 314.

The Lord is long-suffering, not willing that any should perish, but that all should come to repentance 315.

Wherefore lay apart all filthiness, and superfluity of naughtiness, and receive, with meekness, the engrafted word which is able to save your souls 316.

Abhor that which is evil, cleave to that which is good 317.

Abstain from all appearance of evil 318.

Let every one that nameth the name of Christ, depart from iniquity 319.

Flee youthful lusts: but follow righteousness, faith, charity, peace, with them that call on the Lord, out of a pure heart 320.

Be afflicted, ye sinners, and mourn and weep; let your laughter be turned into weeping, and your joy to heaviness 321.

He that will love life and see good days, let him eschew evil and do good; let him seek peace and ensue it: for the eyes of the Lord are over the righteous, and his ears are open unto their prayers; but the face of the Lord is against them that do evil <sup>322</sup>.

God commandeth all men, every where to repent; because he hath appointed a day in the which he will judge the world in righteousness, by that man whom he hath ordained 323.

Therefore yield yourselves unto God, as those that are alive from the dead, and your members as instruments of righteousness unto God 324.

As you have yielded your members servants to uncleanness, and to iniquity unto iniquity, even so now yield your members servants to righteousness unto holiness 325.

Put off, concerning the former conversation, the old man, which is corrupt, according to deceitful lusts; and be renewed in the spirit of your mind; and put on the new man, which, after God, is created in righteousness and true holiness <sup>326</sup>.

#### REFERENCES.

<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>1</sup> Jer. ix. 23, 24. <sup>2</sup> Tobit, iv. 5. 3 Ecclus. xix. 19. <sup>5</sup> 1 Sam. vii. 3. 4 Eccles, xii, 1. 6 Micah vi. 8. <sup>7</sup> Ps. lxxvii. 12. 8 Ecclus. 9 Ecclus. v. 7. 10 Deut. viii. 11. 12 Ecclus, xvi. 11 1 Sam. xii. 20, 21. 17, 18. 13 Dan. vii. 27. 14 Ps. lxxxvi. 9. 15 Rom. xiv. 11. <sup>16</sup> Eph. v. 1, 8, and 11. <sup>17</sup> Matt. xxii. 37, 38. 18 Col. <sup>19</sup> Matt. vi. 19, 20. 20 Gal. vi. 7, 8. iii. 2.

21 Rom. xii. 2. 23 1 Cor. xv. 58. <sup>22</sup> John xii. 35. 24 Matt. v. 16. 26 Col. iii. 17. 25 1 Cor. x. 31. 27 Rom. xiv. 7, 8 29 2 Cor. vii. 1. 28 2 Cor. v. 14, 15. 32 Ps. xc. 1. 30 Tit. ii. 13, 12. 31 Ps. xciii. 1. 33 1 Sam. ii. 2. 35 Ps. xxxii. 5. 34 2 Sam. xxii, 37. <sup>37</sup> Prov. xxi. 30. <sup>38</sup> 1 Sam. ii. 6, 7, 8. 36. Ps. lxv. 5. <sup>39</sup> Job xxxiv, 10, 11. <sup>40</sup> Job xxxiv, 12, 13. <sup>41</sup> Numb. xiii. 19. 42 Deut. vi. 9. 43 Ecclus. ii. 10. 44 Ecclus. <sup>45</sup> Ps. xxxiv. 22. <sup>46</sup> Ps. cxxxv. 1. <sup>47</sup> Is. xl. 29. <sup>48</sup> Ps. xxxvii. 39, 40. <sup>49</sup> Ps. xxxiii. 18, 19. <sup>50</sup> Ps. lxiii. 10. 51 Ps. xxxii. 9, 10. 52 Jer. xlix. 1-11. 53 Is. xxv. 4. Fs. cxlvi. 5, 6.
 Prov. xvi. 3.
 Prov. xvi. 3.
 Prov. xvii. 14. 56 Prov. iii. 5, 6. 61 Ps. xxxvii. 35. <sup>59</sup> Ps. xxxvii. 3. 60 Ps. xxxvii, 4, 5. 62 Ps. cxviii. 8, 9. 63 Jer. xvii. 5, 6. 64 Job xxvi. 2, 3. 66 Prov. iii. 25, 26. 67 Ps. xxxiv. 9. 65 Ecclus. xi. 21. 68 Ps. cxv. 10. 69 Ps. lxii, 8. 70 Ps. xlvi. 1, 2, 3. 71 Ps. xlviii. 11. 72 Isaiah xxvi. 4. 73 Acts xvii. 24, 25. <sup>74</sup> Jam. i. 17. 75 Matt. vi. 31, 32, 33. 76 1 Pet. v. 7. <sup>77</sup> Heb. vi. 12. <sup>78</sup> 2 Cor. iv. 18. <sup>79</sup> Rom. viii. 24, 25. Heb. xi. 1.
 Heb. xi. 6.
 Rom. iv. 5.
 Rom. v. 1.
 Heb. xi. 6.
 Jam. ii. 17.
 Jam. ii. 22.
 Pet. i. 5, 6, 7. 88 Jude xxi. 89 1 John v. 4, 5. 90 1 John 91 1 John v. 12. 92 Gal. ii. 16 and 21. v. 10, 11. 94 Rom. x. 4.
 97 1 John iii. 23. 93 Acts xiii. 39. 95 Acts x. 43. 98 Heb. vii. 25. <sup>96</sup> John iv. 15. 100 John xi. 25, 26. 101 John v. 24. 99 John iii. 15. 104 Matt. 103 Matt. xix. xi. 28. 29. 102 John viii. 12. <sup>105</sup> Matt. xvi. 24, 25, 26. <sup>106</sup> Matt. v. xix. 29. Mark viii. 38.
 John xii. 48.
 Heb. xii. 25.
 Zor. xiii. 5.
 Col. 11, 12. ii. 3. <sup>113</sup> 2 Tim. ii. 28. <sup>114</sup> 1 Tim. i. 20, 21. ii. 8. 7, 8, 9. 118 Deut. xi. 13. 119 Prov. iii. 6. 120 Ecclus. xv. 16. 121 Ps. xxxiv. 18. 122 Ps. cxxxviii. 6. 123 Prov. iii. 21, 22, 23, 24. 124 1 John ii. 17. 125 Jam. i. 22, 23, 24, 25. 126 Rom. ii. 13. 127 Luke xi. 28. 128 Matt. vii. 21. 129 Luke vi. 47, 48, 49. 130 Heb. xii. 25. 131 Rev. xxii. 14. 132 Rev. ii. 10. 133 Heb.

134 Jam. i. 12. 125 1 Pet. iii. 14 and 17. xii. 5, 6, 137 1 Pet. iv. 16. 138 1 Pet. v. 6. 136 1 Pet. ii. 19, 20. 141 Ecclus. 139 Eccles. xii. 13, 14. 140 Ps. xxxiii. 8. 142 Ecclus, xix. 24. 143 Eccles. ix. 16. xix. 20. 145 Ecclus. ii. 15. 146 Ecclus. ii. 16. 144 Jos. xxiv. 14. 149 Ecclus. ii. 9. 147 Ps. cxi. 10. 148 Ecclus. ii. 8. 150 Prov. xiv. 26. 151 Prov. xiv. 27. 152 Ecclus. i. 11. 153 Ecclus, i. 27. 154 Ecclus. i. 12. 155 Ecclus. i. 21. 158 Ecclus. 156 Prov. xix. 23. 157 Prov. xxviii. 14. xxxiv. 14. 159 Prov. xv. 16. 160 Ecclus. xxxiv. 15, 16. 163 Jer. x. 7 and 5. 162 Ecclus. i. 13. 161 Ps. xxxi. 19. 166 Jos. xxii. 6. 165 Ps. xxxi. 23. 164 Ps. ciii. 17, 18. 168 1 John iii. 18. 169 1 John v. 5. 167 Matt. xxii. 37. 170 1 Cor. xvi. 22. 171 John xiv. 21. 172 Matt. x. 37. 174 Eph. v. 1, 2. 175 1 John xiv. 16. 173 Col. iii. 2. 178 Ps. lxvi. 7, 8. 176 Acts x. 35. 177 Matt. x. 28. 179 Ps. lxix. 35. 180 Ps. xevi. 11 and 13. 181 Ps. ciii. 21, 22. 182 Ps. lxvi. 1. 183 Ps. xxxiii. 3, 4. 184 Ps. lxviii. 32, 33, 34, 35. 185 Ps. xcvi. 7, 8, 9, 10. xiii. 16. 187 Ps. cxxxv. 3. 188 Tobit. xii. 6. 189 Ps. xcii. 1, 2. 190 Ps. cxlv. 4 and 12. 191 Ps. xxii. 27, 28. <sup>193</sup> Ps. lxvii. 3. <sup>194</sup> Ps. cvii. 22. 192 Ps. lxxxix. 6. 196 Ps. c. 3, 4. 195 Ps. lxxviii. 4. 197 Ecclus. 199 Lam. iii. 41. 200 Isaiah ii. 3. 198 Ps. xcv. 6. <sup>201</sup> Eccles. v. 1. <sup>202</sup> Eccles. v. 2. <sup>203</sup> Tobit. iv. 19. <sup>204</sup> Exod, xx. 8, 9, 10. <sup>205</sup> Deut. xxxi. 12, 13. <sup>206</sup> Dan. <sup>207</sup> Ps. clxv. 18. <sup>208</sup> Prov. xv. 8. <sup>209</sup> Ps. ix. 13. 210 Ps. lxxii. 18, 19. 211 Rev. iv. 11. lxvi. 18. 214 Heb. x. 25. 212 Heb. xii. 28. <sup>213</sup> John iv. 23, 24. 215 Eph. v. 20. 216 Heb. xiii. 15. 217 Rev. xix. 5. 219 1 Pet. iii. 12. 220 Matt. <sup>218</sup> Eph. v. 18, 19. xviii. 20. 221 John xiv. 13, 14. 222 1 John v. 14, 15. 223 Matt. vii. 7, 8. 224 Phil. iv. 6. 225 1 John iii. 21, 22. <sup>226</sup> John ix. 31. 227 Col. iv. 2. 238 Luke xviii. 1. <sup>230</sup> Jam. v. 13. <sup>229</sup> Jam. iv. 2, 3. 231 Matt. v. 44. 233 Matt. vi. 5, 6. <sup>232</sup> Jam. v. 16. 234 Prov. xv. 3. 235 2 Chr. xvi. 9. 236 Job viii. 2. 237 Jos. xxiv. 14. 238 1 Chr. xxii. 19. 239 Deut. iv. 9. 240 Prov. iv. 23. 241 Deut. x. 12. 242 Hos. xii. 6. 243 Ps. xxxvii. 34.

244 Ps. cxxv. 5. 245 Ps. lxiv. 10. 246 Eph. iv. 15. 247 Luke xii. 1, 2. 249 Eph. v. 8 and 248 1 John i. 6. 10. 250 Phil. i. 27. 252 Matt. v. 16. 251 1 Pet. i. 15, 16. 255 1 Cor. xvi. 3. 253 2 Cor. vii. 1. 254 Eph. vi. 11. 256 2 Pet. i. 10. 257 Eph. vi. 13 and 12. 258 Tit. iii. 1. 259 2 Pet. iii. 14. 260 1 Thes. v. 21. 261 Jude iii. 262 Col. i. 10. 263 Phil. ii. 27. 264 Heb. vi. 12. 265 Phil. ii. 12 and 15. 266 1 Pet. v. 8. 267 Luke xiii. 26. 268 1 Tim. vi. 12. 269 1 Cor. xv. 58. 270 Luke xii. 35, 36. 271 Col. i. 3. 272 1 John ii. 28. 273 Phil. i. 9 and 11. 274 Heb. vi. 1. 275 1 Cor. xiv. 13. 276 2 Pet. iii. 18. 277 2 Pet. i. 5, 6, 7. 279 1 Pet. i. 9, 10. 278 2 Pet. i. 3. 280 2 Pet. iii. 17. 2SI 1 Cor. x. 12. <sup>282</sup> Eph. v. 15. 283 Heb. x. 23. 284 Gal. vi. 9. 285 Heb. xii. 1, 2. 286 Jer. iii. 25. 287 Ezra ix. 6. 288 2 Esdras viii. 36. 289 Isaiah lix. 12. 290 Job xxxiv. 31, 32. 291 Prov. 292 Mal. iii. 7. 293 Joel ii. 12, 13. xxviii. 13. <sup>296</sup> Jer. iii. 13. 295 Ezek. xviii. 31. <sup>294</sup> Ezek. xxxvi. 32. 299 1 Kings viii. 297 Zech. i. 4. 298 Tobit. xiii. 6. 300 Hos. xiv. 2. 301 Ezek xviii. 30. 47, 48, 49, 302 Isaiah lv. 7. 303 Ezek. xviii. 26, 27. 304 Ezek. 305 Ezek. xviii. 22. 306 Ecclus. xxi. 1. xxxiii. 15. 307 Eccles. xviii. 20. 308 Ps. xxxvii. 27. 309 Ps. xxxii. 1. 312 Heb. x. 26, 27. 310 1 John i. 8, 9. 311 Heb. xii. 1. 314 Acts xxvi. 20. 315 2 Pet. iii. 9. 313 Acts iii. 19. 316 James i. 21. 317 Rom. xii. 9. 318 1 Thes. v. 22. 321 Jam. iv. 8, 9. 319 2 Tim. ii. 19. 320 2 Tim. ii. 22. 322 1 Pet. iii. 10, 11, 12. 323 Acts xvii. 30, 31. 324 Rom. 325 Rom. vi. 19. 326 Eph. iv. 22, 23, 24. vi. 13.

#### CHAP. VI.

THE TWO CHRISTIAN SACRAMENTS; BAP-TISM AND THE LORD'S SUPPER.

#### BAPTISM WAS ENFORCED.

## 1. By the Example of Christ.

Jesus made and baptized more disciples than John <sup>1</sup>.

Jesus and his disciples came into the land of Judea, and there he tarried and baptized 2.

When there arose a question, between some of John's disciples and the Jews, about purifying, they came unto John and said unto him, "Rabbi, he that was with thee beyond Jordan, to whom thou barest witness, behold, the same baptizeth, and all men come unto him<sup>3</sup>."

# 2. By the Command of Christ.

"Go ye (says he to the apostles) and teach all nations, baptizing them in the name of the Father, and of the Son, and of the Holy Ghost<sup>4</sup>."

" He that believeth and is baptized, shall be saved 5."

"Verily, verily, I say unto you, except a man be born of water, and of the spirit, he cannot enter into the kingdom of God 6."

# 3. By the Example of his Disciples.

JOHN baptized before the ministry of Christ 7.

John baptized Jesus in the river Jordan 8.

When the Samaritans believed Philip, preaching the things concerning the kingdom of God, and the name of Jesus Christ, they were baptized by him both men and women?

Philip baptized the eunuch 10. Ananias baptized Saul 11.

Peter baptized the household of Cornelius. Paul and Silas baptized the gacler and his family 12.

Paul baptized the disciples at Ephesus 13. &c. &c. &c.

# 4. By the Exhortations of the Apostles.

REPENT and be baptized every one of you in the name of Jesus Christ, for the remission of sins 14.

Baptism doth now save us—by the resurrection of Jesus Christ 15.

As many as have been baptized in the name of Jesus Christ, have put on Christ 16.

Know ye not that so many of us as were baptized unto Jesus Christ, were baptized into his death? Therefore we are buried with him, by baptism, unto death: that, like as Christ was raised up from the dead, by the glory of the Father, even so we also should walk in newness of life:—for he that is dead is freed from sin 17.

There is one body and one spirit, even as ye are called in one hope of your calling, one Lord, one faith, one baptism, one God and Father of all <sup>18</sup>.

#### THE LORD'S SUPPER.

### 1. This Sacrament was instituted by Jesus Christ.

As he was eating the passover with his disciples, Jesus took bread, and blessed it, and brake it, and gave it to his disciples, and said, "Take, eat: this is my body." And he took the cup, and gave thanks, and gave it to them, saying, "Drink ye all of it: for this is my blood of the New Testament, which is shed for many, for the remission of sins 19.

"Verily, verily, I say unto you (saith Christ to the Jews), except ye eat the flesh of the Son of Man, and drink his blood, ye have no life in you. Whoso eateth my flesh, and drinketh my blood hath eternal life, and I will raise him up at the last day. For my flesh is meat indeed, and my blood is drink indeed. He that eateth my flesh, and drinketh my blood, dwelleth in me, and I in him 20."

2. It was enforced by the Exhortations of the Apostles, and the Example of the early Christians.

THOSE who were baptized after the miraculous conversion at the feast of Pentecost, are said to have continued stedfastly in the apostles' doctrine and fellowship, and in breaking of bread, and in prayers <sup>21</sup>.

Upon the first day of the week, when the disciples came together to break bread, we are told that Paul preached unto them <sup>22</sup>.

"The cup of blessing which we bless (says St. Paul to the Corinthians) is it not the communion of the blood of Christ? The bread which we break, is it not the communion of the body of Christ<sup>23</sup>?"

"I have received of the Lord (he says in the next chapter) that which also I delivered unto you. That the Lord Jesus, the same night that he was betrayed, took bread; and, when he had given thanks, he brake it and said, 'Take, eat: this is my body which is broken for you, do this in remembrance of me.' And, after the same manner also, he took the cup, when he had supped, saying, 'This cup is the New Testament in my blood: do this, as oft as ye drink it, in remembrance of me.' For as often as ye eat

this bread, and drink this cup, ye do shew the Lord's death till he come: wherefore, whosoever shall eat this bread, and drink this cup of the Lord unworthily, shall be guilty of the body and blood of the Lord. But let a man examine himself, and so let him eat of that bread, and drink of that cup; for he that eateth and drinketh unworthily, eateth and drinketh damnation to himself, not discerning the Lord's body <sup>24</sup>."

#### REFERENCES.

<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>2</sup> John iii. 22. <sup>3</sup> John iii. 25, 26. 1 John iv. 1. <sup>4</sup> Matt. xxviii. 19. <sup>5</sup> Mark xvi. 16. 6 John iii. 5. John i. 26. See also Matt. iii. 5, 6, Mark i. 4, Luke iii. 3, Ib. iii. 12, Ib. iii. 16, Ib. iii. 29, Acts i. 5, Ib. xi. 15, 16, Ib. xix. 3, &c. 8 Matt. iii. 13 to 16, Mark i. 9 Acts 10 Acts viii. 37, 38. 11 Acts ix. 17, 18. viii. 12. 12 Acts xvi. 33. 13 Acts xix. 5. 14 Peter to the multitude assembled on the day of Pentecost, Acts ii. 38. 15 1 Peter iii. 21. 16 Paul to the Galatians iii. 27. 17 Paul to the Romans vi. 3, 4, and 7. See also Col. ii. 12. <sup>18</sup> Paul to the Ephesians iv. 4, 5, 6. <sup>19</sup> Matt. xxvi. 26, 27, 28. See also Mark xiv. 22, 23, 24, and Luke xxii. 14 <sup>20</sup> John vi. 53 to 56. <sup>21</sup> Acts ii. 42. <sup>22</sup> <sup>23</sup> 1 Cor. x. 16. <sup>24</sup> 1 Cor. xi. 23 to 29. to 20. xx. 7.

#### CHAP, VII.

# THE GENERAL DUTIES OF MANKIND TOWARD EACH OTHER.

1. Peace, Union, and Love; Contention, Division, and Hatred.

THOU shalt love thy neighbour as thyself'.

Thou shalt not avenge, nor bear any grudge against the children of thy people<sup>2</sup>.

He that revengeth shall find vengeance from the Lord, who will surely keep his sins in remembrance<sup>3</sup>.

Admonish a friend, it may be he hath not done it; and, if he have, that he do it no more. Admonish a friend; for many times it is a slander; and believe not every tale 4.

Forgive thy neighbour the hurt that he hath done thee; so shall thy sins be forgiven when thou prayest.

He that requiteth good turns is mindful of that which may come hereafter; and when he falleth, he shall find a stay <sup>6</sup>.

One man beareth hatred against another; and doth he seek pardon from the Lord? He hath shewed no mercy to a man, which is like him-

self; and doth he ask forgiveness of his own sins?

Hatred stirreth up strife; but love covereth all sins 8.

Strive not with a man without cause, if he have done thee no harm?.

It is an honour to a man to cease from strife; but every fool will be meddling 10.

The beginning of strife is as when one letteth out water; therefore leave off contention before it be meddled with 11.

As coals to burning coals, and as wood to fire; so is a contentious man to kindle strife 12.

He that hath no rule over his spirit, is like a city that is broken down, and without walls 13.

Abstain from strife, and thou shalt diminish thy sins 14.

Behold how good and pleasant it is for brethren to dwell together in unity 15!

Better is a dinner of herbs where love is, than a stalled ox, and hatred therewith 10.

Better is a dry morsel, and quietness therewith, than a house full of sacrifices with strife 17.

Thou shalt love thy neighbour as thyself 18.

"This is my commandment (saith Christ) that ye love one another as I have loved you."—"By this shall all men know that ye are my disciples, if ye have love one to another 19."

Ye yourselves are taught of God to love one another.—It is the message that we have heard from the beginning, that we should love one another 20.

Beloved, if God so loved us that he sent his Son to be the propitiation for our sins, we ought also to love one another <sup>21</sup>.

Let love be without dissimulation 22.

Let us not love in word, neither in tongue, but in deed, and in truth<sup>23</sup>.

If any man say "I love God," and hateth his brother, he is a liar: for he that loveth not his brother whom he hath seen, how can he love God, whom he hath not seen 24?

Be therefore kindly affectioned one to another, with brotherly love <sup>25</sup>.

For love is of God, and every one that loveth is born of God, and knoweth God. He that loveth not knoweth not God, for God is love <sup>26</sup>.

As much as in you lieth live peaceably with all men 27.

Be ye all of one mind, having compassion one of another. Love as brethren; not rendering evil for evil, nor railing for railing, but, contrariwise blessing 28.

See that none render evil for evil unto any man; but ever follow that which is good, both among yourselves, and towards all <sup>29</sup>.

In malice be ye (as) children; but in understanding be men <sup>30</sup>.

Be at peace among yourselves: be patient towards all<sup>31</sup>.

Be ye kind to one another, tender hearted; forgiving one another, even as God, for Christ's sake, hath forgiven you <sup>32</sup>.

As ye have opportunity do good unto all men 33.

Let nothing be done through strife or vain glory, but, in lowliness of mind, let each esteem other better than themselves 34.

Speak evil of no man: be no brawlers, but gentle, shewing all meekness unto all men 35.

"Whosoever is (even) angry with his brother without a cause shall be in danger of the judgment 36."

Let therefore all bitterness, and wrath, and anger, and clamour, and evil speaking be put away from you with all malice<sup>37</sup>.

For where envying and strife is, there is confusion and every evil work. But the wisdom that is from above is peaceable, gentle, and easy to be intreated 38.

Let us then follow after the things which make for peace 39.

For we, being many, are one body in Christ, and every one members, one of another 4°.

Let us walk by the same rule, let us mind the

same thing: endeavouring to keep the unity of the spirit in the bond of peace 4x.

Let us stand fast in one spirit, with one mind, striving together for the faith of the gospel 42.

"I beseech you, brethren (says St. Paul), by the name of our Lord Jesus Christ, that ye all speak the same thing, and that there be no divisions among you; but that ye be perfectly joined together in the same mind, and in the same judgment 43."

The God of patience and consolation grant you to be like minded one towards another, according to Christ Jesus; that ye may, with one mind and one mouth, glorify God, even the Father of our Lord Jesus Christ<sup>44</sup>.

Dearly beloved, avenge not yourselves, but rather give place unto wrath: for it is written, "Vengeance is mine: I will repay," saith the Lord 45.

"If thou bring thy gift to the altar, and there rememberest that thy brother hath aught against thee; leave there thy gift before the altar, and go thy way: first be reconciled to thy brother, and then come and offer thy gift 46."

"Judge not that ye be not judged. For, with what judgment ye judge shall ye be judged; and with what measure ye mete, it shall be measured to you again 47.

" If ye forgive men their trespasses, your

heavenly father will also forgive you: but, if ye forgive not men their trespasses, neither will your heavenly Father forgive your trespasses 48."

"If thy brother trespass against thee, rebuke him, and if he repent forgive him: and if he trespass against thee seven times in a day, and seven times in a day turn to thee again, saying, I repent,' forgive thou him 49."

"Ye have heard it said, 'an eye for an eye, and a tooth for a tooth;' but I say unto you (saith Christ) that ye resist not evil, but whosoever shall smite thee on thy right cheek, turn to him the other also; and if any man sue thee at the law, and take away thy coat, let him have thy cloak also 50."

"Ye have heard that it hath been said, 'Thou shalt love thy neighbour, and hate thine enemy.' But I say unto you, love your enemies, bless them that curse you, do good to them that hate you, and pray for them that despitefully use you, and persecute you: that ye may be the children of your Father, which is in heaven: for he maketh his sun to rise on the evil and on the good, and sendeth rain on the just, and on the unjust 51."

# 2. Friendship.

BE at peace with many: nevertheless, have but one counsellor of a thousand 52.

A faithful friend is a strong defence; and he that hath found such an one hath found a treasure 53.

Nothing can countervail a faithful friend; and his excellence is invaluable 54.

There is a friend that sticketh closer than a brother 55.

A friend cannot be known in prosperity; and an enemy cannot be hidden in adversity <sup>56</sup>.

If thou wouldest get a friend, prove him first; and be not hasty to credit him: for some man is a friend for his own occasion, and will not abide in the day of thy trouble 57.

Every man is a friend to him that giveth gifts 58.

Some friend is a companion at the table; and will not continue in the day of thy affliction, but, in thy prosperity, he will be as thyself, and will be bold over thy servants: if thou be brought low he will be against thee, and will hide himself from thy face <sup>59</sup>.

Thine own friend, and thy father's friend forsake not 6°.

Forsake not an old friend; for the new is not comparable to him. A new friend is as new wine; when it is old thou shalt drink of it with pleasure 61.

# 3. Mercy and Compassion; Cruelty and Oppression.

LET not mercy and truth forsake thee: bind them about thy neck; write them upon the tablet of thine heart: so shalt thou find favour and good understanding, in the sight of God and man <sup>62</sup>.

Have patience with a man of poor estate, and delay not to shew him mercy <sup>63</sup>.

Execute true judgment: and shew mercy and compassion every man to his brother <sup>64</sup>.

Let it not grieve thee to bow down thine ear unto the poor; and give him a friendly answer with meekness 65.

Be as a father unto the fatherless; and instead of an husband unto the widow 66.

Defend the poor and fatherless; and see that the afflicted and needy have right. Deliver the poor and needy: save them from the hand of the wicked <sup>67</sup>.

Fail not to be with them that weep; and to mourn with them that mourn 68.

Mercy is seasonable in time of affliction, as clouds of rain in the time of drought <sup>69</sup>.

My son, defraud not the poor of his living, and make not the eyes of the needy to wait long 7°.

Rob not the poor, because he is poor: neither

oppress the afflicted in the gate. For the Lord will plead their cause, and spoil the soul of those that spoiled them 71.

A poor man that oppresseth the poor, is like a sweeping rain which leaveth no food  $^{72}$ .

Oppress not the widow, nor the fatherless, the stranger nor the poor; and let none of you imagine evil against his brother 73.

He that oppresseth the poor to increase his riches shall surely come to want 74.

If thou have a servant do unto him as unto thyself: intreat him as a brother 75.

Deliver the spoiled out of the hand of the oppressor 76.

Envy thou not the oppressor, and choose none of his ways: for he is an abomination to the Lord 77.

If thou see the oppression of the poor, and violent perverting of judgment and justice, marvel not at the matter: for he that is higher than the highest regardeth 78.

The merciful man doeth good to his own soul: but he that is cruel troubleth his own flesh?9.

"Be ye merciful as your Father also is merciful 8°."

For he shall have judgment without mercy, that hath shewed no mercy 81.

"Blessed are the merciful, for they shall obtain mercy 82."

Remember them that are in bonds, as bound with them; and them that suffer adversity, as being yourselves also in the body 83.

Be ye all of one mind, having compassion one of another. Love as brethren 84.

# 4. Justice and Honesty; Injustice and Dishonesty.

WITHHOLD not good from them to whom it is due, when it is in the power of thine hand to do it 85.

That which is altogether just thou shalt follow 86.

To do justice and judgment is more acceptable unto the Lord than sacrifice 87.

For the righteous Lord loveth righteousness: his countenance doth behold the upright 88.

Devise not evil against thy neighbour 89.

Whoso rewardeth evil for good, evil shall not depart out of his house 90.

Say not, "I will do so to him as he hath done to me: I will render to every man according to his work 91."

"If a man be just, and do that which is lawful and right; hath not oppressed any, hath spoiled none by violence, hath withdrawn his hand from iniquity, and hath executed true judgment between man and man: he shall surely live," saith the Lord God 92.

As thou hast done it shall be done to thee: thy reward shall be upon thine own head 93.

Deliver him that suffereth wrong from the hand of the oppressor; and be not faint-hearted when thou sittest in judgment 94.

It is not good to have respect of persons in judgment:—for, for a piece of bread that man will transgress 95.

Woe unto them which justify the wicked for reward, and take away the righteousness of the righteous from him 96.

He that saith to the wicked, thou art righteous, him shall the people curse, nations shall abhor him. But to them to that rebuke him shall be delight, and a good blessing shall come upon them 97.

He that justifieth the wicked, and he that condemneth the just: even they both are an abomination to the Lord 98.

Thou shalt not follow a multitude to do evil; neither shalt thou speak in a cause to decline after many to wrest judgment 99.

Thou shalt not covet any thing that is thy neighbour's 100.

Thou shalt not steal 101.

Thou shalt not defraud thy neighbour, neither rob him 102,

Set not thine heart upon goods unjustly gotten; for they shall not profit thee in the day of calamity 103.

Whoso robbeth his father or his mother, and saith it is no transgression; the same is the companion of a destroyer 104.

Thou shalt not oppress an hired servant that is poor or needy: at his day thou shalt give him his hire 105.

Enter not into the fields of the fatherless: for their Redeemer is mighty; he shall defend their cause against thee <sup>106</sup>.

Woe to them that devise iniquity, and work evil upon their beds: and that covet fields, and take them away by violence; and houses and take them away 107.

Woe unto them that build their house by unrighteousness, and their chambers by wrong: that use their neighbour's service without wages, and give him not for his work 108.

Let not thine hand be stretched out to receive when thou shouldest repay 109.

Some, when a thing is lent to them, reckon it to be found; and put them to trouble that helped them. Many therefore have refused to lend for other men's ill dealing; fearing to be defrauded <sup>110</sup>.

Pay thy neighbour in due season: keep thy word, and deal faithfully with him, and thou

shalt always find the thing that is necessary for thee \*\*\*\*.

Thou shalt not bear false witness against thy neighbour 112.

For a false witness shall not be unpunished; and he that speaketh lies shall not escape 113.

If thou sell aught unto thy neighbour, or buy aught of thy neighbour's hands, ye shall not oppress one another 1114.

Ye shall do no unrighteousness in mete-yard, weight, or in measure 115.

Divers weights are an abomination to the Lord; and a false balance is not good 116.

A false balance is an abomination to the Lord; but a just weight is his delight \*117.

Thou shalt not have in thy bag divers weights, a great and a small. Thou shalt not have in thine house divers measures, a great and a small. But thou shalt have a perfect and a just weight; a perfect and just measure shalt thou have. For all that do unrighteously in such things, are an abomination to the Lord <sup>118</sup>.

"Whatsoever ye would that men should do to you, do ye even so to them; for this is the law and the prophets 119."

Render to all their dues: tribute to whom tri-

bute is due, custom to whom custom, fear to whom fear, honour to whom honour 120.

Let no man go beyond or defraud his brother in any matter; because the Lord is the avenger of all such 121.

Servants be obedient, not purloining, but shewing all good fidelity 122.

Neither thieves nor extertioners shall inherit the kingdom of God 123.

Let him that stole steal no more; but rather let him labour, working with his hands the thing which is good, that he may have to give to him that needeth 124.

He that doeth wrong, shall receive for the wrong that he hath done 125.

Why do ye not rather take wrong than do wrong to your brethren 126.

" He that is faithful in that which is least, is faithful also in much; and he that is unjust in the least, is unjust also in much. If therefore ye have not been faithful in the unrighteous mammon, who will commit to your trust the true riches 127 ?"

5. Sincerity and Truth; Hypocrisy and Falsehood.

A FLATTERING mouth worketh ruin 128.

He that dissembleth with his lips, and layeth up deceit within him; when he speaketh fair words believe him not: for there are seven (very many) abominations in his heart 129.

Burning lips, and a wicked heart, are like a potsherd covered with silver dross 130.

A man that flattereth his neighbour, spreadeth a net for his feet 131.

He that saith unto the wicked thou art righteous; him shall the people curse: nations shall abhor him 132.

Be not a hypocrite, and take good heed what thou speakest <sup>133</sup>.

Winnow not with every wind, and go not into every way: for so doth the sinner that hath a double tongue. Be stedfast in thy understanding, and let thy word be the same 134.

What is the hope of the hypocrite, though he hath gained, when God taketh away his soul? Will God hear his cry when trouble cometh upon him 155?

The Lord shall destroy them which speak peace to their neighbours, whilst mischief is in their hearts <sup>136</sup>.

Keep therefore thy tongue from evil, and thy lips that they speak no guile 137.

In no wise speak against the truth 138.

Devise not a lie against thy brother: neither do the like to thy friend 139.

Use not any manner of lie; for the custom thereof is not good 140.

The disposition of a liar is dishonourable; and shame is ever with him 141.

A lie is a foul blot in a man, yet it is continually in the mouth of the untaught 142.

As a madman who easteth firebrands, arrows and death; so is the man that deceiveth his neighbour, and saith, "Am I not in sport 143?"

A lying tongue hateth those that are afflicted by it 144.

A thief is better than a man that is accustomed to lie: but they both shall have destruction to heritage 145.

The Lord shall destroy them that speak leasing 146.

A false witness shall not be unpunished; and he that speaketh lies shall not escape 147.

The lip of truth shall be established for ever: but a lying tongue is but for a moment 148.

Lying lips are an abomination to the Lord: but they that deal truly are his delight 149.

A double-minded man is unstable in all his ways 150.

"Woe unto you, hypocrites, which strain at a gnat and swallow a camel 151!"

"Woe unto you, which devour widows' houses, and, for a pretence, make long prayers 152!"

"Ye are like unto whited sepulchres, which indeed appear beautiful outwardly, but are within

full of dead men's bones, and all uncleanness. Ye outwardly appear righteous unto men; but within ye are full of hypocrisy and iniquity 153."

Putting away lying, speak every man truth with his neighbour; for we are members one of another 154.

Speak the truth in love 155.

Lie not one to another, seeing ye have put off the old man, with his deeds 156.

All liars shall have their part in the lake which burneth as with fire and brimstone 157.

#### 6. Candour.

JUDGE not, and ye shall not be judged; condemn not, and ye shall not be condemned 158.

With what judgment ye judge, ye shall be judged; and with what measure ye mete, it shall be measured to you again <sup>159</sup>.

Speak not evil one of another. He that speaketh evil of his brother and judgeth his brother, speaketh evil of the law, and judgeth the law. Who art thou that judgest another 160?

Judge nothing before the time, until the Lord come, who will both bring to light the hidden things of darkness, and will make manifest the counsels of the hearts; and then shall every man have praise of God <sup>161</sup>.

Every one of us shall give account of himself

to God: let us not, therefore, judge one another 162.

Thou art inexcusable, O man, whosoever thou art that judgest, seeing thou that judgest doest the same things; for wherein thou judgest another thou condemnest thyself. And thinkest thou, O man, that judgest them which do such things, and doest the same, that thou shalt escape the judgment of God <sup>163</sup>?

"Why beholdest thou the mote that is in thy brother's eye, but considerest not the beam that is in thine own eye? Thou hypocrite, first cast out the beam out of thine own eye, and then thou shalt see clearly to cast out the mote out of thy brother's eye 164."

# 7. Tale-bearing and Slander.

A TALE-BEARER revealeth secrets; but he that is of a faithful spirit concealeth the matter 165.

If thou hast heard a word, let it die with thee; and be bold, it will not burst thee 166.

A fool travaileth with a word, as a woman in labour of a child 167.

The heart of fools is in their mouth; but the mouth of the wise is in their heart 168.

The lips of talkers will be telling of such things as pertain not unto them; but the words of such as have understanding are weighed in the balance 169.

Weigh thy words in a balance; and make a door and bar for thy mouth 170.

He that can rule his tongue shall live without strife; and he that hateth babbling shall have less evil 171.

Rehearse not that which is told unto thee, and thou shalt never fare the worse 172.

Honour and shame rise in talk: and the tongue of man is his fall <sup>173</sup>.

A froward man soweth strife: and a whisperer separateth chief friends 174.

Where no wood is, there the fire goeth out: so where there is no tale-bearer, the strife ceaseth 175.

Whether it be to friend or foe, talk not of other men's lives 176.

He that covereth a transgression seeketh love; but he that repeateth the matter separateth very friends <sup>177</sup>.

The whisperer and double-tongued have destroyed many that were at peace 178.

A whisperer defileth his own soul, and is hated wheresoever he goes <sup>179</sup>.

Be not, therefore, called a whisperer; and lie not in wait with thy tongue: for a foul shame is upon the thief, and an evil condemnation upon the double tongue 180.

Thou shalt not raise a false report 181.

Refrain your tongue from backbiting: for there is no word so secret, that shall go for nought; and the mouth that belieth, slayeth the Soul 182

There is that speaketh like the piercings of a sword; but the tongue of the wise is health 183.

A man of an ill tongue is dangerous in a city 184.

A backbiting tongue hath pulled down strong cities; and overthrown the houses of great men. Whose hearkeneth to it shall never rest, and never dwell quietly 185.

Many have fallen by the edge of the sword; but not so many as have fallen by the tongue 186.

Study to be quiet, and to do your own business 187.

Let no corrupt communication proceed out of vour mouth 188.

Speak evil of no man: be no brawlers, but gentle, shewing all meekness unto all men 189.

There be which are idle, wandering about from house to house; and not only idle, but tattlers also, and busy bodies, speaking things which they ought not. Let such give none occasion to the adversary to speak reproachfully 190.

## 8. Benevolence and Charity.

HE that hath pity upon the poor lendeth unto the Lord; and that which he hath given he will pay him again 191.

He that despiseth his neighbour sinneth: but he that hath mercy on the poor, happy is he 192.

There is that scattereth and yet increaseth; and there is that withholdeth more than is meet, but it tendeth to poverty 193.

He that hath a bountiful eye shall be blessed; for he giveth of his bread to the poor 194.

Whose stoppeth his ears at the cry of the poor; he also shall cry himself, but shall not be heard <sup>195</sup>.

There shall no good come to him that is always occupied in evil, nor to him that giveth no alms 196.

He that giveth to the poor shall not lack: but he that hideth his eyes shall have many a curse 197.

Whoso boasteth himself of a false gift, is like clouds and wind without rain 198.

Say not unto thy neighbour, "Go, and come again, and to-morrow I will give," when thou hast it by thee 199.

Reject not the supplication of the afflicted; neither turn away thy face from a poor man 200.

Add not more trouble to a heart that is vexed; and defer not to give to him that is in need 201.

When thou hast enough remember those that hunger; and when thou art sick, think upon poverty and need 202.

Turn not away thine eye from the needy, and give him none occasion to curse thee: for if he curse thee in the bitterness of his soul, his prayer shall be heard of him that made him 203.

Blessed is he that considereth the poor and needy: the Lord shall deliver him in the time of trouble. The Lord will comfort him when he lieth sick upon his bed: he will make his bed easy during his sickness 204.

If thou hast abundance, give alms accordingly; and if thou have but little, be not afraid to give according to that little. For so thou layest up a good treasure for thyself, against the day of necessity 205.

Deal thy bread to the hungry, and bring the poor that are cast out to thy house. When thou seest the naked, clothe him; and hide not thyself from thine own flesh. Then shall thy light break forth as the morning, and thine health shall spring forth speedily 206.

Give alms of thy substance; and when thou givest alms let not thine eye be envious, neither turn thy face from any poor, and the face of God shall not be turned from thee 207.

Do right to the widow, judge for the fatherless, give to the poor, defend the orphan, clothe the naked, heal the broken and the weak, defend the maimed <sup>208</sup>

It is better to give alms than to lay up gold 209.

"What mean ye that ye grind the faces of the poor?" saith the Lord of Hosts 210.

He that by usury and unjust gain increaseth his substance, shall gather it for them that will pity the poor<sup>211</sup>.

Lend to thy neighbour in time of his need; and (when thou borrowest) pay thy neighbour in due season 212.

The ungodly borroweth and payeth not again; but the righteous is merciful and liberal <sup>213</sup>.

Lay up thy treasure according to the commandments of the Most High, and it shall bring thee more profit than gold <sup>214</sup>.

Pure religion is this, to visit the fatherless and widows in their affliction <sup>215</sup>.

"Give to him that asketh; and from him that would borrow of thee turn thou not away 216."

"Give and it shall be given unto you, good measure, pressed down, and shaken together, and running over. For the same measure that ye mete withal, it shall be measured to you again 217."

To do good and to communicate forget not; for with such sacrifices God is well pleased 218.

Comfort the feeble minded: support the weak, and be patient towards all 219.

Bear ye one another's burthens, and so fulfil the law of Christ 220.

Remember them that are in bonds as bound with them, and them that suffer adversity as being yourselves also in the body 221.

Whose hath this world's good, and seeth that his brother have need, and shutteth up his bowels of compassion from him, how dwelleth the love of God in him 222?

He that soweth sparingly shall reap sparingly; and he that soweth bountifully shall reap also bountifully. Every man according as he purposeth in his heart, so let him give, not grudgingly nor of necessity, for God loveth a cheerful giver 223.

Charge them that are rich in this world that they do good; that they be ready to distribute, willing to communicate; laying up for themselves a good foundation against the time to come 224.

As ye have opportunity do good to all 225.

" If ye do good only to them which do good to you, what thank have ye? for sinners also do even the same. And if ye lend to them of whom ye hope to receive, what thank have ye? For sinners also lend to sinners to receive as much again. But do ye good, hoping for nothing again; and your reward shall be great, and ye shall be the children of the Highest: for he is kind to the unthankful and to the evil <sup>226</sup>."

"Take heed that ye do not your alms before men to be seen of them: otherwise ye have no reward of your Father which is in heaven. Therefore when thou doest thine alms, do not sound a trumpet before thee, as the hypocrites do, in the synagogues and in the streets, that they may have glory of men. Verily I say unto you they have their reward. But when thou doest thine alms, let not thy left hand know what thy right hand doeth. That thine alms may be in secret, and thy Father, which seeth in secret, shall reward thee openly 227."

#### REFERENCES.

<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>2</sup> Ibid. 3 Ecclus. xxviii. 1. <sup>1</sup> Levit, xix, 18. 4 Ecclus. xix. 13, 15. 5 Ecclus, xxviii. 2. 6 Ecclus. <sup>7</sup> Ecclus. xxviii. 3, 4. 8 Prov. x. 12. iii. 31. 10 Prov. xx, 3, 11 Prov. xvii. 14. <sup>9</sup> Prov. iii. 30. 13 Prov. xxv. 28. 14 Ecclus, xxviii. 8. 12 Prov. xxvi. 21. 15 Ps. cxxxiii, 1. 16 Prov. xv. 17. 17 Prov. xvii. 1. 18 Matt. xxii. 39. 19 John xv. 12.-xiii. 35. 20 1 Thes. iv. 9.—1 John iv. 21. 21 1 John iv. 10, 11, 22 Rom. xii. 9. <sup>23</sup> 1 John iii. 18. <sup>24</sup> 1 John iv. 20. xii. 10. <sup>26</sup> 1 John iv. 7. <sup>27</sup> Rom. xii. 18. 25 Rom. 28 1 Pet. iii. 8, 9. 29 1 Thes. v. 14, 15. 30 1 Cor. xiv. 20.

32 Eph. iv. 32. 31 1 Thes. v. 13, 14. 33 Gal, vi. 10. 35 Titus iii. 2. 36 Matt. v. 22. 34 Phil. ii. 3. 38 James iii. 17. 39 Rom. xiv. 19. 37 Eph. iv. 31. 41 Phil. iii. 16. Eph. iv. 3. 40 Rom. xii. 15. 42 Phil. 43 1 Cor. i. 10: 44 Rom. xv. 5, 6. 45 Rom. i. 27. 46 Matt. v. 23. 47 Matt. vii. 1, 2. xii. 19. 49 Luke xvii. 3, 4. 50 Matt. v. S8, 48 Matt. vi. 14. 52 Ecclus. vi. 6. 51 Matt. v. 43, 44, 45. 39, 40. 53 Ecclus. vi. 14. 54 Ecclus, vi. 15. 55 Prov. xviii. 24. 56 Ecclus. xiii. 7. 57 Ecclus. vi. 7, 8. 58 Prov. xix. 6. <sup>59</sup> Ecclus. vi. 10, 11, 12. <sup>60</sup> Prov. xxvii. 10. <sup>61</sup> Ecclus. 64 Zech. vii. 9. ix. 10, 62 Prov. iii. 3, 63 Ecclus. 65 Ecclus. iv. 8. 66 Ecclus. iv. 10. 67 Ps. lxxxii. 3, 4. 68 Eccles. vii. 35. 69 Ecclus. 70 Ecclus. iv. 1. 71 Prov. xxii. 23. 72 Prov. xxviii. 3. 73 Zech. vii. 10. 74 Prov. xxii. 16. 75 Ecclus. <sup>76</sup> Jer. xxii. 3. 77 Prov. 3, 31. 78 Eccles. v. 8. 79 Prov. xi. 17. 80 Luke vi. 36. 81 James ii. 13. 82 Matt. v. 7. 83 Heb. xiii. 3. 84 1 Pet. iii. 8. 85 Prov. iii. 27. 86 Deut. xvi. 20. 88 Ps. xi. 7 87 Prov. xxi. 3. 89 Prov. iii. 29. 91 Prov. xxiv. 29. 90 Prov. xvii. 13. 92 Ezek. xviii. 5, 7, 8. 94 Ecclus. iv. 9. 93 Obad. 15. 95 Prov. xxiv. 23.-xxviii. 21. 96 Is. v. 22, 23. 97 Prov. xxiv. 24. 98 Ps. xvii. 15. 99 Exod. xxiii. 2. 100 Exod. xx. 17. 101 Exod. xx. 15. 102 Levit. xix. 13. 103 Ecclus. v. 8. 105 Deut. xxiv. 15. 104 Prov. xxviii. 24. 107 Micah ii. 12. 106 Prov. xxiii. 10, 11. 108 Jer. xxii. 13. 109 Ecclus. iv. 30. 110 Ecclus. xxix. 4-7. 111 Ecclus. xxix. 3. 112 Exod, xx. 16. 113 Ps. xix. 5. 115 Levit. xix. 35. 116 Prov. xx. 23. 114 Levit. xxv. 14. 117 Prov. xi. 1. 118 Deut. xxv. 13, 14, 15, 16. 121 1 Thes. iv. 6. 119 Matt. vii. 12. 120 Rom. xiii. 7. 122 Tit. ii. 9, 10. 123 1 Cor. vi. 10. 124 Eph. iv. 28. 125 Col. iii. 25. 126 1 Cor. vi. 7, 8. 127 Luke xvi. 128 Prov. xxvi. 28. 129 Prov. xxvi. 24, 25. 10, 11. 132 Prov. xxiv. 24. 130 Prov. xxvi. 23. 131 Prov. xxix. 5. 133 Ecclus, i. 30. 135 Job xxvii. 8. 134 Ecclus. v. 9, 10. 136 Ps. xxi. 5, 3. 137 Ps. xxxiv. 13. 138 Ecclus. iv. 25. 141 Ecclus-139 Ecclus. vii. 12. 140 Ecclus. vii. 13.

xx. 26. 142 Ecclus. xx. 24. 143 Prov. xxvi. 18. 19. Prov. xxvi. 28.
 Ecclus. xx. 25.
 Prov. 6.
 Prov. xix. 5.
 Prov. xii. 19.
 Prov. xii. 22. 150 James i. 8. 151 Matt. xxiii. 23, 24. 152 Matt. xxiii. 14. 153 Matt. xxvii. 28. 154 Eph. iv. 25. 155 Eph. 156 Col. iii. 9. 157 Rev. xxi. 8. 158 Luke iv. 15. 159 Matt. vii. 2. 160 James iv. 11, 12. vi. 37. 161 1 Cor. iv. 5. 162 Rom. xiv. 12, 13. 163 Rom. ii. 1, 2, 3. 164 Matt. vii. 3, 4, 5. 165 Prov. xi. 13. 167 Ecclus, xix, 11, 168 Ecclus, 166 Ecclus. xix. 10. xxi, 26, 169 Ecclus, xxi, 25, 170 Ecclus, xxviii, 25, 171 Ecclus, xix, 6. 172 Ecclus, xix, 7. 173 Ecclus, v. 13. 174 Prov. xvi. 28. 175 Prov. xxvi. 20. 176 Ecclus. xix, 8, 177 Prov. xvii. 9, 178 Ecclus, 179 Ecclus. 180 Ecclus. v. 14. 181 Exod. xxiii. 1. xxi, 28, 183 Prov. xii. 18. 184 Ecclus. ix. 18. 182 Wisd. i. 11. 185 Ecclus, xxviii. 14. 186 Ecclus. 187 1 Thes. iv. 11. 188 Eph. iv. 29. 189 Tit. iii. 2. 190 1 Tim. v. 13, 14. 192 Prov. xiv. 21. 193 Prov. xi. 24. 191 Prov. xix. 17. 194 Prov. xxii. 9. 195 Prov. xxi. 13. 196 Ecclus. xii. 3. 197 Prov. xxviii. 27. 198 Prov. xxv. 14. 199 Prov. iii. 28. 200 Ecclus. iv. 4. 201 Ecclus. iv. 3. 203 Ecclus. iv. 5. 204 Ps. xli. 202 Ecclus, xviii. 25. 205 Tobit. iv. 8, 9. 206 Is. lvii. 7, 8. 1, 2, 3. 209 Tobit. xii. 8. <sup>207</sup> Tobit. iv. 7. <sup>208</sup> 2 Esd. ii. 21. 210 Is. iii. 15. 211 Prov. xxviii. 8. 212 Ecclus. xxix. 3. <sup>213</sup> Ps. xxxvii. 21. <sup>214</sup> Ecclus. xxix. 11. <sup>215</sup> Jam. i. 27. <sup>216</sup> Matt. v. 42. <sup>217</sup> Luke vi. 38. 218 Heb. xiii. 16. 219 1 Thes. v. 14.
 220 Gal. vi. 2.
 221 Heb. xiii. 3.
 222 1 John iii. 17.
 223 2 Cor. ix. 6, 7.
 221 1 Tim. vi. <sup>225</sup> Heb. xiii. 16. <sup>226</sup> Luke vi. 33, 34, 35. 17, 18. 227 Matt. vi. 1, 2, 3, 4.

### CHAP. VIII.

THE RELATIVE DUTIES OF MANKIND TO-WARDS EACH OTHER.

1. The Marriage State, and the Duties of Husband and Wife.

A MAN shall leave his father and mother, and cleave unto his wife; and they shall be one flesh.

Blessed is the man that hath a virtuous wife; for the number of his days shall be double 2.

Who can find a virtuous woman, for her price is far above rubies? The heart of her husband doth safely trust in her: she will do him good, and not evil, all the days of her life 3.

A virtuous woman rejoiceth her husband; and he shall fulfil the years of his life in peace<sup>4</sup>.

But she that maketh ashamed, is as rottenness in his bones.

A good wife is a good portion, which shall be given in the portion of them that fear the Lord .

A prudent wife is from the Lord 7.

She looketh well to the ways of her household, and eateth not the bread of idleness. Her chil-

dren arise up, and call her blessed: her husband also, and he praiseth her 8.

An evil wife is a yoke shaken to and fro: he that hath hold of her, is as though he held a scorpion?.

It is better to dwell in the wilderness, than with a contentious and angry woman 10.

Hast thou a wife after thy mind? forsake her not ".

Be not jealous over the wife of thy bosom; and teach her not a lesson against thyself 12.

Thou shalt not commit adultery 13.

A man that breaketh wedlock saying in his heart, "Who seeth me? I am compassed about with darkness; the walls cover me, and nobody seeth me, what need I fear? The Most High will not remember my sins." Such a man only feareth the eyes of men, and knoweth not that the eyes of the Lord are ten thousand times brighter than the sun, beholding the ways of men 14.

The wife that leaveth her husband, and bringeth in an heir by another man: because she hath disobeyed the law of the Most High, hath trespassed against her husband, and brought children by another man: her children shall take no root: she shall leave her memory to be cursed; and her reproach shall not be blotted out 15.

Marriage is honourable in all 16.

"He that made them (mankind) from the beginning made them male and female; and said, for this cause a man shall cleave to his wife, and they twain shall be one flesh. Therefore they are no more twain, but one flesh <sup>17</sup>."

So ought men to love their wives as their own bodies: he that loveth his wife loveth himself; for no man ever yet hated his own flesh, but nourisheth and cherisheth it, even as the Lord the church 18.

Husbands, love your wives, and be not bitter against them 19.

Dwell with your wives according to knowledge, giving honour unto the wife, as unto the weaker vessel, and as being heirs together of the grace of Christ<sup>20</sup>.

Let the husband render unto the wife due benevolence; and likewise the wife unto the husband 21.

Let every one of you, in particular, so love his wife, even as himself, and the wife see that she reverence her husband <sup>22</sup>.

Let the woman learn silence, with all subjection. The woman is not suffered to teach, nor to usurp authority over the man, but to be in silence <sup>23</sup>.

Wives, submit yourselves unto your own husbands, as unto the Lord: for the husband is the

head of the wife, even as Christ is the head of the church. Therefore, as the church is subject unto Christ, so let wives be to their husbands in every thing <sup>24</sup>.

Ye wives be in subjection to your own husbands: that, if any obey not the word, they also may, without the word, be won by the conversation of the wives, while they behold your chaste conversation, coupled with fear 25.

The woman which hath an husband that believeth not, if he be pleased to dwell with her, let her not leave him for what knowest thou, O wife, whether thou shalt save thy husband 26?

If any brother have a wife that believeth not, and she be pleased to dwell with him, let him not put her away: for how knowest thou, O man, whether thou shalt save thy wife <sup>27</sup>?

"Whosoever shall put away his wife, saving for the cause of fornication, causeth her to commit adultery; and whosoever shall marry her that is divorced committeth adultery 28."

The woman which hath an husband is bound by the law to her husband, so long as he liveth; but if the husband be dead, she is loosed from the law of her husband <sup>29</sup>.

Let not the wife depart from her husband; but if she depart, let her remain unmarried, or be reconciled to her husband <sup>30</sup>.

# 2. The Duties of Parents and Children.

TRAIN up a child in the way he should go; and when he is old he will not depart from it 31.

Withhold not correction from the child: for if thou beatest him with the rod he shall not die 32.

Chasten thy son while there is hope; and let not thy soul spare for his crying 33.

He that spareth the rod hateth his son: but he that loveth him chasteneth him betimes 34.

The rod and reproof give wisdom: but a child, left to himself, bringeth his mother to shame. Correct thy son, and he shall give thee rest; yea, he shall give delight to thy soul 35.

An horse not broken becometh headstrong; and a child, left to himself, will be wilful 36.

Give him, therefore, no liberty in his youth; and wink not at his follies <sup>37</sup>.

The words which God hath commanded you, ye shall lay in your heart; and ye shall teach them diligently unto your children 38.

Command thy children, and thy household after thee, to keep the way of the Lord, and to do justice and judgment <sup>39</sup>.

Hear, O children, and do thereafter, that ye may be safe 40.

A wise son heareth his father's instruction; but a scorner heareth not rebuke 4<sup>t</sup>.

My son, hear thou the instruction of thy father, and forsake not the law of thy mother 42.

Honour thy father and thy mother, that thy days may be long upon the land which the Lord thy God giveth thee <sup>43</sup>.

Honour thy father and thy mother, both in word and deed, that a blessing may come upon thee from heaven 44.

He that feareth the Lord will honour his father; and will do service unto his parents as to his masters 45.

Honour thy father with thy whole heart, and forget not the sorrows of thy mother. Remember that thou wast born of them; and how canst thou recompense them the things that they have done for thee 46?

My son, help thy father in his age, and grieve not him as long as he liveth. And if his understanding fail, have patience with him; and despise him not when thou art in thy full strength. For the relieving of thy father shall not be forgotten: and, instead of sins, it shall be added to build thee up. In the day of affliction it shall be remembered <sup>47</sup>.

Glory not in the dishonour of thy father: for thy father's dishonour is no glory unto thee 48.

My son, despise not thy mother, but honour

her all the days of thy life, and do that which shall please her. 49.

Cursed be he that setteth light by his father or his mother 5°.

He that wasteth his father, or chaseth away his mother, is a son that causeth shame and bringeth reproach <sup>51</sup>.

Whoso robbeth his father or his mother, and saith it is no transgression, is the companion of a destroyer 52.

Whose honoureth his father shall have joy of his own children; and when he maketh his prayer he shall be heard 53.

Honour thy father and thy mother (which is the first commandment with promise) that it may be well with thee; and that thou mayest live long on the earth <sup>54</sup>.

Ye younger, submit yourselves unto the elder; and be clothed with humility 55.

Children obey your parents in the Lord; for this is right <sup>56</sup>.

Obey your parents in all things; for this is well pleasing to the Lord 57.

# 3. The Duties of Masters and Servants.

THOU shalt not oppress an hired servant that is poor and needy. At his day thou shalt give him his hire 58.

Despise not the cause of thy man servant or of thy maid-servant, when they contend with thee 59.

If thou have a servant intreat him as a brother 60.

Let thy soul love a good servant, and defraud him not of liberty 61.

Whereas thy servant worketh truly, intreat him not evil 62.

Be not as a lion, nor frantic among thy servants <sup>63</sup>.

Let not the wages of any man which hath worked for thee tarry with thee, but give him it out of hand. For if thou serve God, he will also repay thee <sup>64</sup>.

Woe unto him that useth his neighbour's service without wages, and giveth him not for his work <sup>65</sup>.

"I will come near you to judgment, and I will be a swift witness against those that oppress the hireling of his wages," saith the Lord of Hosts 66.

Masters, give unto your servants that which is just and equal, knowing that ye also have a master in heaven <sup>67</sup>.

The hire of the labourers who have reaped your fields which is of you kept back by fraud crieth; and the cries of them which have reaped enter into the ears of the Lord of Sabbaoth 68.

And ye, masters, forbear threatening, knowing that your master also is in heaven, neither is there respect of persons with him <sup>69</sup>.

Servants, be obedient to them that are your masters according to the flesh, with fear and trembling, in singleness of your heart, as unto Christ. Not with eye-service, as men pleasers, but as the servants of Christ, doing the will of God from their heart 7°.

Servants, be subject to your masters with all fear, not only to the good and gentle, but also to the froward. For this is thankworthy, if a man, for conscience-sake towards God, endure grief, suffering wrongfully 71.

Servants, be obedient unto your masters, and please them well in all things; not answering again, not purloining, but shewing all good fidelity; that you may adorn the doctrine of God our Saviour in all things 72.

# 4. The Duties of Subjects and Magistrates.

My son, fear thou the Lord and the king; and meddle not with them that are given to change; for their calamity shall rise suddenly, and who knoweth the ruin of them both<sup>73</sup>?

Who can stretch forth his hand against the Lord's anointed and be guiltless 74?

According to the sentence of the law which they (the rulers) shall teach thee, and according to the judgment which they shall tell thee, thou shalt do  $^{75}$ .

Whosoever will not do the law of God, and the law of the king, let judgment be executed speedily upon him: whether it be unto death, or to banishment, or to confiscation of goods, or to imprisonment.<sup>76</sup>.

He that ruleth over men must be just; ruling in the fear of God?.

It is an abomination to kings to commit wickedness; for the throne is established by righteousness 78.

The prince shall not take of the people's inheritance by oppression to thrust them out of the possession <sup>79</sup>.

Mercy and truth preserve the king, and his throne is upholden by mercy 80.

Love righteousness, ye that be judges of the earth si.

The judges shall judge righteously between every man and his brother, and the stranger that is with him. He shall not respect persons in judgment, but shall hear the small as well as the great 82.

Deliver him that suffereth wrong from the hand of the oppressor, and be not faint-hearted when thou sittest in judgment 83.

If there be a controversy between men, and

they come unto judgment, that the judges may judge them, then shall they justify the righteous and condemn the wicked 84.

Thou shalt not take a gift; for a gift doth blind the eyes of men, and pervert the words of the righteous 85.

Defend the poor and fatherless: do justice to the afflicted and needy. Deliver the poor and needy; rid them out of the hand of the wicked 86.

Woe unto them which justify the wicked for reward, and take away the righteousness of the righteous from him 87.

He that justifieth the wicked; and he that condemneth the just: even they both are an abomination to the Lord 88.

Woe unto them that decree unrighteous decrees, and that write grievousness, which they have prescribed; to turn aside the needy from judgment, and to take away the right from the poor, the widows and fatherless 89.

Take heed what ye do: for ye judge not for man, but for the Lord, who is with you in judgment. Wherefore let the fear of the Lord be upon you, and take heed and do it: for there is no iniquity with the Lord our God, nor respect of persons, nor taking of gifts 90.

Thou shalt not speak evil of the ruler of thy people 92.

Be subject to principalities and powers: obey magistrates, and be ready to every good work 93.

Let every soul be subject unto the higher powers, for there is no power but of God: the powers that be are ordained of God. Whosoever, therefore, resisteth the power resisteth the ordinance of God; and they that resist receive to themselves damnation. For rulers are not a terror to good works, but to evil 94.

Wilt thou not be afraid of the power? Do that which is good, and thou shalt have praise of the same: for he is a minister of God to thee for good. But if thou do that which is evil be afraid, for he beareth not the sword in vain: for he is the minister of God, a revenger, to execute wrath upon him that doeth evil<sup>95</sup>.

Wherefore ye must needs be subject, not only for wrath, but also for conscience sake 96.

Submit yourselves to every ordinance of man, for the Lord's sake, whether it be to the king as supreme, or unto governors as unto them that are sent by him for the punishment of evil doers, and for the praise of them that do well <sup>97</sup>.

Render unto all their dues: tribute to whom tribute is due, custom to whom custom, fear to whom fear, honour to whom honour 98.

### REFERENCES.

Gen. ii. 24. <sup>2</sup> Ecclus. xxvi. 1. <sup>3</sup> Prov. xxxi. 11, 12. 4 Ecclus. xxvi. 2. 5 Prov. xii. 4. 6 Ecclus. <sup>7</sup> Prov. xix. 14. <sup>8</sup> Prov. xxxi. 26, 27, 28. xxvi. 3. <sup>9</sup> Ecclus. xxvi. 7. <sup>10</sup> Prov. xxi. 19. <sup>11</sup> Ecclus. vii. 26. 12 Ecclus. ix. 1. 13 Ecclus. xx. 14. 14 Ecclus. xxxiii. 16, 19. 15 Ecclus. xxiii. 22, 23, 24, 25, 26. 16 Heb. <sup>17</sup> Matt. xix. 4, 5. <sup>18</sup> Eph. v. 30, 31. <sup>20</sup> 1 Pet. iii. 7. <sup>21</sup> 1 Cor. vii. 3. xiii. 4. 19 Coi. iii. 19. <sup>22</sup> Eph. v. 33. <sup>23</sup> 1 Tim. ii. 11, 12. <sup>24</sup> Eph. v. 22, 23, 24. 25 1 Pet. iii. 1, 2. 26 1 Cor. vii. 13, 16. 28 Matt. v. 32. 29 Rom. vii. 2. 27 1 Cor. vii. 12, 16. 30 1 Cor. vii. 10, 11. 31 Prov. xxii. 6. 32 Prov. xxiii. 13. 33 Prov. xix. 18. 34 Prov. xiii. 24. 25 Prov. xxix. 15. 36 Ecclus. xxx. 8. 37 Ecclus. 38 Deut. vi. 6. 39 Gen. xviii. 19. XXX. 11. 40 Ecclus, iii. 1. 41 Prov. xiii. 1. 42 Prov. i. 8. 43 Exod. xx. 12. 44 Ecclus. iii. 8. 45 Ecclus. iii. 7. 46 Ecclus. xiv. 20. 47 Ecclus. iii. 12, 13, 14. 48 Ecclus. iii. 10. 49 Tobit. iv. 3. 50 Deut. xxvii. 16. 51 Prov. 52 Prov. xxviii. 24. 53 Ecclus. i. 5. xix. 26. <sup>56</sup> Eph. vi. 1. 54 Eph. vi. 2, 3. 55 1 Pet. v. 5. 57 Col. iii. 20. 58 Deut. xxiv. 14, 15. 59 Job xxxi. 13. 60 Ecclus. xxxiii. 31. 61 Ecclus. vii. 21. 62 Ecclus. 65 Jer. xxii, 13. vii. 20. 63 Ecclus. 64 Tobit. iv. 14. 68 James v. 6. 66 Mal. iii. 5. 67 Col. iv. 1. 69 Eph. vi. 9. 70 Eph. vi. 5, 6. 71 1 Pet. ii. 18, 19. 72 Tit. ii. 9, 10. 73 Prov. xxiv. 21. 74 1 Sam. xxvi. 9. 77 2 Sam. xxiii. 3. 75 Deut. xvii. 11. <sup>76</sup> Ezra vii. 26. 78 Prov. xvi. 12. 80 Prov. xx. 28. 79 Ezek, xlvi, 18. 81 Wisd. i. 1. 82 Deut. i. 17. 83 Ecclus. iv. 9. 86 Ps. lxxxii. 34. 84 Deut. xxv. 1. 85 Deut. xvi. 19. 87 Is. v. 22, 23. 88 Ps. xvii. 15. 89 Is. x. 1, 2. <sup>50</sup> 2 Chr. xix. 6, 7. <sup>91</sup> 1 Pet. ii. 17. 92 Acts xxiii. 5. 93 Tit, iii. 1. 94 Rom. xiii. 1, 2, 3. 95 Rom. xiii. 3, 4. <sup>96</sup> Rom. xiii. 5. <sup>97</sup> 1 Pet. ii. 13, 14. 98 Rom, xiii, 7.

### CHAP, IX.

#### THE DUTY OF MAN AS AN INDIVIDUAL.

# 1. Virtue and Vice in general.

HE that followeth after righteousness and mercy findeth life, righteousness, and honour.

Say ye to the righteous that it shall be well with them, for they shall eat the fruit of their doings. But woe to the wicked it shall be ill with him, for the reward of his hands shall be given him <sup>2</sup>.

The Lord knoweth the way of the righteous; and the way of the ungodly shall perish<sup>3</sup>.

The integrity of the upright shall guide them; but the perverseness of transgressors shall destroy them 4.

The Lord knoweth the days of the upright, and their inheritance shall endure for ever 5.

They shall not be confounded in the perilous time; and in the days of dearth they shall have enough <sup>6</sup>.

The Lord is a buckler to them that walk uprightly 7.

"I have been young (says David) and now am old: and yet saw I never the righteous forsaken, nor his seed begging their bread."

The righteous Lord loveth righteousness; his countenance will behold the thing that is just?.

O ye that love the Lord, see that ye hate the thing that is evil: the Lord preserveth the souls of his saints; he shall deliver them from the hands of the ungodly 10.

If thou shalt keep the commandments of the Lord thy God, and walk in his ways,—the Lord shall open unto thee his good treasure, and bless all the work of thine hand 11.

The Lord directeth a good man's going; and delighteth in his way. Though he fall he shall not be cast down: for the Lord upholdeth him with his hand 12.

Flee from sin as from the face of a serpent: for, if thou come near, it will bite thee. The teeth thereof are as the teeth of a lion, slaying the souls of men 13.

Do no evil, so shall no harm come unto thee 14.

Do they not err that devise evil? but mercy and truth shall be to them that devise good 15.

He that leadeth an uncorrupt life, and doeth the thing that is right, and speaketh the truth from his heart: he that hath used no deceit in his tongue, nor done evil to his neighbour; and hath not slandered his neighbour: he that is lowly in his own eyes, and maketh much of them that fear the Lord: he that sweareth unto his neighbour, and disappointeth him not, though it were to his own hinderance: he that hath not given his money on usury, nor taken reward against the innocent: he who doeth these things shall never fall 16.

There shall no evil happen to the just; but the wicked shall be filled with mischief 17.

The ways of the ungodly are always grievous, the judgments of God are far above, out of his sight 18.

The ungodly, and him that delighteth in wickedness, doth his soul abhor 19.

The Lord shall reward the evil doer according to his wickedness <sup>20</sup>.

"There is no peace," saith my God, " to the wicked 21."

The wicked are like a troubled sea, when it cannot rest, whose waters cast up mire and dirt<sup>22</sup>.

If thou wilt not hearken unto the voice of the Lord thy God, to observe to do all his commandments, and his statutes—the Lord shall send upon thee cursing, vexation, and rebuke, in all that thou settest thine hand unto for to do, because of the wickedness of thy doings, whereby thou hast forsaken him <sup>23</sup>.

Thou shalt find no ease, neither shall the sole of thy foot have any rest: but the Lord will give thee a trembling heart, and failing of eyes, and sorrow of mind. And thy life shall hang in doubt before thee; and thou shalt fear day and night, and shalt have none assurance of thy life.

In the morning thou shalt say, "Would God it were even;" and at even thou shalt say, "Would God it were morning;" for the fear of thine heart, wherewith thou shalt fear<sup>24</sup>.

Hear now this, thou that art given to pleasures, thou that dwellest carelessly,—thou that hast trusted in thy wickedness, and hast said, "None seeth me:"—evil shall come upon thee, and thou shalt not know from whence it ariseth: and mischief shall fall upon thee, and thou shalt not be able to put it off<sup>25</sup>.

The ungodly is trapped in the work of his own hands 26.

The ungodly hath digged a pit; and is fallen himself into the destruction that he made for others <sup>27</sup>.

But, in the way of the righteous is life; and in the pathway thereof there is no death <sup>28</sup>.

Keep innocency, and take heed unto the thing that is right; for that shall bring a man peace at the last<sup>29</sup>.

Flee from evil, and do the thing which is good; and dwell for evermore 3°.

The souls of the righteous are in the hand of God; and there shall no torment touch them. In the sight of the unwise they seem to die, and their departure is taken for misery, and their going from us to be utter destruction: but they are in peace. For though they be punished in

the sight of men; yet is their hope full of immortality. And having been a little chastened they shall be greatly rewarded: for God hath proved them, and found them worthy of himself<sup>31</sup>.

The righteous live for evermore: their reward also is with the Lord, and the care of them with the Most High. With his right hand shall he cover them, and with his arm shall he protect them <sup>32</sup>.

Be glad, therefore, O ye righteous, and rejoice in the Lord; be joyful all ye that are true of heart 33.

As righteousness tendeth to life; so he that pursueth evil, pursueth it to his own death <sup>34</sup>.

Seek not therefore death by the error of your life: and pull not upon yourselves destruction by the work of your own hands. For God made not death; neither hath he pleasure in the destruction of the living. But ungodly men, with their works and words, called it to them 35.

Delight not in the thing that the ungodly have pleasure in; but remember they shall not go unpunished to their grave <sup>36</sup>.

Knowest thou not this of old, since man was placed upon earth, that the triumphing of the wicked is short, and their joy but for a moment <sup>37</sup>?

Wherefore do the wicked live and become old? Yea, and are mighty in power?—Their eyes at the last shall see their destruction, and they shall drink of the wrath of the Almighty 38.

They are exalted for a little while, but are soon gone and brought low: they are taken out of the way, and cut off as the tops of the ears of corn <sup>39</sup>.

They are like the chaff which the wind scattereth away from the face of the earth. Therefore the ungodly shall not be able to stand in the judgment 40.

Sinners shall be consumed out of the earth; and the ungodly shall come to an end 41.

Like as the smoke vanisheth so shall the wicked be driven away; and like as wax melteth at the fire so shall the ungodly perish at the presence of God 42.

The Most High hateth sinners, and will repay vengeance unto the ungodly; and keepeth them against the mighty day of their punishment<sup>43</sup>.

The transgressors shall be destroyed together: the end of the ungodly is, they shall be rooted out at the last <sup>44</sup>.

The congregation of the wicked is like tow wrapped together; and the end of them is a flame of fire to destroy them 45.

They say "the Lord shall not see: neither shall the God of Jacob regard."—O ye fools,

when will ye understand? He that planted the ear, shall he not hear? or he that made the eye, shall he not see? It is he that teacheth man knowledge, shall he not punish 46?

Say not "I have sinned, and what harm shall happen unto me?" For though the Lord is long suffering; he will in no wise let thee go 47.

Say not "I will hide myself from the Lord, shall any remember me from above? I shall not be regarded among so many people<sup>48</sup>."

There is no darkness or shadow of death, where the workers of iniquity may hide themselves 49.

Let the wicked forsake his way, and the unrighteous man his thoughts; and let him return unto the Lord, and he will have mercy upon him, and to our God, for he will abundantly pardon 5°.

When the righteous turneth away from his righteousness, and committeth iniquity, and doeth according to all the abominations that the wicked man doeth, all his righteousness that he hath done shall not be mentioned; in his trespass that he hath trespassed, and in his sin that he hath sinned, in them shall he die 51.

Again, when the wicked man turneth away from his wickedness that he hath committed, and doeth that which is lawful and right, he shall save his soul alive<sup>52</sup>.

Therefore repent, and turn yourselves from all your transgressions; so shall iniquity not be your ruin 53.

Abhor that which is evil, cleave to that which is good 54.

Let us cleanse ourselves from all filthiness both of flesh and spirit, perfecting holiness in the fear of God 55.

Let every one that nameth the name of Christ depart from iniquity 56.

Stand ye perfect and complete in all the will of God 57.

"Let your light so shine before men, that they may see your good works, and glorify your Father which is in heaven 58."

Prove all things: hold fast that which is good. Abstain from all appearance of evil 59.

Whatsoever things are true, whatsoever things are honest, whatsoever things are just, whatsoever things are pure, whatsoever things are lovely, whatsoever things are of good report: if there be any virtue, and if there be any praise, think on these things 60.

For he that in these things serveth Christ is acceptable to God, and approved of men <sup>61</sup>.

Follow after righteousness, godliness, faith, love, patience, meekness: fight the good fight of faith: lay hold on eternal life 62.

Casting down imaginations, and every high thing that exalteth itself against the knowledge of God; and bringing into captivity every thought to the obedience of Christ <sup>63</sup>.

Sanctify the Lord God in your hearts, having a good conscience; that, whereas men speak against you as evil doers, they may be ashamed that falsely accuse your good conversation;—and that they may, by your good works which they shall behold, glorify God in the day of visitation <sup>64</sup>.

### 2. Humility and Pride.

THE greater thou art, the more humble thyself, and thou shalt find favour before the Lord 65.

Many kings have sat down upon the ground; and one that was never thought of hath worn a crown 66.

Thus saith the Lord. "Let not the wise man glory in his wisdom; neither let the mighty man glory in his might: let not the rich man glory in his riches. But let him that glorieth glory in this, that he knoweth me, that I am the Lord, who exercise lovingkindness, judgment, and righteousness in the earth <sup>67</sup>."

When thou hast eaten and art full; and hast built goodly houses, and when thy flocks and thy herds multiply, and thy silver and thy gold is multiplied, and all that thou hast is multiplied,—beware that thou forget not the Lord thy God;—and that thine heart be not lifted up, and thou say not in thine heart, "My power, and the might of my hand hath gotten me this wealth."

Let another praise thee, and not thine own mouth; a stranger, and not thine own lips <sup>69</sup>.

Be not wise in thine own eyes: fear the Lord, and depart from evil 70.

Exalt not thyself lest thou fall, and bring dishonour upon thy soul 71.

A man's pride shall bring him low; but honour shall uphold the humble in spirit 72.

When pride cometh then cometh shame; but with the lowly is wisdom <sup>73</sup>.

Before honour is humility 74.

By humility and the fear of the Lord are riches, and honour, and life 75.

The Lord is nigh unto them that are of a contrite heart; and will save such as be of an humble spirit <sup>76</sup>.

The prayer of the humble pierceth the clouds  $^{77}$ .

Though the Lord be high, yet he hath respect unto the lowly: but the proud he knoweth afar off. 78.

Surely the Lord scorneth the scorners; but he giveth grace unto the lowly 79.

He forgetteth not the cry of the humble 80.

Boast not thyself of to-morrow; for thou knowest not what a day may bring forth 81.

Better is it to be of an humble spirit with the lowly, than to divide the spoil with the proud 82.

A high look and a proud heart is sin 83.

The beginning of pride is as when one departeth from God; and his heart is turned away from his Maker<sup>84</sup>.

Seest thou a man that is wise in his own conceit? There is more hope of a fool than of him 85.

As the fining pot for silver, and the furnace for gold, so is a man to his praise <sup>86</sup>.

Pride goeth before destruction; and an haughty spirit before a fall 87.

Every one that is proud in heart is an abomination to the Lord: though hand join in hand, he shall not be unpunished 88.

The day of the Lord of Hosts shall be upon every one that is proud and lifted up, and he shall be brought low—The lofty looks of men shall be humbled, and the haughtiness of men shall be brought down; and the Lord himself shall be exalted in that day <sup>89</sup>.

Pride is hateful before God and man—Why is earth and ashes proud 90?

Surely men of low degree are vanity, and men of high degree a lie: to be laid in the balance they are altogether lighter than vanity 91.

The Lord knoweth the thoughts of man that they are but vain 92.

I say to every man that is among you, not to think of himself more highly than he ought to think; but to think soberly, according as God hath dealt to every man the measure of faith 93.

"Learn of me (saith Christ) for I am meek and lowly in heart; and ye shall find rest unto your souls 94."

Be not wise in your own conceits, but condescend to men of low estate 95.

Let no man deceive himself: If any man among you seemeth to be wise in this world, let him become (as) a fool that he may be wise: for the wisdom of this world is foolishness with God.—Therefore let no man glory in men <sup>96</sup>.

We are not sufficient of ourselves to think any thing as of ourselves; but our sufficiency is of God 97.

Therefore let us not be desirous of vain glory—for if a man think himself to be something when he is nothing, he deceiveth himself 98.

Let him that thinketh he standeth take heed lest he fall 99.

He that glorieth let him glory in the Lord, for not he that commendeth himself is approved, but whom the Lord commendeth 100.

Who maketh thee to differ from another? And what hast thou that thou didst not receive? Now if thou didst receive it, why dost thou glory as if thou hadst not received it 101.

Charity vaunteth not itself, is not puffed up 102.

"When ye have done all those things that are commanded you, say, we are unprofitable servants; we have done that which was our duty to do 103."

Ye younger, submit yourselves unto the elder; yea, all of you be subject one to another, and be clothed with humility 104.

Let the brother of low degree rejoice in that he is exalted; but the rich in that he is made low: because, as the flower of the grass, he shall pass away 105.

Charge them that are rich in this world, that they be not high-minded, nor trust in uncertain riches, but in the living God, who giveth us all things richly to enjoy 106.

"Blessed are the poor in spirit; for theirs is the kingdom of heaven 107."

# 3. Meekness and Anger.

HE that is slow to wrath is of great understanding: but he that is hasty of spirit exalteth folly 108.

Seest thou a man, that is hasty in his words; there is more hope of a fool than of him 109.

Be not hasty in thy spirit to be angry; for anger resteth in the bosom of fools \*100.

A fool's wrath is presently known; but a wise man covereth shame 111.

A soft answer turneth away wrath; but grievous words stir up anger 112.

A wrathful man stirreth up strife: but he that is slow to anger appeaseth strife 113.

He that is slow to anger is better than the mighty; and he that ruleth his spirit, than he that taketh a city 114.

He that hath no rule over his spirit, is like a city that is broken down and without walls 115.

A stubborn heart shall fare evil at the last; and an obstinate heart shall be laden with sorrows 116.

They that are of a froward heart, are an abomination to the Lord "7.

Make no friendship with an angry man; and with a furious man thou shalt not go: lest thou learn his ways, and get a snare to thy soul 128.

Put away from thee a froward heart, and perverse lips put far 119.

Them that are meek will the Lord guide in judgment; and such as are gentle them shall he learn his way 120.

As much as in you lieth live peaceably with all men 121.

What glory is it if, when ye be buffeted for your faults, ye take it patiently; but if, when ye

do well and suffer for it, ye take it patiently, this is acceptable with God 122.

Be patient towards all men 123.

Charity suffereth long and is kind;—is not easily provoked, thinketh no evil: beareth all things, believeth all things, hopeth all things, endureth all things 124.

Put off these, anger, wrath, malice;—put on meekness, long-suffering,—forbearing one another, and forgiving one another 125.

The servant of the Lord must not strive; but be gentle unto all men 126.

Let all bitterness, and wrath, and anger, and clamour, and evil speaking be put away from you, with all malice 127.

Not rendering evil for evil, nor railing for railing, but contrariwise blessing 128.

Bless and curse not 129.

Be ye no brawlers, but gentle, shewing all meekness unto all men 130.

"Learn of me (saith Christ); for I am meek and lowly in heart, and ye shall find rest unto your souls 131.

"Blessed are the meek; for they shall inherit the earth 132.

"Ye have heard that it was said by them of old time, 'Thou shalt not kill, and whosoever shall kill shall be in danger of the judgment: but I say unto you (saith Christ) that whosoever

is angry with his brother without a cause shall be in danger of the judgment 133."

Rebuke not an elder, but entreat him as a father; and the younger men as brethren: the elder women as mothers, the younger as sisters 134.

Let every man be swift to hear, slow to speak, slow to wrath; for the wrath of man worketh not the righteousness of God 135.

# 4. Contentment and Envy.

A GOOD name is to be chosen rather than great riches 136.

Health and good estate of body is above all gold 137.

There are no riches above a sound body, and no joy above the joy of the heart 138.

To labour, and to be content with what a man hath, is a sweet life 139.

Whether a man be rich or poor, if he have a good heart toward the Lord, he shall at all times rejoice with a cheerful countenance 140.

The sleep of a labouring man is sweet, whether he eat little or much; but the abundance of the rich will not suffer him to sleep 141.

Better is a handful with quietness, than both hands full, with travail, and vexation of spirit 142.

Better is the life of a poor man, in a mean

cottage, than delicate fare in another man's house 143.

Better is a little, with the fear of the Lord, than great treasure and trouble therewith 144.

Better is a little with righteousness, than great revenues without right <sup>145</sup>.

A little that the righteous man hath is better than the riches of many wicked 146.

Will God esteem thy riches? No, not gold, nor all the forces of strength 147.

When goods increase they are increased that eat of them: and what good is there to the owners thereof, save beholding them with their eyes <sup>148</sup>?

"Give me, O Lord, (saith Solomon) neither poverty nor riches: feed me with food convenient for me: lest I be full, and deny thee, and say, "Who is the Lord?" or lest I be poor, and steal, and take the name of my God in vain 149."

Be not afraid when one is made rich, and the glory of his house is increased: for though while he liveth he blesseth his soul;—yet when he dieth he shall carry nothing away. His glory shall not descend after him 150.

Thou shalt not covet thy neighbour's house;—nor any thing that is thy neighbour's 151.

Let not thine heart envy sinners: but be thou in the fear of the Lord all the day long 152.

Hold thee still in the Lord, and wait patiently for him; but grieve not thyself at him whose way doth prosper, at the man who doeth after evil counsels 153.

Rejoice not when thine enemy falleth, and let not thine heart be glad when he stumbleth: lest the Lord see it, and it displease him 154.

A sound heart is the life of the flesh: but envy the rottenness of the bones 155.

Wrath is cruel, and anger is outrageous; but who is able to stand before envy 156.

Let us not envy one another 157.

Learn in whatsoever state ye are, therewith to be content \*158.

Godliness with contentment is great gain; for we brought nothing into this world; and it is certain we can carry nothing out 159.

"Take heed to yourselves lest at any time your hearts be overcharged with the cares of this life 160."

Be content with such things as ye have; for God hath said I will never leave thee nor for-sake thee 161.

"Seek ye not what ye shall eat, nor what ye shall drink: neither be ye of doubtful mind:

for your father knoweth that ye have need of these things. But seek ye first the kingdom of God, and all these things shall be added unto you 162."

### 5. Covetousness.

THERE is that scattereth and yet increaseth; and there is that withholdeth more than is meet, but it tendeth to poverty 163.

There is that becometh rich by his wariness, and pinching, and this is the portion of his reward: whereas he saith, "I have found rest, and now will eat continually of my goods;" and yet he knoweth not what time shall come upon him, and that he must leave those things to others, and die 164.

Labour not to be rich: cease from thine own wisdom. Wilt thou set thine heart upon that which is not? for riches certainly make themselves wings; they fly away as an eagle toward heaven 165.

It is better to give alms than to lay up gold 166.

Gold hath been the ruin of many: it is a stumbling block unto them that sacrifice unto it; and every fool shall be taken therewith 167.

He that loveth gold shall not be justified; and he that followeth corruption shall have enough thereof 168.

He that gathereth by defrauding his own soul, gathereth for others, that shall spend his goods riotously 169.

He that by usury and unjust gain increaseth his substance, shall gather it for them that will pity the poor <sup>170</sup>.

"What mean ye that ye grind the faces of the poor?" saith the Lord of hosts 171.

There is not a more wicked thing than a covetous man: for such a one setteth his own soul to sale 172.

Trust not in wrong and robbery; if riches increase, set not thine heart upon them 173.

Lay up thy treasure according to the commands of the Most High; and it shall bring thee more profit than gold <sup>174</sup>.

"Lay not up for yourselves treasures upon earth, where the rust and moth doth corrupt, and where thieves break through and steal; but lay up for yourselves treasures in heaven, where neither rust nor moth doth corrupt, and where thieves do not break through nor steal: for where your treasure is, there will your heart be also 175."

Love not the world, neither the things of the world: if any man love the world, the love of the Father is not in him 176.

Let your conversation be without covetous-

ness; and be content with such things as ye have 177.

"Take heed and beware of covetousness; for a man's life consisteth not in the abundance of the things which he possesseth 178."

They that will be rich fall into temptation, and a snare; and into many foolish and hurtful lusts, which drown men in destruction and perdition. For the love of money is the root of all evil; which while some coveted after, they have erred from the faith, and pierced themselves through with many sorrows 179.

No covetous man, who is an idolater, hath any inheritance in the kingdom of Christ and of God 180.

# 6. Temperance and Intemperance.

REFRAIN thyself from thine appetite. If thou givest thy soul the desires that please her, she will make thee a laughing stock to thine enemies that malign thee <sup>181</sup>.

Wine is a mocker; strong drink is raging; and whosoever is deceived thereby is not wise 182.

Take not pleasure in much good cheer, neither be tied to the expense thereof 183.

A labouring man that is given to drunkenness shall not be rich 184.

Wine and women will make men of understanding to fall away 185. Shew not thy valiantness in wine; for wine hath destroyed many 186.

Be not among wine bibbers; among riotous eaters of flesh: for the drunkard and the glutton shall come to poverty; and drowsiness shall clothe a man with rags <sup>187</sup>.

Wine measurably drunk, and in season, bringeth gladness of heart, and cheerfulness of mind; but wine, drunk with excess, maketh bitterness of the mind, with brawling and quarrelling 188.

Woe unto them that rise up early in the morning that they may follow strong drink, that continue until night, till wine inflame them 189.

Woe unto him that giveth his neighbour drink: that putteth his bottle to him, and maketh him drunk 190.

Look not upon the wine when it is red; when it giveth its colour in the cup, when it moveth itself aright. At the last it biteth like a serpent, and stingeth like an adder 191.

It is not for kings to drink wine, nor for princes to drink strong drink; lest they drink and forget the law, and pervert the judgment of any of the afflicted 192.

Sound sleep cometh of moderate eating: a man riseth early, and his wits are with him: but the pain of watching, and choler, and pangs of the belly are with an insatiable man <sup>193</sup>.

When thou sittest to eat consider diligently what is before thee; and put a knife to thy throat if thou be a man given to appetite 194.

Who hath woe? Who hath sorrow? Who hath contentions? Who hath babbling? Who hath wounds without cause? Who hath redness of eyes? They that tarry long at the wine: they that go to seek mixed wine <sup>195</sup>.

"Take heed to yourselves lest at any time your hearts be overcharged with surfeiting and drunkenness, and cares of this life 196."

They that be drunken are drunken in the night. But let us, who are of the day, be sober 197.

Be not drunk with wine, wherein is excess; but be filled with the spirit 198.

The works of the flesh are these: envyings, murders, drunkenness, revellings, and such like: they which do such things shall not inherit the kingdom of God <sup>199</sup>.

### 7. Discretion and Prudence.

KEEP thine heart with all diligence; for out of it are the issues of life 200.

Be circumspect, my son, in all things thou doest; and be wise in all thy conversation 201.

Speak, young man, if there be need of thee: and yet scarcely when thou art twice asked 202.

If thou hast understanding, answer thy neighbour: if not, lay thine hand upon thy mouth 203.

There is one that keepeth silence and is found wise; and another by much babbling becometh hateful 204.

Some man holdeth his tongue, because he hath not to answer; and some keepeth silence, knowing his time 205.

He that answereth a matter before he heareth it, it is folly and shame unto him 205.

A wise man will hold his tongue till he see opportunity; but a babbler and a fool regard no time <sup>207</sup>.

Seest thou a man that is hasty in his words? There is more hope of a fool than of him 208.

To slip upon the pavement is better than to slip with the tongue <sup>209</sup>.

A fool's mouth is his destruction: and his lips are the snare of his soul 210.

In the mouth of the foolish is the rod of pride: but the lips of the wise shall preserve them <sup>211</sup>.

Even a fool, when he holdeth his peace, is counted wise: and he that shutteth his lips is esteemed a man of understanding 212.

Refrain not to speak when there is occasion to do good 213.

But be not hasty in thy tongue; and in thy deeds slack and remiss 214.

For death and life are in the power of the tongue <sup>215</sup>.

Ask counsel of all that are wise; and despise not any counsel that is profitable 216.

But consult not with a fool, for he cannot keep counsel 217.

Do no secret thing before a stranger; for thou knowest not what he will bring forth 218.

He also that is hasty to give credit is light-minded 219.

The simple believeth every word; but the prudent man looketh well to his going 220.

Have no fellowship with one that is mightier and richer than thyself; for how agree the kettle and the pot together? For if one be smitten against the other it shall be broken <sup>221</sup>.

Be not at variance with a rich man, lest he overweigh thee: for gold hath destroyed many, and perverted the hearts of kings 222.

Strive not with a mighty man lest thou fall into his hands <sup>223</sup>.

Strive not in a matter that concerneth thee not; and sit not in the judgment of sinners <sup>224</sup>.

My son, meddle not in other men's matters 225.

He that covereth a transgression seeketh love; but he that repeateth a matter, separateth very friends <sup>226</sup>.

Blame not before thou hast examined the truth: understand first, and then rebuke 227.

Answer not before thou hast heard the cause: neither interrupt men in the midst of their talk <sup>228</sup>.

Before judgment examine thyself; and in the day of visitation thou shalt find mercy <sup>229</sup>.

Be not surety above thy power: but if thou be surety, take care to pay it 230.

He that hateth suretyship is sure 231.

Give not thy son and wife, thy brother and friend, power over thee whilst thou livest, and give not thy goods to another, lest it repent thee, and thou entreat for the same again: as long as thou livest and hast breath in thee, give not thyself over to any. For it is better that thy children should seek to thee, than that thou shouldest stand to their courtesy 232.

Whoso regardeth dreams is like him that catcheth at a shadow, and followeth after the wind <sup>233</sup>.

Divinations, and soothsayings, and dreams are vain; and the heart fancieth, as a woman's in travail 234.

Dreams have deceived many; and they have failed that have put their trust in them <sup>235</sup>.

He that will love life, and see good days, let him refrain his tongue from evil, and his lips that they speak no guile 236.

For "out of the abundance of the heart the mouth speaketh 237.

"Every idle word that men shall speak, they shall give account thereof in the day of judgment; for by thy words thou shalt be justified, and by thy words thou shalt be condemned <sup>238</sup>.

# 8. Diligence and Slothfulness.

SEEST thou a man diligent in business? He shall stand before kings, and not before mean men <sup>239</sup>.

He that tilleth his land shall be satisfied with bread; but he that followeth idleness is void of understanding <sup>240</sup>.

He that tilleth his land shall have plenty of bread; but he that followeth after vain persons shall have poverty enough <sup>241</sup>.

He becometh poor that dealeth with a slack hand; but the hand of the diligent maketh rich 242.

Better is he that laboureth and aboundeth in all things, than he that boasteth himself, and wanteth bread <sup>243</sup>.

He that gathereth in summer is wise; but he who sleepeth in harvest bringeth himself to poverty <sup>244</sup>.

The thoughts of the diligent tend only to plenteousness; but of every one that is hasty, only to want 245.

Wealth gotten by vanity shall soon be diminished; but he that gathereth by labour shall increase 246.

In all labour there is profit; but the talk of the lips tendeth only to poverty <sup>247</sup>.

The way of the slothful man is (as) a hedge of thorns: but the way of the righteous lies plain before him <sup>248</sup>.

The sleep of a labouring man is sweet, be it little or much <sup>249</sup>.

The soul of a sluggard desireth and hath nothing; but the soul of the diligent shall be made fat 250.

The desire of the slothful killeth him, for his hands refuse to labour 251.

The sluggard will not plough by reason of the cold; therefore he shall beg in harvest and have nothing <sup>252</sup>.

Slothfulness casteth into a deep sleep; and an idle soul shall suffer hunger<sup>253</sup>.

A slothful man hideth his hand in his bosom; and it grieveth him to bring it to his mouth 254.

I went by the field of the slothful, and by the vineyard of the man void of understanding; and, lo, it was all grown over with thorns, and nettles had covered the face thereof. Then I saw, and considered it well; I looked upon it and received instruction <sup>255</sup>.

How long wilt thou sleep, thou sluggard? When

wilt thou arise out of thy sleep? "Yet a little sleep (sayest thou) a little slumber, a little folding of the hands to sleep." So shall poverty come upon thee as one that travelleth, and thy want as an armed man <sup>256</sup>.

As the door turneth upon his hinges, so doth the slothful man upon his bed <sup>257</sup>.

Love not sleep lest thou come to poverty: open thine eyes, and thou shalt be satisfied with bread 253.

For drowsiness shall clothe a man with rags 259.

A slothful man is compared to the filth of a dunghill: every one that taketh him up shall shake his hand <sup>260</sup>.

As vinegar to the teeth, and smoke to the eyes, so is the sluggard to them that send him <sup>261</sup>.

Go to the ant, thou sluggard; consider her ways and be wise: which, having no guide, overseer, or ruler, provideth her meat in the summer, and gathereth her food in the harvest 262.

If any man will not work, neither should he eat 263.

If any provide not for his own; and especially those of his own household, he hath denied the faith, and is worse than an infidel <sup>264</sup>.

Study to be quiet and to do your own business; and to work with your own hands 265.

# 9. Modesty and Chastity.

FAVOUR is deceitful, and beauty is vain: but a woman that feareth the Lord shall be praised 266.

A shame-faced and faithful woman is a double grace; and her continent mind cannot be valued <sup>267</sup>.

A shameless woman shall be counted as a dog; but she that is shame-faced will fear the Lord <sup>268</sup>.

The woman shall not wear that which appertaineth unto a man; neither shall a man put on a woman's garment. For all that do so are abomination unto the Lord <sup>269</sup>.

Keep thee from an evil woman—Lust not after her beauty in thine heart—Can a man take fire in his bosom and his clothes not be burnt <sup>270</sup>?

Thou goest after her as an ox goeth to the slaughter, as a bird hasteth to the snare, and knoweth not that it is for thy life 271.

"Blessed are the pure in heart, for they shall see God<sup>272</sup>."

Let the holy women, who trust in God, adorn themselves with that which is not corruptible, even the ornament of a meek and quiet spirit, which is, in the sight of God, of great price <sup>273</sup>.

Let the younger women marry, guide the house, and give none occasion to the adversary to speak reproachfully <sup>274</sup>.

Let the aged women be, in behaviour, as becometh holiness: teachers of good things; that they may teach the young women to be sober, to love their husbands, to love their children, to be discreet, chaste, keepers at home, good, obedient unto their own husbands; that the word of God be not blasphemed <sup>275</sup>.

Let the women adorn themselves in modest apparel, with shame-facedness and sobriety <sup>276</sup>.

Flee youthful lusts 277.

"Ye have heard that it was said by them of old time 'Ye shall not commit adultery;' but I say unto you, that whosoever looketh on a woman to lust after her, hath already committed adultery with her in his heart <sup>278</sup>."

Mortify therefore your members which are upon the earth: fornication, uncleanness, inordinate affection, evil concupiscence. For which things sake the wrath of God cometh on the children of disobedience <sup>279</sup>.

For God hath not called us unto uncleanness, but unto holiness <sup>280</sup>.

Dearly beloved, abstain from fleshly lusts which war against the soul 281.

Walk not as others, who, being past feeling,

have given themselves over unto lasciviousness, to work all uncleanness with greediness 282.

Put off all filthy communication out of your mouth 283.

For it is a shame even to speak of those things which are done of some in secret 284.

Know ye not that your bodies are the members of Christ? Shall ye then take the members of Christ, and make them the members of a harlot? God forbid <sup>285</sup>.

The Lord will reserve the unjust unto the day of judgment to be punished; but chiefly them that walk after the flesh, in the lust of uncleanness, &c <sup>256</sup>.

# 10. Good and bad Company.

BLESSED is the man that hath not walked in the counsel of the ungodly, nor stood in the way of sinners <sup>287</sup>.

He that walketh with wise men shall be wise; but a companion of fools shall be destroyed 288.

Cease to hear instructions that cause thee to err from the ways of knowledge 289.

Be not thou envious against evil men, neither desire to be with them. For their heart studieth destruction, and their lips talk of mischief <sup>290</sup>.

Go from the presence of a foolish man, when

thou perceivest not in him the lips of know-ledge 291.

Make no friendship with an angry man; and with a furious man thou shalt not go; lest thou learn his ways and get a snare to thy soul 292.

My son, if sinners entice thee, consent thou not:—walk not in the way with them; refrain thy foot from their path 293.

Enter not into the path of the wicked, and go not in the way of evil men: avoid it, pass not by it, turn from it and pass away. For they sleep not except they have done mischief; and their sleep is taken away, unless they cause some to fall. But the path of the just is as the shining light, that shineth more and more unto the perfect day <sup>294</sup>.

The congregation of the wicked is like tow wrapped together; and the end of them is a flame of fire to destroy them <sup>295</sup>.

If any man that is called a brother be a fornicator, or covetous, or an idolater, or a railer, or a drunkard, or an extortioner, with such a one do not eat <sup>296</sup>.

Withdraw yourselves from every brother that walketh disorderly <sup>297</sup>.

Mark them which cause divisions and offences, contrary to the doctrine which ye have learned,

and avoid them. For they that are such serve not our Lord Jesus Christ, but their own lusts; and, by good words and fair speeches, deceive the hearts of the simple <sup>298</sup>.

If any man consent not to wholesome words, even to the words of our Lord Jesus, and to the doctrine which is according to godliness,—from such withdraw thyself <sup>299</sup>.

Beloved, beware lest, being led away with the error of the wicked, ye fall from your own sted-fastness 300.

## 11. Riches and Poverty.

MAN walketh in a vain shew, and disquieteth himself in vain: he heapeth up riches, and cannot tell who shall gather them 301.

The Lord maketh poor, and maketh rich: he bringeth low, and lifteth up 302.

The rich and the poor meet together: the Lord is the maker of them all 303.

When goods increase, they are increased that eat them: and what good is there to the owners thereof, save beholding them with their eyes 504?

Let not, therefore, the rich man glory in his riches 305,

Set not thine hearf upon thy goods, and say not, "I have enough for my life 306."

Wilt thou set thine heart upon that which is

not? For riches certainly make themselves wings; they fly away as an eagle toward heaven 307.

Will God esteem thy riches? No; not gold, nor all the forces of thy strength 308.

Labour not to be rich: cease from thine own wisdom 309.

Blessed is the rich that is found without blemish; and hath not gone after gold 310.

He that getteth riches, and not by right, shall leave them in the midst of his days: and at his end shall be a fool 311.

Trust not in oppression and robbery: if riches increase, set not your heart upon them 312.

Woe unto them that join house to house, that lay field to field, till there be no place, that they may be placed alone in the midst of the earth 313.

These are the men that made not God their strength; but trusted in the abundance of their riches 314.

There be some that trust in their wealth, and boast themselves in the multitude of their riches: none of them can by any means redeem his brother, nor give to God a ransom for him, that he should live for ever and not see corruption<sup>315</sup>.

There is that becometh rich by his wariness and pinching; and this is the portion of his reward: whereas he saith "I have found rest, and now will eat continually of my goods;" and yet he knoweth not what time will come upon him;

and that he must leave these things to others and die 316.

There is that scattereth and yet increaseth: there is that withholdeth more than is meet, but it tendeth to poverty 317.

Be not afraid when one is made rich; when the glory of his house is increased. For he shall carry nothing away with him when he dieth: neither shall his pomp follow him 318.

Riches profit not in the day of wrath 319.

Better is a little, with the fear of the Lord, than great treasure, and trouble therewith <sup>320</sup>.

Better is a little with righteousness, than great revenues without right 321.

Better is the poor, that walketh in his uprightness, than he that is perverse in his ways, though he be rich 322.

The blessing of the Lord it maketh rich: he addeth no sorrow with it 323.

A small thing that the righteous hath is better than great riches of the ungodly 324.

Lo the poor crieth, and the Lord heareth him; yea, and saveth him out of all his troubles 325.

God will not accept any person against a poor man, but will hear the prayer of the oppressed. He will not despise the supplication of the fatherless, nor the widow when she poureth out her complaint 326.

God accepteth not the persons of princes, nor

regardeth the rich more than the poor: for they are all the work of his hands 327.

He saveth the poor from the sword, from the mouth of the crafty, and from the hand of the mighty; that the poor may have hope, and the mouth of the oppressor may be stopped <sup>328</sup>.

He raiseth up the poor out of the dust; and lifteth the needy out of the dunghill 329.

The Lord satisfieth the empty soul, and filleth the hungry soul with goodness 330.

The Lord helpeth the poor out of misery; and maketh him households like a flock of sheep. The righteous will consider this and rejoice 331.

"Give me (says Solomon) neither poverty nor riches, feed me with food convenient for me; lest I be full and deny thee, and say, 'Who is the Lord?' Or lest I be poor, and steal, and take the name of my God in vain 332.

"Lay not up for yourselves treasures upon earth, where rust and moth doth corrupt, and where thieves break through and steal: but lay up for yourselves treasures in heaven, where neither rust nor moth doth corrupt, and where thieves do not break through nor steal: for where your treasure is there will your heart be also 333."

Set your affections on things above, and not on things of the earth <sup>334</sup>.

"Take heed and beware of covetousness; for a man's life consisteth not in the abundance of the things which he possesseth 335.

They that will be rich fall into temptation and a snare, and into many foolish and hurtful lusts, which drown men in destruction and perdition 336.

"Verily, I say unto you (saith Christ to his disciples) that a rich man shall hardly enter into the kingdom of heaven 337."

"Again I say unto you, it is easier for a camel to go through the eye of a needle, than for a rich man to enter into the kingdom of God." When his disciples heard it, they were exceedingly amazed, saying, "Who then can be saved?" Jesus said unto them, "With men this is impossible, but with God all things are possible 338.

# 12. Prosperity and Adversity.

PROSPERITY and adversity, life and death, poverty and riches come of the Lord 339.

Gold is tried in the fire; and acceptable men in the furnace of adversity 34°.

Say not (in thine adversity) "What profit is there of my service? and what good things shall I have hereafter?" Again, say not, in prosperity, "I have enough, and possess many things, and what evil can come to me hereafter?" In the day of prosperity there is a forgetfulness of affliction; and, in the day of affliction, there is no remembrance of prosperity 341.

Fret not thyself because of the ungodly; neither be thou envious of the workers of iniquity. For they shall soon be cut down like the grass; and be withered even as the green herb <sup>342</sup>.

## 13. Duty under Affliction.

My son, despise not the chastening of the Lord; neither be weary of his correction: for whom the Lord loveth he correcteth; even as a father the son in whom he delighteth <sup>343</sup>.

Shall we receive good from the hand of the Lord? and shall we not also receive evil 344.

Behold, happy is the man whom God correcteth: therefore despise not thou the chastening of the Almighty. For he maketh sore, and bindeth up: he woundeth, and his hands make whole 345.

Sing praises unto the Lord, and give thanks unto him for a remembrance of his holiness. His wrath endureth but for a moment, and in his favour is life. Heaviness may endure for a night, but joy cometh in the morning 346.

The Lord himself giveth all good things; and he humbleth whom he will, and as he will <sup>347</sup>.

The judgments of the Lord are righteous; and he of very faithfulness hath afflicted us <sup>348</sup>.

Blessed is the man whom thou chastenest, O Lord: and teachest him in thy law: that thou mayest give him patience in time of adversity 349.

Wherefore doth a living man complain; a man

for the punishment of his sins 350?

If thou faint in the day of adversity, thy strength is small 351.

Whatsoever is brought upon thee take cheerfully; and be patient when thou art changed to a low estate. For gold is tried in the fire, and acceptable men in the furnace of adversity 352.

When the judgments of the Lord are in the earth, the inhabitants of the world will learn righteousness 353.

When the righteous are holden in cords of affliction, then God sheweth them their work, and their transgressions that they have exceeded: he openeth also their ear to discipline; and commandeth that they return from iniquity 354.

"It is good for me, O Lord (says David), that I have been afflicted, that I might learn thy statutes:—before I was afflicted I went astray; but now have I kept thy word 355."

Thou shalt consider in thine heart that, as a man chasteneth his son, so the Lord thy God chasteneth thee:—that he may humble thee, and prove thee, to do thee good at thy latter end<sup>356</sup>.

Surely it is meet to be said unto God, I

have borne chastisement, I will not offend any more 357.

But beware of murmuring, which is unprofitable 358.

Woe unto him that striveth with his Maker.
—Shall the clay say unto him that fashioneth it,
"What makest thou 359?"

It is the Lord, let him do what seemeth (to) him good 360.

The Lord gave, and the Lord hath taken away: blessed be the name of the Lord 361.

"Although (says Habakkuk) the fig-tree shall not blossom, neither shall the fruit be in the vines, the labour of the olive shall fail, and the fields yield no meat, the flocks shall be cut off from the fold, and there be no herd in the stalls; yet will I rejoice in the Lord, I will joy in the God of my salvation 362."

Cast thy burthen upon the Lord; and he shall sustain thee: he shall never suffer the righteous to be moved <sup>363</sup>.

Believe in the Lord, and he will keep thee: order thy way aright, and trust in him 364.

The Lord is good: he is (as) a strong hold in the day of trouble, and he knoweth them that trust in Him<sup>365</sup>.

Be of good courage, and he shall strengthen your heart, all ye that hope in the Lord 366.

Who is among you that feareth the Lord?

Let him trust in the name of the Lord, and stay upon his God <sup>367</sup>.

Call upon the Lord in the day of trouble: pour out thine heart before him: he will deliver thee, and thou shalt glorify him 368.

Whosoever shall call upon the name of the Lord shall be delivered 369.

The Lord is nigh unto all them that call upon him: yea all such as call upon him faithfully. He also will hear their cry and will help them 370.

The Lord will not fail his people: neither will he forsake his inheritance 371.

The Lord executeth righteousness and judgment for all them that are oppressed with wrong 372.

The Lord upholdeth all such as fall, and lifteth up all those that are down 373.

He is full of compassion and mercy, very pitiful, and saveth in time of affliction <sup>374</sup>.

He is a God of the afflicted, an helper of the oppressed, an upholder of the weak, a protector of the forlorn, a Saviour of them that are without hope <sup>375</sup>.

The Lord will be a defence for the oppressed; even a refuge in the time of trouble 376.

He is a strength to the needy in his distress; a refuge from the storm, a shadow from the heat <sup>377</sup>.

He preserveth the souls of his saints: he delivereth them out of the hands of the wicked <sup>378</sup>.

Though he cause grief, yet will he have compassion according to the multitude of his mercies: for he doth not afflict willingly, nor grieve the children of men <sup>379</sup>.

Like as a father pitieth his children, so the Lord pitieth them that fear him: for he knoweth our frame, he remembereth that we are but dust 380.

He remembereth them that are in trouble; and forgetteth not the complaint of the poor 381.

The Lord relieveth the fatherless and widow 382.

God delivereth the poor, in their affliction; and openeth their ears in oppression 383.

"When thou passest through the waters (saith God) I will be with thee; and through the rivers, they shall not overflow thee: when thou walkest through the fire thou shalt not be burnt, neither shall the flame kindle upon thee. For I am the Lord thy God, the Holy One of Israel, thy Saviour 384."

When the poor and needy seek for water and there is none, and their tongue faileth for thirst, the Lord will hear them, the God of Israel will not forsake them 385.

The Lord will not suffer the soul of the righteous to famish 386.

In famine the Lord will redeem thee from death; and, in war, from the power of the sword 387.

Great are the troubles of the righteous, but the Lord delivereth him out of all.—The Lord delivereth the souls of his servants: and all they that put their trust in him shall not be destitute 388.

The salvation of the righteous is of the Lord. He is their strength in the time of trouble. The Lord shall help them, and deliver them. He shall deliver them from the wicked and shall save them, because they trust in him <sup>389</sup>.

Take the prophets, who have spoken in the name of the Lord, for an example of suffering affliction with patience <sup>390</sup>.

Ye have heard of the patience of Job, and have seen the end of the Lord: that the Lord is very pitiful and of tender mercy <sup>391</sup>.

Let us look unto Jesus, the author and finisher of our faith; who, for the joy that was set before him, endured the cross, despising the shame, and is set down at the right hand of God <sup>392</sup>.

Christ suffered for us, leaving us an example, that we should follow his steps, who did no sin, neither was guile found in his mouth <sup>393</sup>.

Now, no chastening for the present is joyous, but grievous: nevertheless afterward it yieldeth

the peaceable fruit of righteousness, unto them that are increased thereby 394.

My son, despise not thou the chastening of the Lord, nor faint when thou art rebuked of him: for whom the Lord loveth he chasteneth, and scourgeth every son whom he receiveth <sup>395</sup>.

Who art thou, O man, that repliest against God? Shall the thing formed say to him that formed it, "Why hast thou made me thus?" Hath not the potter power over the clay, of the same lump to make one vessel unto honour and another unto dishonour <sup>396</sup>.

Sorrow not for them which are asleep, even as others, which have no hope: for if we believe that Jesus died, and rose again; even so them also which sleep in Jesus, will God bring with him <sup>397</sup>.

Let them that suffer according to the will of God commit the keeping of their souls to him in well doing; as unto a faithful creator <sup>398</sup>.

For our light affliction, which is but for a moment, worketh for us a far more exceeding and eternal weight of glory <sup>399</sup>.

Knowing that tribulation worketh patience, and patience experience, and experience hope 400.

God is faithful, who will not suffer you to be tempted above that ye are able to bear; but will, with the temptation, also make a way to escape, that ye may be able to bear it 401.

- "Blessed are they that mourn; for they shall be comforted 402."
- "Blessed are they which are persecuted for righteousness sake; for theirs is the kingdom of heaven 403."
- "Blessed are ye when men shall revile you, and persecute you, and shall say all manner of evil against you, falsely, for my sake (saith Christ); rejoice and be exceeding glad, for great is your reward in heaven; for so persecuted they the prophets which were before you 404."

"Blessed are ye that hunger now, for ye shall be filled: blessed are ye that mourn now, for ye shall laugh 405."

Blessed be the God of all comfort; who comforteth us in all our tribulation, that we may be able to comfort them which are in any trouble, by the comfort wherewith we ourselves are comforted of God. For as the sufferings of Christ abound in us, so our consolation also aboundeth by Christ 406.

### REFERENCES.

<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>1</sup> Prov. xxi. 21. <sup>2</sup> Isa. iii. 10, 11. 3 Ps. i. 6. <sup>6</sup> Ps. xxxvii. 19. 4 Prov. xi. 3. <sup>5</sup> Ps. xxxvii. 18. 8 Ps. xxxvii. 25. 9 Ps. xi. 7. 7 Prov. ii. 7. 10 Ps. xcvii. 10. 11 Deut. xxviii. 1, 12. 12 Ps. xxxvii. 23, 24. 13 Ecclus. xxi. 2. 14 Ecclus. vii, 1. 15 Prov. 16 Psalm xv. 2-7. 17 Prov. xii. 21. xiv. 22.

18 Ps. x. 5. <sup>19</sup> Ps. xi. 6. <sup>20</sup> Ps. 21 Isaiah lvii. 21. 22 Isaiah lvii. 20. 23 Deut. xxviii. 15, 20. <sup>24</sup> Deut. xxviii, 65, 66, 67. <sup>25</sup> Isaiah xlvii, 8, 10, 11. 26 Ps. ix. 16. 27 Ps. vii. 15. 28 Prov. xii. 28. 29 Ps. xxxvii. 38. 30 Ps. xxxvii. 27. 31 Wisd. iii. 1-6. 32 Wisd. v. 15, 16. 33 Ps. xxxii, 11. 34 Prov. xi. 19. 35 Wisd. i. 12, 13, 16. 36 Ecclus. ix. 12. 37 Job xx. 39 Job xxiv. 24. 40 Ps. 38 Job xxi. 7, 20. 4, 5. 41 Ps. civ. 35, 42 Ps. lxviii. 2, 43 Ecclus. 45 Ecclus. xxi. 9. xii. 6. 44 Ps. xxvii. 38. 47 Ecclus. v. 4. 48 Ecclus, xvi. 17. xciv. 7, 8, 9, 10. 50 Isa. lv. 7. 51 Ezek. xviii. 24. 49 Job xxxiv. 22. 53 Ezek. xviii. 30. 54 Rom. xii. 9. 52 Ezek, xviii, 27. 55 2 Tim. ii. 19. 57 Col. iv. 12. 55 2 Cor. vii. 1 58 Matt. v. 16. 59 1 Thes. v. 21. 60 Philip iv. 8. 62 1 Tim. vi. 11, 12. 63 2 Cor. x. 5. 61 Rom. xiv. 18. 65 Ecclus. iii. 18. 64 1 Pet. iii. 15, 16, and ii. 12. 67 Jer. ix. 23, 24. 68 Deut. viii. 12, 66 Ecclus. xi. 5. 70 Prov. iii. 7. 13, 14, 17. 69 Prov. xxvii. 2. 71 Ecclus. i. 30. 72 Prov. xxix. 33. 73 Prov. xi. 2. 74 Prov. xv. 33. 75 Prov. xxii. 4. 76 Ps. xxxiv. 13. <sup>78</sup> Ps. cxxxvi. 6. 79 Prov. iii. 34. 77 Ecclus. xxxv. 17. 81 Prov. xxvii. 1. 82 Prov. xvi. 19. 80 Ps. ix. 12. 83 Prov. xxi. 4. 84 Ecclus. x. 12. 85 Prov. xxvi. 12. 87 Prov. xvi. 18. 88 Prov. xi. 20, 21. 86 Prov. xvii. 3. 91 Ps. lxii. 9. 90 Ecclus. x. 7, 9. 89 Isaiah ii. 12, 17. 93 Rom. xii. 3. 94 Matt. xi. 29. 92 Ps. xciv. 11. 95 Rom. xii. 16. <sup>96</sup> 1 Cor. iii. 18, 19, 21. <sup>97</sup> 2 Cor. 98 Gal. v. 26, and vi. 3. 99 1 Cor. x. 12. iii. 5. 102 1 Cor. xiii. 4. 101 1 Cor. iv. 7. 100 2 Cor. x. 17, 18. 105 Jam. i. 9, 10. 104 1 Pet. v. 5. 103 Luke xvii. 10. 107 Matt. v. 3. 108 Prov. xiv. 29. 106 1 Tim. vi. 17. 109 Prov. xxix. 20. 110 Eccles. vii. 9. 111 Prov. 113 Prov. xv. 18. 112 Prov. xv. 1. xii. 16. 115 Prov. xxv. 28. 116 Ecclus. iii. 114 Prov. xvi. 32. 118 Prov. xxii. 24. 117 Prov. xi. 20. 26, 27. 121 Rom. xii. 18. 120 Ps. xxv. 9. 119 Prov. iv. 24. 122 1 Pet. ii. 20. 123 1 Thes. v. 14. 124 1 Cor. xiii. 125 Col. iii. 18, 12, and 13. 126 2 Tim. ii. 24. 4, 5.

128 1 Pet. iii. 9. 129 Rom. xii. 14. 127 Eph. iv. 31. 131 Matt. xi. 29. 132 Matt. v. 5. 130 Tit. iii. 2, 3. 133 Matt. v. 21, 22. 134 1 Tim. v. 1, 2. 135 Jam. i. 19, 20, 136 Prov. xxii. 1. 137 Ecclus. xxx, 15. 139 Ecclus, xl. 18. 140 Ecclus. 138 Ecclus, xx. 16. 142 Eccles. iv. 6. xxvi. 4. 141 Eccles, v. 12. 144 Prov. xv. 16. 145 Prov. 143 Ecclus, xxix, 22. xvi. 8. 146 Prov. xxxvii, 16. 147 Job xxxvi. 19. 149 Prov. xxx. 8, 9. 150 Ps. xlix. 148 Eccles. v. 11. 151 Exod. xx. 17. 152 Prov. xxiii. 17. 16, 18, and 17. 154 Prov. xxiv. 17. 155 Prov. xiv. 30. 153 Ps. xxxvii. 7. 158 Phil. iv. 11. 156 Prov. xxvii. 4. 157 Gal. v. 26. 160 Luke xxi. 34. 161 Heb. xiii. 5. 159 1 Tim. vi. 6, 7. 162 Luke xii. 29, 30, 31. 163 Prov. xi. 24. 164 Ecclus. 166 Tobit. xii. 8. 167 Ecclus. Prov. xxiii. 4. 168 Ecclus, xxxi. 5. 169 Ecclus. xiv. 4. 170 Prov. xxviii. 8. 171 Isaiah iii. 5. 172 Ecclus. x. 9. 173 Ps. lxii. 10. 174 Ecclus. xxix. 11. 175 Matt. vi. 19, 20, 21. <sup>176</sup> 1 John ii. 15, 16. <sup>177</sup> Heb. xiii. 5. <sup>178</sup> Luke xii. 15. 179 Tim. vi. 9, 10. 180 Eph. v. 5. 181 Ecclus, xviii, 31. <sup>182</sup> Prov. xx. 1. <sup>183</sup> Ecclus. xviii. 32. <sup>184</sup> Ecclus. xix. 1. 185 Ecclus. xix. 2. 186 Ecclus, xxxi. 25. 187 Prov. xxiii. 20, 21. 188 Ecclus. xxxi. 28, 29. 189 Isaiah v. 11. 190 Hab. ii. 15. 191 Prov. xxiii. 31, 192 Prov. xxxi. 4, 5, 193 Ecclus, xxxi. 20, 194 Prov. xxiii. 1. 195 Prov. xxiii. 29, 30. 196 Luke xxi. 34. 197 1 Thes. v. 7, 8. 198 Eph. v. 18. 199 Gal. v. 20, 21. 200 Prov. iv. 23. 201 Tobit iv. 14. 202 Ecclus. xxxii. 7. 205 Ecclus. xx. 6. 203 Ecclus. v. 12. 204 Ecclus. xx. 5. 206 Prov. xviii. 13. <sup>207</sup> Ecclus. xx. 7. <sup>208</sup> Prov. xxix, 20. 209 Ecclus. xx. 18. 210 Prov. xviii, 7. 211 Prov. xiv. 3 213 Ecclus. iv. 23. 214 Ecclus. iv. 9. 212 Prov. xvii. 28. 216 Tobit iv. 18. 217 Ecclus. 215 Prov. xviii. 21. viii. 17. 218 Ecclus. viii. 18. 219 Ecclus. xix. 4. <sup>221</sup> Ecclus. xiii. 2. <sup>222</sup> Ecclus. 220 Prov. xiv. 15. viii. 12. 223 Ecclus. viii. 1. 224 Ecclus. xi. 9. <sup>225</sup> Ecclus. xi. 10. <sup>226</sup> Prov. xvii. 9. <sup>227</sup> Ecclus. xi. 7. <sup>228</sup> Ecclus. xi. 8. <sup>229</sup> Ecclus. xviii. 19. <sup>230</sup> Ecclus. xxi. 8. 231 Prov. xi. 15. 232 Ecclus. xxxiii. 19, 20, 21.

233 Ecclus, xxxiv. 2. 234 Ecclus, xxxiv. 5. 235 Ecclus. xxxiv. 7. 236 1 Pet. iii. 10. 237 Matt. xii. 34. 238 Matt. xii. 36, 37. 239 Prov. xxii. 9. 240 Prov. xii. 11. 241 Prov. xxviii. 19. 242 Prov. x. 4. 243 Ecclus. x. 27. 246 Prov. xiii. 11. 244 Prov. x. 5. 245 Prov. xxi. 5. 248 Prov. xv. 19. 249 Eccles. v. 12. 247 Prov. xiv. 23. 250 Prov. xiii. 4. 251 Prov. xxi. 25. 252 Prov. xx. 4. 254 Prov. xxvi. 15. 255 Prov. 253 Prov. xix. 15. 256 Prov. vi. 9, 10, 11. 257 Prov. xxiv. 30, 31, 32. xxvi. 14. 258 Prov. xx. 13. 259 Prov. xxiii. 21. 260 Ecclus. xxii. 2. 261 Prov. x. 26. 262 Prov. vi. 6. 7, 8. 263 2 Thes. iii. 10. 264 1 Tim. v. 8. 265 1 Thes. iv. 11. 266 Prov. xxxi. 30. 267 Ecclus. xxvi. 15. 270 Prov. vi. <sup>268</sup> Ecclus, xxvi. 5. <sup>269</sup> Deut. xxii. 5. 271 Prov. vii. 22, 23. <sup>272</sup> Matt. v. 8. 24, 25, and 27. <sup>274</sup> 1 Tim. v. 14. <sup>275</sup> Tit. ii. 3, 4, 5. 273 1 Pet. iv. 5. 276 1 Tim. ii. 9. 277 2 Tim. ii. 22. 278 Matt. v. 27, 28. 280 1 Thes. iv. 7. 281 1 Pet. ii. 11. 279 Col. iii. 5, 6. <sup>282</sup> Eph. iv. 18, 19. <sup>283</sup> Col. iii, 8. <sup>284</sup> Eph. v. 12. <sup>285</sup> 1 Cor. vi. 15. <sup>286</sup> 2 Pet. ii. 9, 10. <sup>287</sup> Ps. i. 1. 288 Prov. xxviii. 7. 289 Prov. xix. 27. 290 Prov. xxiv. 1, 2. 291 Prov. xiv. 7. 292 Prov. xxii. 24, 25. <sup>293</sup> Prov. i. 10, and 15. <sup>294</sup> Prov. iv. 14, 15, 16, 17, 18. 295 Ecclus. 296 1 Cor. v. 11. 297 2 Thes. iii. 6. Rom. xvi. 17, 18.
 Tim. vi. 3, and 5.
 Pet. iii. 17.
 Ps. xxxix. 6.
 Sam. ii. 7.
 Prov. 309
 Prov. 309 xxii. 2. 304 Eccles. v. 11. 305 Jer. ix. 23. 306 Ecclus. <sup>307</sup> Prov. xxiii. 5. <sup>308</sup> Job xxxvi. 19. <sup>309</sup> Prov. xxiii. 4 310 Ecclus, xxxi. 8. 311 Jer. xvii. 11. 312 Ps. lxii. 10. 313 Isaiah v. 8. 314 Ps. lii. 7. 315 Ps. xlix. 6, 7, 8. 316 Ecclus. 317 Prov. xv. 16. 317 Prov. xi. 24. 318 Ps. xlix 16, 17. 321 Prov. xvi. 8. 322 Prov. xxviii. 6. 323 Prov. x. 22. 324 Prov. xxxvii. 16, 17. 325 Ps. xxxiv. 17. 326 Ecclus. xxxv. 13, 14. <sup>927</sup> Job xxxv. 19. <sup>928</sup> Job v. 15. <sup>329</sup> Ps. cxiii. 7. <sup>330</sup> Ps. cvii. 9. <sup>331</sup> Ps. cvii. 42. <sup>332</sup> Prov. xxx. 8, 9. 333 Matt. vi. 19, 20, 21. 334 Col. iii. 2. 335 Luke xii. 15. 336 1 Tim. vi. 9. 337 Matt. xx. 23. 338 Matt. xx. 24, 25, 26. 339 Ecclus. xi. 14. 340 Ecclus.

ii. 5. 241 Ecclus. xi. 23, 24, 25. 342 Ps. xxxvii. 1, 2. 343 Prov. iii. 12. 344 Job. ii. 10. 345 Job v. 17, 18. 346 Ps. xxx. 4, 5. 347 Tobit. iv. 19. 348 Ps. cxix. 75. 349 Ps. xciv. 12, 13. 350 Sam. iii. 39. 351 Prov. xxiv. 10. 352 Ecclus, ii. 4. 353 Isaiah xxvi. 9. 354 Job xxxvi. 355 Ps. cxix. 71, and 67. 8, 9, 10, 356 Deut. viii. 5, 357 Job xxxiv. 31. 358 Wisd. i. 11. and 16. 360 1 Sam. iii. 18. 359 Isaiah xlv. 9. 361 Job. i. 21. 362 Hab. iii. 17, 18. 363 Ps. lv. 22. 364 Ecclus. ii. 6. 365 Nahum. i. 7. 366 Ps. xxxi. 24. 367 Isaiah l. 10, 11. 369 Joel ii. 32. <sup>368</sup> Ps. l. 15. 370 Ps. cxlv. 18, 19. 371 Ps. xciv. 14. 372 Ps. ciii. 6. 373 Ps. cxlv. 14. 374 Ecclus, ii. 11. 375 Judith ix. 11. 276 Ps. ix. 9. 377 Isaiah xxv. 4. 378 Ps. xcvii. 10. 379 Sam. iii. 32, 33. 381 Ps. ix. 12. 380 Ps. ciii. 13, 14. 382 Ps. cxlvi. 9. 384 Isaiah xliii. 2, 3. 383 Job xxxvi. 15. 385 Isaiah 386 Prov. x. 3. 387 Job v. 20. 388 Ps. xli, 17. 389 Ps. xxxvii. 39, 40. 390 Jam. xxxiv. 19, and 23. v. 10. 391 Jam. v. 11. 392 Heb. xii. 2. 393 1 Pet. <sup>394</sup> Heb. xii. 11. ii. 21, 22. 395 Heb. xii. 5, 6. 396 Rom. ix. 20, 21. 397 1 Thes. iv. 13, 14. 398 1 Pet. 399 2 Cor. iv. 17, 18. 400 Rom. v. 3, 4. x. 13. 402 Matt. v. 4. 403 Matt. v. 10. iv. 19. <sup>401</sup> 1 Cor. x. 13. 404 Matt. v. 11, 12. 405 Luke vi. 21. 405 2 Cor. i. 3, 4, 5.

## CHAP. X.

#### FUTURE REWARDS AND PUNISHMENTS.

"THOSE that be dead (saith God) will I raise again from their places, and bring them out of their graves 1."

They that sleep in the dust of the earth shall awake; some to everlasting life, and some to shame and everlasting contempt<sup>2</sup>.

They that be wise shall shine as the brightness of the firmament, and they that turn many to righteousness, as the stars for ever and ever 3.

The souls of the righteous are in the hand of God, and there shall no torment touch them. In the sight of the unwise they seem to die: and their departure is taken for misery, and their going from us to be utter destruction; but they are in peace. For though they be punished in the sight of men, yet is their hope full of immortality. And, having been a little chastised, they shall be greatly rewarded: for God proved them; and found them worthy for himself<sup>4</sup>.

The righteous live for evermore: their reward also is with the Lord, and the care of them with the Most High: Therefore they shall receive a glorious kingdom, and a beautiful crown from the Lord's hand; for with his right hand shall he cover them, and with his arm shall he protect them <sup>5</sup>.

How are they numbered among the children of God, and their lot is among the saints 6!

Hath not God chosen the poor of this world, rich in faith, and heirs of the kingdom which he hath promised to them that love him<sup>7</sup>?

The Lord knoweth how to deliver the godly out of temptations, and to reserve the unjust unto the day of judgment to be punished.

" Behold (saith the Lord) I come quickly, and

my reward is with me, to give every man according as his work shall be 9."

God hath appointed a day in the which he will judge the world in righteousness, by that man whom he hath ordained, whereof he hath given assurance unto all men, in that he hath raised him from the dead <sup>10</sup>.

"When the Son of Man shall come in his glory, and all the holy angels with him, then shall be gathered before him all nations; and he shall separate them one from another as a shepherd separateth the sheep from the goats."

"He shall set the sheep on his right hand, and the goats on his left. Then shall he say unto them on his right hand, 'Come, ye blessed of my Father, inherit the kingdom prepared for you from the foundation of the world.'—Then shall he say also unto them on the left hand, 'Depart from me, ye cursed, into everlasting fire, prepared for the devil and his angels 12."

"And these shall go away into everlasting punishment, but the righteous into life eternal 13."

"The Son of Man shall send forth his angels, and they shall gather out of his kingdom all things that offend, and them which do iniquity; and shall cast them into a furnace of fire: there shall be wailing and gnashing of teeth. Then shall the righteous shine forth as the sun, in the kingdom of their Father 14."

The Lord Jesus shall be revealed from hea-

ven, with his mighty angels, in flaming fire, taking vengeance on them that know not God, and that obey not the gospel of our Lord Jesus Christ; who shall be punished with everlasting destruction from the presence of the Lord, and from the glory of his power 15.

"He will thoroughly purge his floor, and gather his wheat into the garner; but he will burn the chaff with unquenchable fire 16."

We must all appear before the judgment-seat of Christ, that every one may receive the things done in his body, according to that he hath done, whether it be good or bad <sup>17</sup>.

"The hour is coming in the which all that are in the graves shall hear his voice, and come forth; they that have done good, unto the resurrection of life, and they that have done evil, unto the resurrection of damnation."

"Not every one that saith unto me 'Lord, Lord' (saith Christ), shall enter into the kingdom of heaven; but he that doeth the will of my Father which is in heaven 19."

Godliness is profitable unto all things, having the promise of the life that now is, and of that which is to come <sup>20</sup>.

Blessed are the dead which die in the Lord:—they rest from their labours, and their works do follow them<sup>21</sup>.

"The righteous shall shine forth as the sun in the kingdom of their Father 22." He that sitteth on the throne shall dwell among them. They shall hunger no more, neither thirst any more;—and God shall wipe away all tears from their eyes <sup>23</sup>.

And there shall be no more death, neither sorrow nor crying, neither shall there be any more pain. For the former things are passed away, and behold all things are made new <sup>24</sup>.

Eye hath not seen, nor ear heard, neither have entered into the heart of man the things which God hath prepared for them that love him 25.

Having therefore these promises, let us cleanse ourselves from all filthiness of flesh and spirit; perfecting holiness in the fear of God <sup>26</sup>.

"What is a man profited, if he shall gain the whole world, and lose his own soul? Or what shall a man give in exchange for his soul <sup>27</sup>?"

The wages of sin are death: but the gift of God eternal life, through Jesus Christ our Lord <sup>28</sup>.

No whoremonger, nor unclean person, nor covetous man, who is an idolater, hath any inheritance in the kingdom of Christ and of God 29.

Go to now, ye rich men—(ye that have lived in pleasure on the earth and been wanton) weep and howl for your miseries that shall come upon you. Your riches are corrupted, and your garments are moth-eaten. Your gold and your silver are cankered; and the rust of them shall be a witness against you, and shall eat your flesh as it were fire; ye have heaped treasure together for the last days. Behold the hire of the labourers who have reaped down your fields, which is of you kept back by fraud, crieth; and the cries of them which reaped are entered into the ears of the Lord of Sabaoth 3°.

Behold the Lord cometh with ten thousands of his saints, to execute judgment upon all, and to convince all that are ungodly among men, of all their ungodly deeds, which they have ungodly committed 31.

Then the kings of the earth, and the great men, and the rich men, and the chief captains and mighty men, shall say to the mountains and rocks, "fall on us, and hide us from the face of Him that sitteth on the throne, and from the wrath of the Lamb: for the great day of his wrath is come; and who shall be able to stand 32?"

It is a fearful thing to fall into the hands of the living God 33.

Indignation and wrath, tribulation and anguish unto every soul of man that doeth evil;—but glory, honour, and peace to every man that worketh good <sup>34</sup>.

#### REFERENCES.

<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>1</sup> 2 Esdras ii. 16. <sup>2</sup> Dan. xii. 2. <sup>3</sup> Dan. xii. 13. <sup>4</sup> Wisd. i. 2, 3, 4, 5, 6. <sup>5</sup> Wisd. v. 15, 16. <sup>6</sup> Wisd. v. 6. <sup>7</sup> Jam. ii. 5. <sup>8</sup> 2 Pet. ii. 9. <sup>9</sup> Rev. xxii. 12.

10 Acts xvii. 31. 11 Matt. xxv. 31, 32. 12 Matt. xxv. 33, 34, and 41. 13 Matt. xxv. 46. 14 Matt. xiii. 41, 42, 43. 16 Matt. iii. 12. 15 2 Thes. i. 7, 8, 9. 18 John v. 28, 29. 19 Matt. vii. 21. 17 2 Cor. v. 10. 21 Rev. xiv. 13. 22 Matt. xiii, 43. 20 1 Tim. iv. 8. 23 Rev. vii. 16, 17. 24 Rev. xxi. 4, 5. 25 1 Cor. ii. 9. 26 2 Cor. vii. 1. 27 Matt. xvi. 26. 28 Rom. vi. 23. 20 Jam. v. 1, 2, 4, 5. <sup>29</sup> Eph. v. 5. 31 Jude xiv. 15. 32 Rev. vi. 15, 16, 17. 33 Heb. x. 31. 34 Rom, ii. 8, 9, 10.

### THE CONCLUSION.

LET us hear the conclusion of the whole matter. Fear God, and keep his commandments; for this is the whole duty of man'.

Whoso is wise will ponder these things, and they shall understand the lovingkindness of the Lord <sup>2</sup>.

O my son, let not these things depart from thine eyes: keep the laws and counsel of God, then shalt thou walk in thy way safely, and thy foot shall not stumble: when thou liest down thou shalt not be afraid; yea thou shalt lie down, and thy sleep shall be sweet<sup>3</sup>.

May our Lord Jesus Christ himself, and God, even our Father which hath loved us, and hath given us everlasting consolation, and good hope through grace, comfort your heart, and stablish you in every good word and work 4.

Grace be with you, mercy, and peace from

God the Father, and from the Lord Jesus Christ, the Son of the Father, in truth and love<sup>5</sup>.

And the very God of peace sanctify you wholly: and I pray God your whole spirit, and soul, and body be preserved blameless unto the coming of our Lord Jesus Christ <sup>6</sup>.

Now to Him that is of power to stablish you according to the gospel, and the preaching of Jesus Christ, according to the revelation of the mystery, which was kept since the world began, but now is made manifest, and by the scriptures of the prophets, according to the commandment of the everlasting God, made known to all nations, for the obedience of faith: to God, only wise, be glory, through Jesus Christ, for ever. Amen?

#### REFERENCES.

Eccles. xii. 13.
 Ps. cvii. 43.
 Job.
 Z Thes. iii. 16, 17.
 Z John iii.
 Thes. v. 23.
 Rom. xvi. 25, 26, 27.

C. Whittingham, College House, Chiswick.











